

**M.A. (Previous) and M.A. (Final)****Ancient Indian History & Culture**

There shall be Eight Papers of 100 marks each. Of these papers I, II, III and IV shall be offered for the M.A. Previous Examination.

Paper V, VI, VII and VIII shall be offered for the M. A. Final Examination.

**M.A. (Previous) I, II, III, IV &  
M. A. (Final) V, VI, VII & VIII****Paper - I****Political History of Ancient India 325 B.C. - 319 A.D.**

1. Rise of Mauryas
2. Chandragupta Maurya
3. Ashoka
4. Mauryan Administration
5. Downfall of the Mauryas
6. Pushyamitra Sunga
7. Kaniska
8. Andhras
9. Satavahanas
10. Kharvel of Kalinga
11. Rudradaman

**Books Recommended :**

1. Majumdar, R. C. - The Age of Imperial Unity (Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan)
2. Sastri, K. A. N. - Age of the Nandas and Mauryas.
3. Mookerji, R. K. - Chandra Gupta - Maurya and his Times.
4. Mookerji, R. K. - Ashoka
5. Bhandarkar, R. G. - Ashoka
6. Barua, B.M. - Ashoka and his inscriptions.
7. Thapar, R. - Ashoka and the Decline of Maurayan Empire.

8. Comprehensive History of India Vol. II
9. सत्यकेतु : मौर्य साम्राज्य का इतिहास (संशोधित संस्करण)
10. Puri, B.N. - India in the Time of Patanjali.
11. Puri, B. N. - India under the Kushanas.
12. Ray and Chowdhary H.S. - Political History of Ancient India.
13. हरिदत्त वेदालंकार : मौर्यकालीन भारत

**Paper - II****Religious, Social and Economic Life in Ancient India.**

1. Indus Valley Culture.
2. Religious, Social and Economic life during Vedic Age.
3. Jainism.
4. Buddhism.
5. Vaishnavism.
6. Savism.
7. Trade and Commerce.
8. Guilds
9. Taxation in Ancient India.
10. Rural Economy in Ancient India.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Mookerji, R. K. : Hindu Civilisation. (हिन्दू सभ्यता)
2. Basham, A. L. : The Wonder That was India. (अद्भुत भारत)
3. Rhys Davids, T. W. : Buddhist India.
4. Altekar, A. S. : Education in Ancient India. (प्राचीन भारतीय शिक्षण पद्धति)
5. Bhandarkar, R. G. : Vasihnavism, Saivism and Minor Religious Systems. (भारतीय धर्मों का इतिहास)
6. Prabhu, P. N. : Hindu Social Organisation.
7. Pandey, R. B. : Hindu Sanskaras.
8. Das, S. K. : Economic History of Ancient India.

9. Bose, A. K. : Social and Rural Economy in Northern India.
10. Majumdar, R. C. : Corporate Life in Ancient India. (प्राचीन भारत में संगठित जीवन)
11. बाजपेई के० डी० : भारतीय व्यापार का इतिहास

**Paper - III (a) Hindu Polity**

1. Sources for the Study of Hindu Polity.
2. Origin of State
3. Nature and Functions of State.
4. State and Citizen.
5. Origin of Kingship.
6. Rights and Duties of King.
7. Coronation Ceremony.
8. Sabha and Samiti
9. Mantri Parishad
10. Sources of Income and Expenditure
11. Taxation
12. Justice
13. Espionage
14. Village Administration
15. Republics

**Books Recommended :**

1. Jayaswal, K. P. : Hindu Polity
2. Majumdar, R. C. : Corporate Life in Ancient India. (प्राचीन भारत में संगठित जीवन)
3. Altekar, A. S. : The State and Government in Ancient India. (प्राचीन भारत की शासन पद्धति)
4. Ghosal, U. N. : Hindu Political Theories.
5. Pande, S. L. : Bhartiya Rajyashastra Praneta
6. Tripathi, H. N. : Prachina Bharat Men Rajya aur Nyaya Palika.

7. Dikshit, Prem Kumari, Mahabharata Men Rajya Vyavastha.
8. Dikshit, Prem Kumari, Ramayan Men Rajya Vyavastha.
9. दीक्षित, प्रेम कुमारी : प्राचीन भारत में अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध

**or**

### **Paper III (b) Field Archaeology**

1. What is Archaeology ?
2. Methods of Conservation.
3. Crouting.
4. Exploration of Ancient Sites.
5. Aerial Photography.
6. Preliminaries of Excavation.
7. Vertical and Horizontal methods of Excavation.
8. Burial Excavation.
9. False Stratification.
10. Carbon 14 and the method of dating.
11. Chemical Treatment.
12. Description of the Excavation of the undermentioned sites -
  - (a) Hastinapur
  - (b) Lothal.

#### **Books Prescribed :**

1. Petrie, W. M. P. : Methods and Aims in Archaeology.
2. Wheeler, R. E. M. : Archaeology from the Earth. (पृथ्वी से पुरातत्त्व)
3. Atkinson : Field Archaeology.
4. Sankaia : Indian Archaeology Today
5. Samaullah, W. : Notes of the Preservation of Antiquities in the Field (Ancient India).
6. Puri B.N. : Puratattva Vigyanam.
7. एमो एनो सिंह : भारतीय पुरातत्त्व

### **Paper - IV (a)**

#### **India's Cultural Relations with South and South East Asia.**

Questions should be asked on India's cultural expansion to the countries of South and South-East Asia mentioned below :

1. Ceylon
2. Bali
3. Burma
4. Champa
5. Suvarnadwipa
6. Kambujadesa
7. Java
8. Sumatra
9. Malaya
10. Syam
11. Indonesia.

Religious, Social and Economic impact of India's culture on these countries.

#### **Books Recommended :**

1. History of Ceylon-published by Ceylon University Press.
2. Mendis, G.C. - A Short History of Ceylon.
3. Phavre, A. P. - History of Burma.
4. Chaterjee, B. R. - Indian Cultural influence in Cambodia.
5. Majumdar, R. C. - Champa, Suvanadvipa, Kambujadesa. Hindu Colonies in the Far East. Ancient Indian Colonisation in South-East Asia.
6. Sastri, X. A. N. - South Indian influence in the Far East. F - 8.
7. Puri, B. N. - Sudurapurva men Bharatiya Sanskriti aur Uska Itihas.
8. बाजपेई के० डी० - प्राचीन भारत का विदेशों से सम्बन्ध (कमला प्रकाशन इन्डौर)

or

**Paper IV (B) - Iconography.**

1. Importance of the study of iconography for cultural history.
2. Materials for the study of iconography.
3. The origin and development of image worship in India.
  - (i) Braminical - Vishun, Siva, Ganesh, Skanda, Surya, Devis-Parvati, Durga, Mahisasurmardini, Saptamatrika, Lakshmi, Sarasvati (ii) Buddhist - Symbolism in Buddhist art. The origin and development of Buddha image. (iii) Jain - The twenty four Tirthankaras.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Ross, T. A. G. - Elements of Hindu Iconography. (Relevant chapters only).
2. Banerjee, J. N. - The Development of Hindu Iconography (Second Edition), (Relevant chapters only).
3. Coomaraswamy, A. K. Origin of the Buddha Image.
4. Ganguli, O. G. - The Antiquity of the Buddha Image.
5. Bhattacharya, B. C. - Jain Iconography.
6. Awasthi, R. - Khajuraho Ki Deva Pratimayen.

**Paper - V Gupta Age (319 A. D. to 650 A. D.)**

1. Rise of Guptas
2. Chandragupta - I
3. Samudragupta
4. Chandragupta - II Vikramaditya
5. Kumargupta - I
6. Skanda Gupta
7. Gupta Administration
8. Huna Invasion
9. Guptas Art
10. Gupta Vakataka Relations

11. Later Guptas

12. Harsha

**Books Recommended :**

1. Majumdar, R. C. - History and Culture of Indian People Vol. III (The Classical Age)
2. Majumdar, R. C. & Altekar - The Vakataka Gupta वाकटक गुप्तकालीन भारत
3. Raychaudhuri, H. C. - Political History of Ancient India.
4. Mookerji, R. K. - The Gupta Empire.
5. Mookerji, R. K. - Harsha.
6. Salatore, R. N. - Life in Gupta Age.
7. Agrawala - V. S. - Gupta Art.
8. Altekar, A. S. - The Coinage of the Gupta Empire.
9. Srivastava, B. N. - Hisotry of The Maukhari.
10. परमेश्वरी लाल गुप्त : गुप्त साम्राज्य
11. उदय नारायण गुप्त : गुप्त साम्राज्य का इतिहास

**Paper VI - Post Gupta Age (From 650 A.D. to 1200 A.D.)**

1. Gurjar Pratihar
2. Chauhans
3. Palas
4. Chandelas
5. Chandela Art
6. Chahamanas
7. Parmaras
8. Decline of the Rajput Power

**Books Recommended :**

1. Ray, H. C. - Dynastic History of Northern India, Vols. I and II.
2. Majumdar, R. C. - The Age of Imperial Kannauj (Bhartia Vidyabhawan)

3. Majumdar, R. C. - The struggle for Empire (Bhartiya Vidyabhawan)
4. Majumdar, R. C. - History of Bengal Vol. II
5. Puri, B. N. - The Gurjara Pratiharas.
6. Tripathi, R. S. - History of Kannauj
7. Sharma, D. - Early History of the Chauhanas
8. Mitra, S. K. - The Early Rulers of Khajurahao
9. Ganguli, D. G. - History of the Paramara
10. Dikshit Dr. R. K. - The Chandelas of Jaijakabhukti Vol I.
11. Pratipal Bhatia - The Paramaras
12. Neogi, Rama - The Gahadvalas
13. Ojha, G. H. - Rajputana Ka Itihas
14. अवध विहारी लाल अवरथी : राजपूत राजवंश

#### **Paper VII (a) - Vedic Age**

1. Original Home of Aryans.
2. Religious beliefs and practices of the people during Vedic Age.
3. Social life of the Vedic Aryans.
4. Varnasrama Dharma.
5. Political life of the Vaidic Aryans : Kingship, Coronation ceremony, Mantri Parishad, Sabha and Samiti.
6. Religious belief and practices of Aryans in the Upanishadic Age.
7. Position of women in the vedic Age.
8. Education system in the vedic-period.
9. Corporate life in the Vedic Aryans.
10. Economic activities of the Vedic Aryans.

#### **Books Prescribed :**

1. Dass, A. G. : Rigvedic Culture
2. Majumdar, R. C. : The Vedic Age

3. Rao, V. B. : Uttar Vedic Samaja evam : Sanskri
4. Macdonel : Vedic Mythology
5. A. C. Bose : The Call of the Vedas
6. मंगलदेव शास्त्री : वैदिक धारा

or

#### **Paper - VII (b) : Epigraphy and Numismatics**

1. Cultural and historical study of inscriptions listed below is required. Linguistic and Philological Inscriptions listed,
  - (a) Rock Edict XI and XII and XIII
  - (b) Pillar Edict VII
  - (c) Sarnath Pillar Inscription
2. Besanagar Garuda Pillar Inscription.
3. Hathigumpha Inscription of Kharvela.
4. Junagarh Rock Inscription of Rudradaman I.
5. Nasic Cave Inscription of Sri Pulmavi (year 19)
6. Allahabad Pillar Inscription of Samudragupta.
7. Mehrauli Pillar Inscription of Chand.
8. Damodarpur Copper Plate Inscription of the time of Kumargupta-I (G. E. 124)
9. Bhitari Stone Pillar Inscription of Skandagupta.
10. Bankhera Copper Plate Inscription of Harshavardhan.

#### **Books Recommended :**

1. Sarcar, D. C. : Indian Epigraphy.
2. Sarcar, D. C. : Select Inscription.
3. Upadhyaya, B. : Study of Ancient Indian Inscription.
4. Pandey, R. B. : Historical and Literary Inscriptions Ancient India.
5. Pandey, R. B. : Ashok Ke Abhilekha.
6. Bulher, G. : Indian Palaeography.
7. Ojha, G. H. : Prachina Bhartiya Lipimala.

**Nurkismatics :**

1. Origin and antiquity of the coinage in India.
2. The Punchmark Coins.
3. Tr; Bal. coinage (2nd cen. to 250 A. D.)
4. Main characteristics of the Indo-Greek coins.
5. Kushan coinage.
6. Gupta coinage.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Allan, J. : The Coins of Ancient India. British Museum Catalogue.
2. Smith, V. A. : Catalogue of the Coins in the Indian Museum, Calcutta. Vol. 1.
3. i.e. head R. B. : Indo-Greek Coins; Punjab Museum, Catalogue, Vol. I.
4. Bhandarkar, D. R. : Carmicale Lectures on Ancient Indian Numismatics Calcutta University.
5. Gardner : Catalogue of Coins in the British Museum Greek and Scythian kings of India Bacteria.
6. Altekar, A. S. : The Coinage of the Gupta Empire. गुप्तकालीन मुद्राएँ

**Paper VIII (a) : India's Culture relations with Central Western and Eastern Asia.**

Question should be asked on India's cultural expansion to the countries of Central Western and Eastern Asia.

1. China
2. Japan
3. Khotan
4. Korea
5. Central Asia
6. Afghanistan

Religious, Social and Economic impact of Indian culture on these countries.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Bagchi, P. G. : India and China.
2. Chatterji N. P. : India and Central Asia.
3. Stein, A. : Inn most India.
4. Stein, A. : Khotan
5. Stein, A. : Ser India
6. Elliot, C. : Japanese Budhism.
7. Watters, T. : Travels of Hiuen Tsang.
8. Wright, A. F. Buddhism in Chinese Hisotry.
9. Chhabra, B. Ch. : Expansion of Indo-Aryan Culture.
10. बाजपेई के० डॉ : प्राचीन भारत का विदेशों से सम्बन्ध

**or****Paper VIII (b) : Architectures, Sculpture and Painting.**

1. Mauryan Architecture.
2. Cave Temple Architecture - Bhaja, Karle, Ajanta and Ellora.
3. Evolution of Stupa Architecture and its componants.
4. Temple Architecture of Northern India.
  - (a) Gupta Temples.
  - (b) Orissan Temples
  - (c) Khajuraho Temples
5. Temple Architecture of Southern India.
  - (a) Chalukyan Temples
  - (b) Chola Temples.
6. Sculptures
  - (a) Mauryan
  - (b) Sunga
  - (c) Kushan
  - (d) Gandhara
  - (e) Gupta

**Books Recommended :**

1. Smith, V. A. : History of Fine Art in India and Ceylon.
2. Garola V. : Bharatiya Chitrakala.
3. Coomaraswamy A. C. : India and Indonesian Art.
4. Kramrisch Stella : Indian Sculpture
5. Brown, P. : Indian Architecture (Buddhist and Hindu)
6. Agrawala, V. S. : Indian Art.
7. Agrawala, V. S. : Gupta Art
8. Ray, N. R. : Mauraya and Sunga Art.
9. Riakrishna Das : Bhartiya Chitrakala
10. वाजपेयी के० डॉ० : भारतीय वस्तु कला का इतिहास

**M.A. Previous and Final**

**Drawing & Painting**

**Paper I : Aesthetics :**

1. Art and concept of beauty as found in Vedas, Upanishads and Indian literature.
2. Aesthetic experience (सौन्दर्यानुभूति) related to Indian philosophy (भारतीय दर्शन) and religion (धर्म)
3. Part played by Setaibhavas Vibhavas, Anubhavas and Vyabhicharibhavas in Rasnishpatti with their definitions, names and divisions.
4. Other Indian Schools of Rasa-Bharat, Bhamah, Vaman, Anadvardhan, Kuntak, Chhemendra.
5. The Six limbs of Indian Painting.
6. Principles of Arts given in Chitra (Vishnu Dharmotara Purana)
7. The Meaning of Art.
8. Classification of Art. : Hegel.
9. Art and Nature : according to Indian & Western philosophers.
10. Art Intuition & Expression : Croce.
11. Art and Society : Tolstoy.
12. Art and Religion.
13. Art and Tradition.
14. Art and Morality.
15. Art and Modernity : H. Read, Collingwood, Roger Fry.
16. Fundamentals of Art.
17. Comparative Study of Eastern & Western Aesthetics.

**Books Recommended :**

1. History of Aesthetics by Katherine Gilbert (Mac Millan)
2. A Modern Book of Aesthetics by Melvin Reader.
3. The Hindu View of Art by Dr. Mulk Raj Anand.

4. Transformation of Nature into Art by Dr. A. K. Coomarswamy.
5. Christian and Oriental Philosophy of Art by Dr. A. K. Coomarswamy.
6. Soundarya Shastra - by Surendranath Das Gupta.
7. Kala Ka Darshan - by R. C. Shukla.  
(Prakashak Carona - Art Suppliers, Meerut City).
8. Kala Prasangh - do -
9. Kala Aur Adhunik Pravittiyen - do -
10. Chitra Kala Ka Rasasvadan. (Prakashak Carona Art Suppliers, Meerut City).
11. Kala Ka Darshnik Tatva - by G. L. Jha. (Laxmi Kala Kutir, Ghaziabad).
12. Kala - Ek - Mimansa - by C. L. Jha. - do -
13. Chitra Kala Ka Chhai, Aung.
14. Kala Ank (Patrika, Hindi Sahitya Sammelan, Prayag.)
15. Kala Aur Kalakar by Prof. Ranveer Saxena, Dehradun.
16. (सौन्दर्य) - Rajendra Bajpai.

**Paper - II : Historical Trends of  
Oriental Art with Reference to India.**

**Books Recommended :**

1. India by Hermann Geotz.
2. The Art of India by Stella Kramsischa.
3. History of Fine Arts in India and Ceylon by Vineet Smith.
4. History of Indian and Indonesian Art by Dr. A. K. Coomarswamy.
5. Studies of Indian Painting by Dr. N. C. Mehta.
6. Rajput Painting (Oxford University, Press)
7. Moghal Painting (Oxford University Press)
8. Bagh Cavas by J. H. Marshall.
9. Bhartiya Chitrakala by Garola Vachaspati.

10. Chinese Painting by William Cohn (Phaidon Press)
11. Chinese Painting by Chain Yes (Febar & Faber).
12. Short History of Chineses Arts by Hugs Munsterberg.
13. A Short History of Japanese Art by Hugs Munsterberg.
14. Painting in the Far East by Lawrence Binyon.
15. Japani Chitrakala (by R. K. Bajpai) Sahitya Niketan : Shivala, Kanpur

**Practicals**

**Paper I : Pictorial Composition**

Size of the Pictorial composition will be half Imperial (15" + 22")

**Medium** - Either oil or water colour.

**Style** - Any style either Realistic or Modern or Traditional.

**Duration** - Three days (two sittings of 3 hours on each day)  
e.g. from 7 A.M. to 10 A.M. and from 2.30 P.M. to 5.30 P.M. (in all 18 hours)

**Division of Marks :**

Sessional works - 35 Marks.

Sketches - 5 Marks

Examination - 60 Marks

The candidate will be required to compose not more than three figures in the examination but if they like they may use more.

**Paper - II (Portrait from life)**

**Size** : Half Imperial (15" x 22")

**Medium** : Oil or water colour.

**Duration** : 6 hours (on two days at the same time making an extra allowance of 1/2 an hour for the rest of the model e.g. 5 minutes after every half an hour).

**Division of Marks :**

Sessional works - 35 Marks.

Sketches - 5 Marks

Examination - 60 Marks

or

**Paper III (Graphic)**

The candidate will be required to work either in Etching or in Lino Cut or in wood Cut. The size of it will be 6" x 8" and they will have to finish it in two sitting of 3 hours each on the same day. The candidate will prepare a sketch of the subject given (a simple pictorial composition) before starting the actual work will have to be submitted and also the print of the etching or Lino Cut or wood cut along with a piece of the material used.

**N.B.:** The Printing equipment will be available at each examination centre.

Every candidate will have to submit the following works atleast 20 days before the start of the theory Examination to the Superintendent of the Examination Centre.

10 Pictorial composition (original works) in half Imperial size (15" x 22").

**Portail Painting** - 10 life size portraits of males : females and children in the medium they will work in the examination and in half imperial size (15" x 22").

**Graphics** - Those who have offered graphic will have to submit 10 prints and also the etched plates of Lino Cuts or wood Cuts of the same size e.g. 6" x 8".

**Life Sketches** - Every candidate will have to submit atleast about 100 sketches from life.

**Division of Marks :**

Sessional works - 35 Marks.

Sketches - 5 Marks

Examination - 60 Marks

**N.B.** - The practical work submitted must be original and done by the candidate himself.

**Drawing & Painting**

**M.A. (Final) Examination**

**Theory Paper - I**

**Trend and Traditions of European Art - upto 18th Century.**

**Time : 3 Hrs.**

A historical and critical study of the Schools of Painting in Egypt and Europe upto the end of the 18th Century.

**Theory Paper - II** **Time : 3 Hrs.**

**European History and Philosophy of Modern Art**

**with reference to Indian Painting.**

A study of the modern tendencies in the art of painting and the philosophy working behind them after the 18th Century to the present day in Europe and their impact on artistis in India. It will have in it a detailed study of the different movements, their working (Style and technique) and also the life of the leading artists of that school and the Chief Characteristics of their works.

**N.B. : Books Recommended : for Papers I and II of M.A. Final (Theory)**

1. Story of Modern Art by Sheldon Caney.
2. Modern Movement in Art. by R. H. Wilenski (Oxford).
3. Painting in the 20th Century by Warner Haffmann (Translation Relf Manheim).
4. Outline of Art by William Orpen.
5. Egyptian Art by Boris De Rechewiltz.
6. Miniature History of European Art by R. H. Willenski (Oxford).
7. Philosophy of Modern Art by H. Read.
8. Kala Darshan (by Shachi Rani Gurtu, Delhi)
9. Vishva Ki Chitrakala (by C. D. Jha) Laxmi Kala, Kutir, Ghaziabad
10. Adhunik Kala (by R. K. Bajpai) - Sahitya Niketan, Kanpur
11. Kala Ka Adhunik Itihas (by R. V. Sakhalkher) Government

- Publication.
12. Greek Kala - Rajendra Bajpai
  13. Italian Painting - Rajendra Bajpai
  14. European Painting - Rajendra Bajpai
  15. Europe Ki Chitrakala - Girja Kishore Agarwal

**M.A. Final (Practical)****Paper I : Pictorial Composition**

(Time 18 hours in all) Six sittings of 3 hours each (Two sittings on each day of three hours each for 3 days).

**Medium :** Oil (Size 22" x 30" Imperial size for Oil) and for tempers Painting and wash painting the size will be 24" x 13"

**Style** - In any style either Realistic or Modern or Traditional. The candidates are expected to use not more than five human figures.

**Division of Marks :**

Sessional works	-	35 Marks.
Sketches	-	5 Marks
Examination	-	60 Marks

**N.B.:** The composition should not have less than five human figures in it. But if the candidates think that by adding more figures it can help the composition they can do it.

**Paper II : Life Study      Time : 9 Hrs.**

(3 hours in each meeting for three days at the same time)

**Size** - Imperial size 22" x 30"

**Medium** - Oil or water colour

**Style** - Modern

**Division of Marks :**

Sessional works	-	35 Marks.
Sketches	-	5 Marks
Examination	-	60 Marks

**M.A Part I and Part II  
(Home Science)****Part : I****Total Marks : 500**

<b>Paper I.</b>	Food and Nutrition - Therapeutic Meal Management & Community Nutrition	<b>M.M. : 100</b>
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<b>Paper IIA.</b>	Human Development.	<b>M.M. : 100</b>
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or

<b>Paper IIB.</b>	Early Childhood Education.
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<b>Peper IIIA.</b>	Consumer Economics.
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or

<b>Paper III-B.</b>	Housing for Family and Community living.	<b>M.M. : 100</b>
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<b>Paper IV-A.</b>	Rural Sociology.	<b>M.M. : 100</b>
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or

<b>Paper IV-B.</b>	Family and Population Education.
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**Paper V. (Practical)**

Meal Management in Health and Disease.

**M.M. : 100****Part - II      Total Marks : 500**

<b>Paper I.</b>	Traditional Textile and Apparel Designing.	<b>M.M. : 100</b>
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<b>Paper II-A.</b>	Home Management.	<b>M.M. : 100</b>
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or

<b>Paper II-B.</b>	House hold Equipment.
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<b>Paper III-A.</b>	Education and Communication for Development.	<b>M.M. : 100</b>
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<b>Paper III-B.</b>	Dissertation and Seminar.
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**Paper IV-A.** Research Method and Statistics. **M.M. : 100**

or

**Paper IV-B.** Research Methodology.

**Paper V. (Practical)**

Clothing Construction Techniques & Dress Designing.  
**M.M. : 100**

**Grand Total of Marks :**  
M.A. I - 500  
M. A. II - 500  
Total : 1000

### **M.A Part I (Home Science)**

**Paper I : Food and Nutrition :**

Therapeutic Meal Management and Community Nutrition

(Theory) **M.M -100**

**Focus:** This course emphasizes the importance of diet in therapeutic management and elementary knowledge about community nutrition.

#### **Objectives :**

This course will enable the student to

1. Know the principles of diet therapy
2. Understand the modifications of normal diet for therapeutic purposes
3. Be able to make appropriate dietary modifications for various disease conditions
4. To have some elementary knowledge about community nutrition

#### **Unit I: Therapeutic Meal Management**

1. Recommended dietary allowances. Meaning and basis for the I.C.M.R allowances.
2. Meal Planning : Principles involved in Planning Menus, Menus modification to Suit different

Age groups and Special conditions.

3. Adaptation of Normal Diet for Therapeutic purpose : Light, Soft, Full fluid and clear liquid diet, Bland diet, applications.
4. Planning following therapeutic diets
  - \* Diet in fevers, acute and prolonged, typhoid.
  - \* Diet in kidney diseases, acute and chronic nephritis.
  - \* Diet in relation to endocrine disorders, diabetes mellitus.
  - \* Diet in relation to diseases of the gastrointestinal tract, Diarrhea, Constipation and duodenal ulcer etc.
  - \* Covalescent and post operation diets.

#### **Unit II : Community Nutrition**

1. Assessment of the nutritional status of community
  - \* Clinical examination.
  - \* Biochemical and other laboratory investigations.
  - \* The study of vital statistics.
  - \* The study of anthropometric data.
  - \* Dietary surveys.
2. Method and aids for imparting nutrition education.

#### **References :**

1. Human Nutrition and Dietetics : Davidson and Passmore.
2. Clinical Dietetics and Nutrition : Antia.
3. Nutrition and Diet Therapy : Proudfoot and Robinson.
4. Clinical Nutrition : Jellife.

5. Nutrition and Health Disease : Barber Cooper Mitchell.
6. Pathyapathay Avim Upchararth Poshan : Mrs. B.K Bakshi.

**Periodicals :**

1. The Indian Journal of Nutrition and Dietetics : Shri Avinashi Lingam, Home Science College, Coimbatore.
2. Journal of American Dietetic Association.

**M.A Part - I (Home Science)**

**Paper II A : Human Development**

(Theory)

**M.M - 100**

**Focus :** This an attempt to guide students in understanding the field of human development. A conscious deviation is taken from the stage wise approach to the life span, so as to make the course more meaningful and to allow for flexibility in understanding human development as a continuous process.

**Objectives :**

1. To introduce the student to the field of human development, concepts, scope, dimensions and interrelations.
2. To sensitive the student to interventions in the field of human development.

**Unit I: Introduction to Human Development**

1. Concept of human development.
2. Historical perspective.
3. Different methods of study.
4. Importance and scope in Indian perspective.
5. Principles of child development.
6. Nature vs nature controversy (Heredity and Environment).

**Unit II: Prenatal Development**

1. To birth.

2. Birth process.
3. Complications related to birth process and genetic defects.
4. Hazards during prenatal development.

**Unit III: Infancy (0-2 years)**

1. Newborn : Features and Capabilities.
2. Physical and Motor Development during Infancy.
3. Social and emotional development.
4. Development takes of infancy.

**Unit IV: Early Childhood (2-6)**

1. Motor, Language, Cognitive and Social development of pre-school child.
2. Importance of play.
3. Developmental tasks of early childhood.

**Unit V: Middle Childhood (6-12 year)**

1. Cognitive, Moral and social development.
2. Importance of school and peers.

**Unit VI: Adolescence (13-18 years)**

1. Physiological changes : Puberty, Growth spurt.
2. Primary and secondary sex characteristics, Early and late maturing adolescents.
3. Identity : Definition, Position and negative outcomes.
4. Emotional maturity.
5. Problems of adolescence : drugs and alcohol abuse, delinquency, homosexual relations, psychological problems etc.

**Unit VII: Old Age (60 years and above)**

- Definition, Physiological changes and psychological influences of ageing.

**References :**

1. Infancy and Childhood Development and its Contexts : Newman and Mewman.

2. The Development of Children : Cole M. and Cole S.
  3. Human Development : I.J Gerdon.
  4. Child Development : A.C Harris.
  5. Human Development - A Life span Perspective : R.M Lerner and Hultsch.
  6. Mothercraft and Child Development : Mrs. B.K Bakshi.
  7. Child Development : Dr. Neeta Agarwal and Dr. Veena Nigam.

## **M.A Part I (Home Science)**

## Paper II-B : Early Childhood Education

### (Theory)

M.M - 100

**Unit I :** Development of Early Childhood Education-Historical review of early childhood education, contribution of pestalozzi, Frobel, Dewey Rousseau, Motessori, Gandhi, Tagore, Tarabai, Modak and Ancient Authours of Indian culture.

## **Unit II : Goals of Early Childhood Education**

- Signification of the first few years of childhood theoretical perspectives and empirical data. Major philosophies of early childhood education.

### **Unit III : Organisational Set Up**

- Preschool Building.  
Site and Location elements of a building plans for various types, space allotment for indoor and outdoor play.
  - Play Equipment.  
Principle of selection, equipment for various developments, care and use of play equipment.

#### **Unit IV: Preschool Staff and other Personnel**

- ## • Selection of staff, Academic qualifications, Personality, Characteristics, Functioning of Personnel.

## **Unit V : Records and Registers**

- Values and types, using and maintaining records.

## **Unit VI : Home School Relationship**

- Need, Method, Parent education.

## References:

1. J.P Brothy, T.I Good and S. L Nedler, Teaching in Preschool, Harper and Row, 1975.
  2. B Spodek, Handbook of Research in Early Child Education, Collier Macmillan, 1982.
  3. K.R Jill, Nursery Schools for All, Neil, 1982.
  4. N Muralidharam, The System of preschool Education in India, Indian Association for Preschool Education 1982.
  5. V Lowenfeld, Brittain, W Labert, Creative and Mental Growth, Collier Macmillan, 1982.

### **Periodicals:**

1. Childhood Education, Association for Childhood Education Washington.
  2. Balak, Indian Association for Preschool Education.
  3. ICCW News Bulletin, Indian Council for Child Welfare.

### Paper III A: Consumer Economics

### (Theory)

M.M - 100

### **Focus:**

The main focus is on understanding of market conditions and their impact on consumer behavior pattern, and to make the consumer aware of their role and responsibilities as consumers in the economy of the nation.

### **Objectives:**

This course will enable the students to

1. Understand the role of consumer in the market.
  2. Become aware of marketing conditions and rights and responsibilities of consumers.
  3. Recognize the problems in buying.

4. Know the consumer legislations and their limitations.
- Unit I Consumer and his Wants**  
 \* Characteristics and classification of wants, factors influencing wants.
- Unit II Measures of Living Standard and Consumption**  
 \* Consumers standard of living and factors influencing standard of living.
- Unit III Utility**  
 \* Marginal utility and Total utility.
- Unit IV Consumer Surplus**
- Unit V Demand**  
 \* Types of demand, Elasticity of demand.
- Unit VI Market**  
 1. Definition.  
 2. Types of Market.  
 3. Functions.  
 4. Role of Consumers in the market.
- Unit VII Consumer in the Market : Factors influencing consumer's choice**  
 1. Customs and fashion.  
 2. Advertisement, Sales promotion, Packaging.  
 3. Types of products or Variety of goods.
- Unit VIII Consumer Buying Problems**  
 1. Adulteration.  
 2. Faulty weights and measures.  
 3. Other malpractices in market.  
 4. Pricing.

5. Legal guarantee and warrantee contracts, Installment buying
- Unit IX Price : Meaning, Price fixation under**  
 1. Perfect competition.  
 2. Imperfect competition.  
 3. Monopoly.

**Unit X Standardization, Grading and Labeling**

- Unit XI Consumer Protection Services :**  
 1. Organizations.  
 2. Legislation - Important laws for consumer protection.  
 3. Consumer representation.

**References :**

1. Who Buy - A Study of the Consumer : Don Welers.
2. Principles of Marketing : Kotler Philip.
3. The Economics of Consumption : W. W Cochrane.
4. Economics of Income and Consumption : H.C Conoyer and R.S Vailes.
5. Principles of Economics : S.P.M Sundaram and H.C Vaish.

**M.A Part I (Home Science)****Paper IIIB : Housing For Family and Community Living**

(Theory)

M.M - 100

**Unit I Evaluation of Housing**

- History of housing in India and trends in residential architecture, changes in residential architecture, changes in design pattern-factors influencing social,

cultural and demographic.

#### **Unit II      Approaches of Housing**

- Housing as an element in social-economic development process. System's approach-developmental and structural themes, material utilization and technology strategies for low cost housing.

#### **Unit III      Role of Housing in Integrated Development**

- Self reliant activity, labor intensive, contribution to asset formation, employment potential through local industries such as bricks, wood or metal, multiplier effect on the economy.

#### **Unit IV      Housing Management Problems in Rural and Urban Areas**

- Housing stock-problems related to housing, factor responsible projections for housing requirement and provisions made. Need for improving housing management practices.

#### **Unit V      Housing Finances**

- Sources of financial assistance, adequacy and limitations, estimating cost of construction, cost of reduction techniques.

#### **References:**

1. S.C Rangawala, Town Planning, Character Books stall, Anand, 1974.
2. N.V Medek and V.N Amdekar, Town and Country Planning Housing Orient Longman, 1971.
3. Publications of Housing Boards, N.B.O, ISI, HUDCO.
4. R.S Deshpande, Modern Ideal Homes for India, United Book Corporation, 1974.

5. S Faulkner, Planning a House, Holt, Rinhart and Winson, 1979.

#### **M.A Part I (Home Science)**

Paper IVA : Rural Sociology

(Theory)

M.M-100

**Unit I:** Definition, Nature, Scope and importance of Rural Sociology

**Unit II :** Basic Concept of Rural Sociology

**Unit III :** Rural community - Characteristics and contract with urban community

**Unit IV :** Rural Social structure and organizations

1. Family.
2. Marriage.
3. Caste system.
4. Jajmani system.
5. Panchayat.

**Unit V :** Indian rural problems like Backwardness, Unemployment, Indebtedness, Health and sanitation, Untouchability, Problems in agricultural marketing.

**Unit VI :** Rural cultural structure

1. Education.
2. Religion.

**Unit VII :** Rural Economy

- Agriculture, Cottage and small scale industries.

**Unit VIII :** Agricultural Marketing

**Unit IX :** Family Planning in rural India

8. Comprehensive History of India Vol. II
9. सत्यकेतु : मौर्य साम्राज्य का इतिहास (संशोधित संस्करण)
10. Puri, B.N. - India in the Time of Patanjali.
11. Puri, B. N. - India under the Kushanas.
12. Ray and Chowdhary H.S. - Political History of Ancient India.
13. हरिदत्त वेदालंकार : मौर्यकालीन भारत

**Paper - II****Religious, Social and Economic Life in Ancient India.**

1. Indus Valley Culture.
2. Religious, Social and Economic life during Vedic Age.
3. Jainism.
4. Buddhism.
5. Vaishnavism.
6. Saivism.
7. Trade and Commerce.
8. Guilds
9. Taxation in Ancient India.
10. Rural Economy in Ancient India.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Mookerji, R. K. : Hindu Civilisation. (हिन्दू सभ्यता)
2. Basham, A. L. : The Wonder That was India. (अद्युत भारत)
3. Rhys Davids, T. W. : Buddhist India.
4. Altekar, A. S. : Education in Ancient India. (प्राचीन भारतीय शिक्षण पद्धति)
5. Bhandarkar, R. G. : Vasihnavism, Saivism and Minor Religious Systems. (भारतीय धर्मों का इतिहास)
6. Prabhu, P. N. : Hindu Social Organisation.
7. Pandey, R. B. : Hindu Sanskaras.
8. Das, S. K. : Economic History of Ancient India.

9. Bose, A. K. : Social and Rural Economy in Northern India.
10. Majumdar, R. C. : Corporate Life in Ancient India. (प्राचीन भारत में संगठित जीवन)
11. बाजपेई के० डी० : भारतीय व्यापार का इतिहास

**Paper - III (a) Hindu Polity**

1. Sources for the Study of Hindu Polity.
2. Origin of State
3. Nature and Functions of State.
4. State and Citizen.
5. Origin of Kingship.
6. Rights and Duties of King.
7. Coronation Ceremony.
8. Sabha and Samiti
9. Mantri Parishad
10. Sources of Income and Expenditure
11. Taxation
12. Justice
13. Espionage
14. Village Administration
15. Republics

**Books Recommended :**

1. Jayaswal, K. P. : Hindu Polity
2. Majumdar, R. C. : Corporate Life in Ancient India. (प्राचीन भारत में संगठित जीवन)
3. Altekar, A. S. : The State and Government in Ancient India. (प्राचीन भारत की शासन पद्धति)
4. Ghosal, U. N. : Hindu Political Theories.
5. Pande, S. L. : Bhartiya Rajyashastra Praneta
6. Tripathi, H. N. : Prachina Bharat Men Rajya aur Nyaya Palika.

7. Dikshit, Prem Kumari, Mahabharata Men Rajya Vyavastha.
8. Dikshit, Prem Kumari, Ramayan Men Rajya Vyavastha.
9. दीक्षित, प्रेम कुमारी : प्राचीन भारत में अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध

**or**

### **Paper III (b) Field Archaeology**

1. What is Archaeology ?
2. Methods of Conservation.
3. Crouting.
4. Exploration of Ancient Sites.
5. Aerial Photography.
6. Preliminaries of Excavation.
7. Vertical and Horizontal methods of Excavation.
8. Burial Excavation.
9. False Stratification.
10. Carbon 14 and the method of dating.
11. Chemical Treatment.
12. Description of the Excavation of the undermentioned sites -
  - (a) Hastinapur
  - (b) Lothal.

### **Books Prescribed :**

1. Petrie, W. M. P. : Methods and Aims in Archaeology.
2. Wheeler, R. E. M. : Archaeology from the Earth. (पृथ्वी से पुरातत्त्व)
3. Atkinson : Field Archaeology.
4. Sankaia : Indian Archaeology Today
5. Samaullah, W. : Notes of the Preservation of Antiquities in the Field (Ancient India).
6. Puri B.N. : Puratattva Vigyanam.
7. एमो एनो सिंह : भारतीय पुरातत्त्व

### **Paper - IV (a)**

#### **India's Cultural Relations with South and South East Asia.**

Questions should be asked on India's cultural expansion to the countries of South and South-East Asia mentioned below :

1. Ceylon
2. Bali
3. Burma
4. Champa
5. Suvarnadvipa
6. Kambujadesa
7. Java
8. Sumatra
9. Malaya
10. Syam
11. Indonesia.

Religious, Social and Economic impact of India's culture on these countries.

### **Books Recommended :**

1. History of Ceylon-published by Ceylon University Press.
2. Mendis, G.C. - A Short History of Ceylon.
3. Phavre, A. P. - History of Burma.
4. Chaterjee, B. R. - Indian Cultural influence in Cambodia.
5. Majumdar, R. C. - Champa, Suwanadvipa, Kambujadesa. Hindu Colonies in the Far East. Ancient Indian Colonisation in South-East Asia.
6. Sastri, X. A. N. - South Indian influence in the Far East. F - 8.
7. Puri, B. N. - Sudurapura men Bharatiya Sanskriti aur Uska Itihas.
8. बाजपेई के० डी० - प्राचीन भारत का विदेशों से सम्बन्ध (कमला प्रकाशन इन्दौर)

or  
**Paper IV (B) - Iconography.**

1. Importance of the study of iconography for cultural history.
2. Materials for the study of iconography.
3. The origin and development of image worship in India.
  - (i) Brahminical - Vishnu, Siva, Ganesh, Skanda, Surya, Devi-Parvati, Durga, Mahisasurmardini, Saptamatrika, Lakshmi, Sarasvati (ii) Buddhist - Symbolism in Buddhist art. The origin and development of Buddha image. (iii) Jain - The twenty four Tirthankaras.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Ross, T. A. G. - Elements of Hindu Iconography. (Relevant chapters only).
2. Banerjee, J. N. - The Development of Hindu Iconography (Second Edition), (Relevant chapters only).
3. Coomaraswamy, A. K. Origin of the Buddha Image.
4. Ganguli, O. G. - The Antiquity of the Buddha Image.
5. Bhattacharya, B. C. - Jain Iconography.
6. Awasthi, R. - Khajuraho Ki Deva Pratimayen.

**Paper - V Gupta Age (319 A. D. to 650 A. D.)**

1. Rise of Guptas
2. Chandragupta - I
3. Samudragupta
4. Chandragupta - II Vikramaditya
5. Kumargupta - I
6. Skanda Gupta
7. Gupta Administration
8. Huna Invasion
9. Guptas Art
10. Gupta-Vakataka Relations

11. Later Guptas
12. Harsha

**Books Recommended :**

1. Majumdar, R. C. - History and Culture of Indian People Vol. III (The Classical Age)
2. Majumdar, R. C. & Altekar - The Vakataka Gupta वाकटक गुप्तकालीन भारत
3. Raychaudhuri, H. C. - Political History of Ancient India.
4. Mookerji, R. K. - The Gupta Empire.
5. Mookerji, R. K. - Harsha.
6. Salatore, R. N. - Life in Gupta Age.
7. Agrawala - V. S. - Gupta Art.
8. Altekar, A. S. - The Coinage of the Gupta Empire.
9. Srivastava, B. N. - History of The Maukhari.
10. परमेश्वरी लाल गुप्त : गुप्त साम्राज्य
11. उदय नारायण गुप्त : गुप्त साम्राज्य का इतिहास

**Paper VI - Post Gupta Age (From 650 A.D. to 1200 A.D.)**

1. Gurjar Pratihar
2. Chauhans
3. Palas
4. Chandelas
5. Chandela Art
6. Chahamanas
7. Parmarases
8. Decline of the Rajput Power

**Books Recommended :**

1. Ray, H. C. - Dynastic History of Northern India, Vols. I and II.
2. Majumdar, R. C. - The Age of Imperial Kannauj (Bhartia Vidya Bhawan)

3. Majumdar, R. C. - The struggle for Empire (Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan)
4. Majumdar, R. C. - History of Bengal Vol. II
5. Puri, B. N. - The Gurjara Pratiharas.
6. Tripathi, R. S. - History of Kannauj
7. Sharma, D. - Early History of the Chauhanas
8. Mitra, S. K. - The Early Rulers of Khajurahao
9. Ganguli, D. G. - History of the Paramara
10. Dikshit Dr. R. K. - The Chandelas of Jaijakabhukti Vol I.
11. Pratipal Bhatia - The Paramaras
12. Neogi, Rama - The Gahadvalas
13. Ojha, G. H. - Rajputana Ka Itihas
14. अवध विहारी लाल अवस्थी : राजपूत राजवंश

**Paper VII (a) - Vedic Age**

1. Original Home of Aryans.
2. Religious beliefs and practices of the people during Vedic Age.
3. Social life of the Vedic Aryans.
4. Varnasrama Dharma.
5. Political life of the Vaidic Aryans : Kingship, Coronation ceremony, Mantri Parishad, Sabha and Samiti.
6. Religious belief and practices of Aryans in the Upanishadic Age.
7. Position of women in the vedic Age.
8. Education system in the vedic-period.
9. Corporate life in the Vedic Aryans.
10. Economic activities of the Vedic Aryans.

**Books Prescribed :**

1. Dass, A. G. : Rigvedic Culture
2. Majumdar, R. C. : The Vedic Age

3. Rao, V. B. : Uttar Vedic Samaja evam : Sanskrit
4. Macdonel : Vedic Mythology
5. A. C. Bose : The Call of the Vedas
6. मंगलदेव शास्त्री : वैदिक धारा

or

**Paper - VII (b) : Epigraphy and Numismatics**

1. Cultural and historical study of inscriptions listed below is required. Linguistic and Philological Inscriptions listed,
  - (a) Rock Edict XI and XII and XIII
  - (b) Pillar Edict VII
  - (c) Sarnath Pillar Inscription
2. Besanagar Garuda Pillar Inscription.
3. Hathigumpha Inscription of Kharvela.
4. Junagarh Rock Inscription of Rudradaman I.
5. Nasic Cave Inscription of Sri Pulmavi (year 19)
6. Allahabad Pillar Inscription of Samudragupta.
7. Mehrauli Pillar Inscription of Chand.
8. Damodarpur Copper Plate Inscription of the time of Kumargupta-I (G. E. 124)
9. Bhitari Stone Pillar Inscription of Skandagupta.
10. Bankhera Copper Plate Inscription of Harshavardhan.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Sarcar, D. C. : Indian Epigraphy.
2. Sarcar, D. C. : Select Inscription.
3. Upadhyaya, B. : Study of Ancient Indian Inscription.
4. Pandey, R. B. : Historical and Literary Inscriptions Ancient India.
5. Pandey, R. B. : Ashok Ke Abhilekha.
6. Bulher, G. : Indian Palaeography.
7. Ojha, G. H. : Prachina Bhartiya Lipimala.

**Nurkismatics :**

1. Origin and antiquity of the coinage in India.
2. The Punchmark Coins.
3. Tr; Bal. coinage (2nd cen. to 250 A. D.)
4. Main characteristics of the Indo-Greek coins.
5. Kushan coinage.
6. Gupta coinage.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Allan, J. : The Coins of Ancient India. British Museum Catalogue.
2. Smith, V. A. : Catalogue of the Coins in the Indian Museum, Calcutta. Vol. 1.
3. i.e. head R. B. : Indo-Greek Coins; Punjab Museum, Catalogue, Vol. I.
4. Bhandarkar, D. R. : Carmicale Lectures on Ancient Indian Numismatics Calcutta University.
5. Gardner : Catalogue of Coins in the British Museum Greek and Scythian kings of India Bacteria.
6. Altekar, A. S. : The Coinage of the Gupta Empire. गुप्तकालीन मुद्राये

**Paper VIII (a) : India's Culture relations with Central Western and Eastern Asia.**

Question should be asked on India's cultural expansion to the countries of Central Western and Eastern Asia.

1. China
2. Japan
3. Khotan
4. Korea
5. Central Asia
6. Afghanistan

Religious, Social and Economic impact of Indian culture on these countries.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Bagchi, P. G. : India and China.
2. Chatterji N. P. : India and Central Asia.
3. Stein, A. : Inn most India.
4. Stein, A. : Khotan
5. Stein, A. : Ser India
6. Elliot, C. : Japanese Budhism.
7. Watters, T. : Travels of Hiuen Tsang.
8. Wright, A. F. Buddhism in Chinese Hisotry.
9. Chhabra, B. Ch. : Expansion of Indo-Aryan Culture.
10. वाजपेई के० डी० : प्राचीन भारत का विदेशों से सम्बन्ध

**or****Paper VIII (b) : Architectures, Sculpture and Painting.**

1. Mauryan Architecture.
2. Cave Temple Architecture - Bhaja, Karle, Ajanta and Ellora.
3. Evolution of Stupa Architecture and its componants.
4. Temple Architecture of Northern India.
  - (a) Gupta Temples.
  - (b) Orissan Temples
  - (c) Khajuraho Temples
5. Temple Architecture of Southern India.
  - (a) Chalukyan Temples
  - (b) Chola Temples.
6. Sculptures
  - (a) Mauryan
  - (b) Sunga
  - (c) Kushan
  - (d) Gandhara
  - (e) Gupta

**Books Recommended :**

1. Smith, V. A. : History of Fine Art in India and Ceylon.
2. Garola V. : Bharatiya Chitrakala.
3. Coomaraswamy A. C. : India and Indonesian Art.
4. Kramrisch Stella : Indian Sculpture
5. Brown, P. : Indian Architecture (Buddhist and Hindu)
6. Agrawala, V. S. : Indian Art.
7. Agrawala, V. S. : Gupta Art
8. Ray, N. R. : Mauraya and Sunga Art.
9. Riakrishna Das : Bhartiya Chitrakala
10. बाजपेयी के० डी० : भारतीय वस्तु कला का इतिहास

**M.A. Previous and Final****Drawing & Painting****Paper I : Aesthetics :**

1. Art and concept of beauty as found in Vedas, Upanishads and Indian literature.
2. Aesthetic experience (सौन्दर्यनुभूति) related to Indian philosophy (भारतीय दर्शन) and religion (धर्म)
3. Part played by Sethaibhavas Vibhavas, Anubhavas and Vyabhicharibhavas in Rasnispatti with their definitions, names and divisions.
4. Other Indian Schools of Rasa-Bharat, Bhamah, Vaman, Anadvardhan, Kuntak, Chhemendra.
5. The Six limbs of Indian Painting.
6. Principles of Arts given in Chitra (Vishnu Dharmotara Purana)
7. The Meaning of Art.
8. Classification of Art. : Hegel.
9. Art and Nature : according to Indian & Western philosophers.
10. Art Intuition & Expression : Croce.
11. Art and Society : Tolstoy.
12. Art and Religion.
13. Art and Tradition.
14. Art and Morality.
15. Art and Modernity : H. Read, Collingwood, Roger Fry.
16. Fundamentals of Art.
17. Comparative Study of Eastern & Western Aesthetics.

**Books Recommended :**

1. History of Aesthetics by Katherine Gilbert (Mac Millan)
2. A Modern Book of Aesthetics by Melvin Reader.
3. The Hindu View of Art by Dr. Mulk Raj Anand.

4. Transformation of Nature into Art by Dr. A. K. Coomarswamy.
5. Christian and Oriental Philosophy of Art by Dr. A. K. Coomarswamy.
6. Soundarya Shastra - by Surendranath Das Gupta.
7. Kala Ka Darshan - by R. C. Shukla.  
(Prakashak Carona - Art Suppliers, Meerut City).
8. Kala Prasangh - do -
9. Kala Aur Adhunik Pravittiyan - do -
10. Chitra Kala Ka Rasasvadan. (Prakashak Carona Art Suppliers, Meerut City).
11. Kala Ka Darshnik Tatva - by G. L. Jha. (Laxmi Kala Kutir, Ghaziabad).
12. Kala - Ek - Mimansa - by C. L. Jha. - do -
13. Chitra Kala Ka Chhai, Aung.
14. Kala Ank (Patrika, Hindi Sahitya Sammelan, Prayag.)
15. Kala Aur Kalakar by Prof. Ranveer Saxena, Dehradun.
16. (सौन्दर्य) - Rajendra Bajpai.

**Paper - II : Historical Trends of  
Oriental Art with Reference to India.**

**Books Recommended :**

1. India by Hermann Geotz.
2. The Art of India by Stella Kramsischa.
3. History of Fine Arts in India and Ceylon by Vineet Smith.
4. History of Indian and Indonesian Art by Dr. A. K. Coomarswamy.
5. Studies of Indian Painting by Dr. N. C. Mehta.
6. Rajput Painting (Oxford University, Press)
7. Moghal Painting (Oxford University Press)
8. Bagh Cava by J. H. Marshall.
9. Bhartiya Chitrakala by Garola Vachaspati.

10. Chinese Painting by William Cohn (Phaidon Press)
11. Chinese Painting by Chain Yes (Febar & Faber).
12. Short History of Chineses Arts by Hugs Munsterberg.
13. A Short History of Japanese Art by Hugs Munsterberg.
14. Painting in the Far East by Lawrence Binyon.
15. Japani Chitrakala (by R. K. Bajpai) Sahitya Niketan : Shivala, Kanpur

**Practicals**

**Paper I : Pictorial Composition**

Size of the Pictorial composition will be half Imperial (15" + 22")

**Medium** - Either oil or water colour.

**Style** - Any style either Realistic or Modern or Traditional.

**Duration** - Three days (two sittings of 3 hours on each day)  
e.g. from 7 A.M. to 10 A.M. and from 2.30 P.M. to 5.30 P.M. (in all 18 hours)

**Division of Marks :**

Sessional works - 35 Marks.

Sketches - 5 Marks

Examination - 60 Marks

The candidate will be required to compose not more than three figures in the examination but if they like they may use more.

**Paper - II (Portrait from life)**

**Size** : Half Imperial (15" x 22")

**Medium** : Oil or water colour.

**Duration** : 6 hours (on two days at the same time making an extra allowance of 1/2 an hour for the rest of the model e.g. 5 minutes after every half an hour).

**Division of Marks :**

Sessional works - 35 Marks.

Sketches - 5 Marks

Examination - 60 Marks

or

**Paper III (Graphic)**

The candidate will be required to work either in Etching or in Lino Cut or in wood Cut. The size of it will be 6" x 8" and they will have to finish it in two sitting of 3 hours each on the same day. The candidate will prepare a sketch of the subject given (a simple pictorial composition) before starting the actual work will have to be submitted and also the print of the etching or Lino Cut or wood cut along with a piece of the material used.

**N.B.:** The Printing equipment will be available at each examination centre.

Every candidate will have to submit the following works atleast 20 days before the start of the theory Examination to the Superintendent of the Examination Centre.

10 Pictorial composition (original works) in half Imperial size (15" x 22").

**Portail Painting** - 10 life size portraits of males : females and children in the medium they will work in the examination and in half imperial size (15" x 22").

**Graphics** - Those who have offered graphic will have to submit 10 prints and also the etched plates of Lino Cuts or wood Cuts of the same size e.g. 6" x 8".

**Life Sketches** - Every candidate will have to submit atleast about 100 sketches from life.

**Division of Marks :**

Sessional works - 35 Marks.

Sketches - 5 Marks

Examination - 60 Marks

**N.B. -** The practical work submitted must be original and done by the candidate himself.

**Drawing & Painting**

**M.A. (Final) Examination**

**Theory Paper - I**

**Trend and Traditions of European Art - upto 18th Century.**

**Time : 3 Hrs.**

A historical and critical study of the Schools of Painting in Egypt and Europe upto the end of the 18th Century.

**Theory Paper - II** **Time : 3 Hrs.**

**European History and Philosophy of Modern Art  
with reference to Indian Painting.**

A study of the modern tendencies in the art of painting and the philosophy working behind them after the 18th Century to the present day in Europe and their impact on artistis in India. It will have in it a detailed study of the different movements, their working (Style and technique) and also the life of the leading artists of that school and the Chief Characteristics of their works.

**N.B. :** Books Recommended : for Papers I and II of M.A. Final (Theory)

1. Story of Modern Art by Sheldon Caney.
2. Modern Movement in Art. by R. H. Wilenski (Oxford).
3. Painting in the 20th Century by Warner Haffmann (Translation Relf Manheim).
4. Outline of Art by William Orpen.
5. Egyptian Art by Boris De Rechewiltz.
6. Miniature History of European Art by R. H. Willenski (Oxford).
7. Philosophy of Modern Art by H. Read.
8. Kala Darshan (by Shachi Rani Gurtu, Delhi)
9. Vishva Ki Chitrakala (by C. D. Jha) Laxmi Kala, Kutir, Ghaziabad
10. Adhunik Kala (by R. K. Bajpai) - Sahitya Niketan, Kanpur
11. Kala Ka Adhunik Itihas (by R. V. Sakhalkher) Government

## Publication.

12. Greek Kala - Rajendra Bajpai
  13. Italian Painting - Rajendra Bajpai
  14. European Painting - Rajendra Bajpai
  15. Europe Ki Chitrakala - Giria Kishore Agarwal

M.A. Final (Practical)

## **Paper I : Pictorial Composition**

(Time 18 hours in all) Six sittings of 3 hours each (Two sittings on each day of three hours each for 3 days).

**Medium :** Oil (Size 22" x 30" Imperial size for Oil) and for tempers Painting and wash painting the size will be 24" x 13"

**Style** - In any style either Realistic or Modern or Traditional. The candidates are expected to use not more than five human figures.

### **Division of Maks :**

- |                 |   |           |
|-----------------|---|-----------|
| Sessional works | - | 35 Marks. |
| Sketches        | - | 5 Marks   |
| Examination     | - | 60 Marks  |

**N.B.:** The composition should not have less than five human figures in it. But if the candidates think that by adding more figures it can help the composition they can do it.

**Paper II : Life Study**

(3 hours in each meeting for three days at the same time)

- Size** - Imperial size 22" x 30"  
**Medium**- Oil or water colour  
**Style** - Modern

### **Division of Maks :**

- |                 |   |           |
|-----------------|---|-----------|
| Sessional works | - | 35 Marks. |
| Sketches        | - | 5 Marks   |
| Examination     | - | 60 Marks  |

## **M.A Part I and Part II (Home Science)**

Part : I Total Marks : 500

- |                             |  |            |
|-----------------------------|--|------------|
| <b>Paper I.</b>             | Food and Nutrition - Therapeutic Meal Management & Community Nutrition | M.M. : 100 |
| <b>Paper II.A.</b>          | Human Development.   | M.M. : 100 |
|                             | or   |            |
| <b>Paper II.B.</b>          | Early Childhood Education.   |            |
|                             | or   |            |
| <b>Paper III.A.</b>         | Consumer Economics.  |            |
|                             | or   |            |
| <b>Paper III-B.</b>         | Housing for Family and Community living.                               | M.M. : 100 |
| <b>Paper IV-A.</b>          | Rural Sociology.   | M.M. : 100 |
|                             | or   |            |
| <b>Paper IV-B.</b>          | Family and Population Education.                                       |            |
| <b>Paper V. (Practical)</b> | Meal Management in Health and Disease.                                 |            |
|                             |  | M.M. : 100 |

Part - II Total Marks : 500

- |                     |  |                   |
|---------------------|--|-------------------|
| <b>Paper I.</b>     | Traditional Textile and Apparel Designing.   |                   |
|                     |  | <b>M.M. : 100</b> |
| <b>Paper II-A.</b>  | Home Management.                             | <b>M.M. : 100</b> |
|                     | or   |                   |
| <b>Paper II-B.</b>  | House hold Equipment.                        |                   |
| <b>Paper III-A.</b> | Education and Communication for Development. |                   |
|                     | or   |                   |
| <b>Paper III-B.</b> | Dissertation and Seminar.                    | <b>M.M. : 100</b> |

**Paper IV-A.** Research Method and Statistics. **M.M. : 100**

or

**Paper IV-B.** Research Methodology.

**Paper V. (Practical)**

Clothing Construction Techniques & Dress Designing.  
**M.M. : 100**

**Grand Total of Marks :**  
M.A. I - 500  
M. A. II - 500  
Total : 1000

**M.A Part I (Home Science)**

**Paper I : Food and Nutrition :**

Therapeutic Meal Management and Community Nutrition

(Theory) **M.M -100**

**Focus :** This course emphasizes the importance of diet in therapeutic management and elementary knowledge about community nutrition.

**Objectives :**

This course will enable the student to

1. Know the principles of diet therapy
2. Understand the modifications of normal diet for therapeutic purposes
3. Be able to make appropriate dietary modifications for various disease conditions
4. To have some elementary knowledge about community nutrition

**Unit I: Therapeutic Meal Management**

1. Recommended dietary allowances. Meaning and basis for the I.C.M.R allowances.
2. Meal Planning : Principles involved in Planning Menus, Menus modification to Suit different

Age groups and Special conditions.

3. Adaptation of Normal Diet for Therapeutic purpose : Light, Soft, Full fluid and clear liquid diet, Bland diet, applications.
4. Planning following therapeutic diets
  - \* Diet in fevers, acute and prolonged, typhoid.
  - \* Diet in kidney diseases, acute and chronic nephritis.
  - \* Diet in relation to endocrine disorders, diabetes mellitus.
  - \* Diet in relation to diseases of the gastrointestinal tract, Diarrhea, Constipation and duodenal ulcer etc.
  - \* Covalescent and post operation diets.

**Unit II : Community Nutrition**

1. Assessment of the nutritional status of community
  - \* Clinical examination.
  - \* Biochemical and other laboratory investigations.
  - \* The study of vital statistics.
  - \* The study of anthropometric data.
  - \* Dietary surveys.
2. Method and aids for imparting nutrition education.

**References :**

1. Human Nutrition and Dietetics : Davidson and Passmore.
2. Clinical Dietetics and Nutrition : Antia.
3. Nutrition and Diet Therapy : Proudfoot and Robinson.
4. Clinical Nutrition : Jellife.

5. Nutrition and Health Disease : Barber Cooper Mitchell.
6. Pathyapathay Avim Upchararth Poshan : Mrs. B.K Bakshi.

**Periodicals :**

1. The Indian Journal of Nutrition and Dietetics : Shri Avinashi Lingam, Home Science College, Coimbatore.
2. Journal of American Dietetic Association.

**M.A Part - I (Home Science)**

**Paper II A : Human Development**

(Theory)

M.M - 100

**Focus :** This an attempt to guide students in understanding the field of human development. A conscious deviation is taken from the stage wise approach to the life span, so as to make the course more meaningful and to allow for flexibility in understanding human development as a continuous process.

**Objectives :**

1. To introduce the student to the field of human development, concepts, scope, dimensions and interrelations.
2. To sensitive the student to interventions in the field of human development.

**Unit I: Introduction to Human Development**

1. Concept of human development.
2. Historical perspective.
3. Different methods of study.
4. Importance and scope in Indian perspective.
5. Principles of child development.
6. Nature vs nature controversy (Heredity and Environment).

**Unit II: Prenatal Development**

1. To birth.

2. Birth process.
3. Complications related to birth process and genetic defects.
4. Hazards during prenatal development.

**Unit III: Infancy (0-2 years)**

1. Newborn : Features and Capabilities.
2. Physical and Motor Development during Infancy.
3. Social and emotional development.
4. Development takes of infancy.

**Unit IV: Early Childhood (2-6)**

1. Motor, Language, Cognitive and Social development of pre-school child.
2. Importance of play.
3. Developmental tasks of early childhood.

**Unit V: Middle Childhood (6-12 year)**

1. Cognitive, Moral and social development.
2. Importance of school and peers.

**Unit VI: Adolescence (13-18 years)**

1. Physiological changes : Puberty, Growth spurt.
2. Primary and secondary sex characteristics, Early and late maturing adolescents.
3. Identity : Definition, Position and negative outcomes.
4. Emotional maturity.
5. Problems of adolescence : drugs and alcohol abuse, delinquency, homosexual relations, psychological problems etc.

**Unit VII: Old Age (60 years and above)**

- Definition, Physiological changes and psychological influences of ageing.

**References :**

1. Infancy and Childhood Development and its Contexts : Newman and Mewman.

2. The Development of Children : Cole M. and Cole S.
3. Human Development : I.J Gerdon.
4. Child Development : A.C Harris.
5. Human Development - A Life span Perspective : R.M Lerner and Hultsch.
6. Mothercraft and Child Development : Mrs. B.K Bakshi.
7. Child Development : Dr. Neeta Agarwal and Dr. Veena Nigam.

### **M.A Part I (Home Science)**

**Paper II-B : Early Childhood Education**  
**(Theory) M.M - 100**

**Unit I :** Development of Early Childhood Education-Historical review of early childhood education, contribution of pestalozzi, Froebel, Dewey Rousseau, Motessori, Gandhi, Tagore, Tarabai, Modak and Ancient Authours of Indian culture.

**Unit II : Goals of Early Childhood Education**

- Signification of the first few years of childhood theoretical perspectives and empirical data. Major philosophies of early childhood education.

**Unit III : Organisational Set Up**

- Preschool Building.  
Site and Location elements of a building plans for various types, space allotment for indoor and outdoor play.
- Play Equipment.  
Principle of selection, equipment for various developments, care and use of play equipment.

**Unit IV : Preschool Staff and other Personnel**

- Selection of staff, Academic qualifications, Personality, Characteristics, Functioning of Personnel.

**Unit V : Records and Registers**

- Values and types, using and maintaining records.

**Unit VI : Home School Relationship**

- Need, Method, Parent education.

**References :**

1. J.P Brothy, T.I Good and S. L Nedler, Teaching in Preschool, Harper and Row, 1975.
2. B Spodek, Handbook of Research in Early Child Education, Collier Macmillan, 1982.
3. K.R Jill, Nursery Schools for All, Neil, 1982.
4. N Muralidharam, The System of preschool Education in India, Indian Association for Preschool Education 1982.
5. V Lowenfeld, Brittain, W Labert, Creative and Mental Growth, Collier Macmillan, 1982.

**Periodicals :**

1. Childhood Education, Association for Childhood Education Washington.
2. Balak, Indian Association for Preschool Education.
3. ICCW News Bulletin, Indian Council for Child Welfare.

### **Paper III A : Consumer Economics**

**(Theory) M.M - 100**

**Focus :** The main focus is on understanding of market conditions and their impact on consumer behavior pattern, and to make the consumer aware of their role and responsibilities as consumers in the economy of the nation.

**Objectives :**

This course will enable the students to

1. Understand the role of consumer in the market.
2. Become aware of marketing conditions and rights and responsibilities of consumers.
3. Recognize the problems in buying.

4. Know the consumer legislations and their limitations.
- Unit I Consumer and his Wants**  
 \* Characteristics and classification of wants, factors influencing wants.
- Unit II Measures of Living Standard and Consumption**  
 \* Consumers standard of living and factors influencing standard of living.
- Unit III Utility**  
 \* Marginal utility and Total utility.
- Unit IV Consumer Surplus**
- Unit V Demand**  
 \* Types of demand, Elasticity of demand.
- Unit VI Market**  
 1. Definition.  
 2. Types of Market.  
 3. Functions.  
 4. Role of Consumers in the market.
- Unit VII Consumer in the Market : Factors influencing consumer's choice**  
 1. Customs and fashion.  
 2. Advertisement, Sales promotion, Packaging.  
 3. Types of products or Variety of goods.
- Unit VIII Consumer Buying Problems**  
 1. Adulteration.  
 2. Faulty weights and measures.  
 3. Other malpractices in market.  
 4. Pricing.

5. Legal guarantee and warrantee contracts, Installment buying

- Unit IX Price : Meaning, Price fixation under**  
 1. Perfect competition.  
 2. Imperfect competition.  
 3. Monopoly.

**Unit X Standardization, Grading and Labeling**

- Unit XI Consumer Protection Services :**  
 1. Organizations.  
 2. Legislation - Important laws for consumer protection.  
 3. Consumer representation.

**References :**

1. Who Buy - A Study of the Consumer : Don Welers.
2. Principles of Marketing : Kotler Philip.
3. The Economics of Consumption : W. W Cochrane.
4. Economics of Income and Consumption : H.C Conoyer and R.S Vailes.
5. Principles of Economics : S.P.M Sundaram and H.C Vaish.

**M.A Part I (Home Science)**

**Paper IIIB : Housing For Family and Community Living**

(Theory)

**M.M - 100**

**Unit I Evaluation of Housing**

- History of housing in India and trends in residential architecture, changes in residential architecture, changes in design pattern-factors influencing social,

cultural and demographic.

#### **Unit II      Approaches of Housing**

- Housing as an element in social-economic development process. System's approach- developmental and structural themes, material utilization and technology strategies for low cost housing.

#### **Unit III    Role of Housing in Integrated Development**

- Self reliant activity, labor intensive, contribution to asset formation, employment potential through local industries such as bricks, wood or metal, multiplier effect on the economy.

#### **Unit IV    Housing Management Problems in Rural and Urban Areas**

- Housing stock-problems related to housing, factor responsible projections for housing requirement and provisions made. Need for improving housing management practices.

#### **Unit V    Housing Finances**

- Sources of financial assistance, adequacy and limitations, estimating cost of construction, cost of reduction techniques.

#### **References :**

1. S.C Rangawala, Town Planning, Character Books stall, Anand, 1974.
2. N.V Medek and V.N Amdekar, Town and Country Planning Housing Orient Longman, 1971.
3. Publications of Housing Boards, N.B.O, ISI, HUDCO.
4. R.S Deshpande, Modern Ideal Homes for India, United Book Corporation, 1974.

5. S Faulkner, Planning a House, Holt, Rinchart and Winson, 1979.

#### **M.A Part I (Home Science)**

Paper IVA : Rural Sociology

(Theory)

M.M-100

**Unit I:** Definition, Nature, Scope and importance of Rural Sociology

**Unit II :** Basic Concept of Rural Sociology

**Unit III :** Rural community - Characteristics and contract with urban community

**Unit IV :** Rural Social structure and organizations

1. Family.
2. Marriage.
3. Caste system.
4. Jajmani system.
5. Panchayat.

**Unit V :** Indian rural problems like Backwardness, Unemployment, Indebtedness, Health and sanitation, Untouchability, Problems in agricultural marketing.

**Unit VI :** Rural cultural structure

1. Education.
2. Religion.

**Unit VII :** Rural Economy

- Agriculture, Cottage and small scale industries.

**Unit VIII :** Agricultural Marketing

**Unit IX :** Family Planning in rural India

**Unit X : Education aspect of rural life****Unit XI : Rural Reconstruction****References :**

1. Rural Sociology :Dr. Vatsyayan.
2. Indian Villages : S.C Dubey.
3. Panchayat Raj in India : Rajeshwar Dayal.
4. Social Systems in Rural India : A.E Punit.
5. Community Development in India : B Mukerjee.

**M.A Part I (Home Science)**

Paper IVB : Family and Population Education

(Theory)

M.M-100

**Unit I : Family**

1. Definition, Characteristics, Functions and importance of the family.
2. Family life cycle, Responsibilities of family members.
3. Form of family, Merits and Demerits of nuclear and joint family.
4. Marriage
  - \* Meaning, Aims, Forms of marriage's, Prohibition of marriage exogamy, endogamy, Anuloma and pratiloma.
  - \* Marital Adjustment.
5. Kinship - Function and role of the kinship.
6. Family disorganization, Causes of disorganization, Divorce and Remarriage.
7. Changing pattern of Family.

8. Society - Types and meaning of society
9. Culture - Definition, Characteristics and importance.
10. Social Problems
  - \* Juvenile delinquency.
  - \* Alcoholism, Drugs, Gambling and Smoking.
  - \* Prostitution.
  - \* Unemployment.

Their meaning, causing and efforts of their eradication.

**Unit II : Population Education**

1. Concept, Objectives and importance of population education.
2. Population education and standard of living connected with economical and social problems.
3. Population and Environment.
4. Population and Family welfare.
5. Family planning and difficulties of family welfare.
6. Awareness of population education.

**References :**

1. Society Introductory Analysis : MacIver and Page.
2. Marriage and Family in India : K.M Kenedie.
3. Sociology (Samaj Shastra) : Dr. V.N Singh.
4. Social Legislation and Role in Social Welfare : Govt. of India Publication
5. Human Society : Kingsley Davis.
6. Elements of Sociology : MacIver.

**M.A Part - I (Home Science)**

Paper V : Practical

M.M -100

**1. Preparation of the following Diets**

- Soft and low fiber diet.
- Low caloric diet.
- High caloric diet.
- Diabetic diet - Food exchange list.
- High protein diet.
- Low fat diet.
- Sodium Restricted diet.

**2. Sessional Works**

- Practical note book.
- Recipe file.
- Project work.

**3. The Distribution of Marks will be as follows**

- Planning, Calculation of the various nutrients : 20
- Cooking and Serving of the therapeutic diet : 30 +10
- Viva Voce : 10
- Sessional Work : 30

Total Marks : 100

**M.A Part II (Home Science)**

Paper I : Traditional Textiles and Apparel Designing

(Theory)

M.M - 100

**Focus :** Traditional woven textiles of India are considered pieces of art. This enables the students to understand the art, which can form the basis for textile design. Garment making, as an enterprise needs certain relevant inputs to the entrepreneur. This course of apparel designing renders an exposure to these essentials.

**Objectives :**

1. To impart knowledge about the traditional textiles of India
2. To enable the students to familiarize with the essentials of apparel making .
3. Acquaint with the various steps involved in the apparel making system and to gain skill in making certain garments.

**Unit I****(A) Introduction to traditional Indian textiles and Embroideries in brief with reference to**

1. Dacca Muslin.
2. Chanderi Sarees and muslin.
3. Kashmir shawls.
4. Brocades of Hyderabad.
5. Banaras Brocades.
6. Brocades of Gujarat.
7. Tie and Dye of Rajasthan and Gujarat.
8. Patola of Gujarat, Orissa and Cuttack (Ikat).
9. Kota cotton and Zari border sarees of Rajasthan.

**(B) Design Analysis with respect to Apparel and Textile Design**

1. Introduction to applied art  
\* Elements of Design.
2. Principle of Design.
2. Designs : Structural, Decorative and abstract designs.

**Unit II**

1. Introduction to Apparel Design with respect to Fashion  
\* Fashion cycle.

- \* Style.
  - \* Trend.
  - \* Silhouette.
2. Family Clothing
- \* Factors affecting family clothing.
  - \* Wardrobe planning for the family.

**Unit III**

1. Fitting - Principles of fitting, Common fitting problems, How to rectify them.
2. Techniques in Pattern Making
  - \* Flat Pattern.
  - \* Draping.
  - \* Drafting.

Their principles, Application and Limitations in clothing construction.

**References :**

1. Tailoring : A Bane, Megra Hill.
2. Flat Pattern Design, A Bane, Megra Hill.
3. Simple Dress Making, M Gold Worthy.
4. Pattern Making Design, Connie Littman.
5. Art of Dress Making, Buttik Publisher Company.
6. Complete Book of Dress Making : S Mcmillan and M. Corey.
7. Dress Fitting : N Bray.
8. Art Principles in Clothing : E Pankomaski, D Panko Maski.
9. Design Your Own Dress Pattern : P.A Margalis, Mills and London Boonltd.

10. Clothing Selection Fashion Figures and Fabrics : Chamber and C.H Moltan Publishers, J.B Liccencott Company.

**M.A Part II (Home Science)****Paper IIA: Home Management**

(Theory)

**M.M - 100**

**Focus :** This course deals with the management of resources in the family with particular reference to mobilizing all the resources for achieving the family goals. It also deals with factors motivating management and management applied to specific resources.

**Objective :**

1. To Create an awareness among the students about management in the family as well as the other systems.
2. To recognize the importance of wise use of resources in order to achieve goals.

**Unit I : Introduction to Management**

- \* Concept of Home Management - Meaning, Scope, Philosophy and Role of Home Management in family living.

**Unit II : Obstacles to the Improvement of Management**

1. Lack of awareness of management.
2. Lack of awareness of resources.
3. Failure to evaluate results of management.
4. Seeking ready made answers to problems.
5. Lack of Information.

**Unit III : Factor Motivating Management**

1. Goals, Definition, Types and utility.
2. Values - Importance, Sources, Changing values.
3. Standards - Definition, Classification, Quantitative, Qualitative, Conventional and

- non conventional.
4. Decision - Role of decision making in management.

**Unit IV: Family Characteristics Influencing Management**

1. Life style.
2. Types of family.
3. Family size, Stage of family life cycle.

**Unit V: Management Process**

1. Meaning and elements of process - Planning, Controlling the plan and evaluating, Decision making.
2. Planning - Importance, Techniques, Types of Plan

- \* Controlling the plan in action.
- \* Phase energizing checking.

I. Factor in success of the control step.

II. Suitability.

III. Promptness.

IV. New decisions.

V. Flexibility.

\* Supervision of delegated Plan

I. Types of supervision - direction and guidance.

II. Analysis of supervision.

\* Evaluation

I. Importance, Relationship to goals

II. Types - Informal and formal, Overall and detailed

III. Techniques of sey evaluation

IV. Evaluation of the whole process of management

**Unit VI: Resources in the Family**

1. Types of resources.
2. Factors affecting the use of resources.

**Unit VII: Management of Specific Resources**

1. Time management.
2. Energy management.
3. Money management - Different types of saving and investment.

**Unit VIII: Work Simplification**

1. Purpose of work simplification
2. Improved techniques applied to frequently performed household work

**References :**

1. Family Resource Management - Principle and Application : Ruth E. Deacon.
2. Management for Modern families : Irma, H. Gross, Elizabeth Grandall, Marjoris M. Knoll.
3. Home Management : B.D Harplani.
4. Home Management : Mr. B.K Bakshi.
5. Home Management : Manju Patni and Lalita Sharma.

**M.A Part II (Home Science)**

Paper IIB Household Equipment

(Theory)

M.M : 100

**Focus :** This course intends to impart knowledge and understanding of construction of household equipment, the material used, selection criteria, their

operations, maintenance and care. To make them aware of new trends and handle minor problems of repair.

#### **Objectives :**

To enable students to

1. Recognize base materials, finishes and insulating materials used in the construction of household equipment.
2. Understand the principles underlying the operation, use, care and storage of household equipment.
3. Understand the criteria for the selection for appropriate equipment for home and suitable material for functionality.
4. Be aware of new trends in equipment in market.
5. Analyze various equipment with respect to design, cost and maintenance.
6. Understand handle minor problems of repairs and maintenance.

#### **Unit I: Material Used for Household Equipment**

1. Base materials - aluminum, iron, steel, stainless steel, copper, brass, glass, plastic.
2. Finishes - mechanical and applied.
3. Insulating materials - mica, fiberglass, mineral wool, rock wool, puff, plastic, foams, rubber etc.

#### **Unit II : Methods of Forming and Assembling Equipment**

- Structural designing of the equipment and different joints used in assembling parts of the equipment.

#### **Unit III Selection, Use, Care and Store of Household Equipment**

- Resource conservation.

#### **Unit IV Classification of Household Equipment in Terms of**

1. Portable and non-portable.

2. Electrical - Motor driven and heating.
3. Food related (cooking devices, cooker).
4. Laundry.
5. Cleaning.
6. Personal care.
7. Recreation.
8. Non-electrical.
9. Small kitchen tools - knives, peelers, graters, strainers, ladles, spoons.

**Unit V : Equipment Design and their effect on work and body postures**

**Unit VI : Certification and Guarantee - Their meaning, importance and implication**

#### **M.A Part II (Home Science)**

Paper IIIA : Education and Communication for development

(Theory)

**M.M - 100**

#### **Objectives :**

To enables students to

1. Understand the process of communication in development work
2. Develop skills in the use of methods and media
3. Be sensitive to the interests and needs of the people and the power of the media and methods in catering to these needs and interests.

#### **Unit I : Concept and Types of Education**

1. What is education ?
2. The need of education.

3. Types of education.
4. Formal education.
5. Non formal education.
6. Extension education.

#### **Unit II : Non formal education**

1. Form whom is it intended ?
2. What is its content ?
3. What are the learning processes ?
4. Where does it lead to ?

#### **Unit III : Extension Education**

1. Concept of extension education.
2. Philosophy of extension education.
3. Principles of extension education
4. History of extension activities.

#### **Unit IV : Role of Teacher, Subject matter specialist and Extension worker and qualities of an Extension worker**

#### **Unit V : Role of Extension Education in development**

1. Development aspects of extension .
2. Agriculture extension .
3. Extension as a Program and process.

#### **Unit VI : Concept and functions of communication**

1. Definition and meaning.
2. Communication - A two way process.
3. Importance of communication in extension were
4. Functions of communication.

#### **Unit VII : Problems in Communication**

#### **Unit VIII : Communication approaches and Audio-visual Aids**

1. Methods of extension teaching.
2. Personal, Group and Mass approach.
3. How to select teaching tools.

#### **Unit IX : Visual aids, Audio aids and Audio-visual aids**

#### **Unit X : Other teaching aids like**

1. Puppets, Drama.
2. Use tasks, Meeting, Conferences, Tours, Campaigns camps etc.

#### **Unit XI : Extension Program Planning**

Meaning and principles of prog. planning principles of prog. planning as applied to extension program.

#### **Unit XII : Rural development programs in India**

#### **References :**

1. Education and Communication for Development : O.P Dhama and O.P Bhatnagar, New Delhi Oxford and 1 BH Publishing Co, Pvt. Ltd.
2. Communication and Social Development in India : B Kuppuswami, Bombay, Media Promoters and Publisher Private Ltd.

#### **M.A Part II (Home Science)**

Paper III B: Dissertation and Seminar  
(Theory) M.M - 100

**Note :** Dissertation will be allowed to candidates who get minimum 55% marks in M.A previous examination.

## M.A Part II (Home Science)

Paper IVA : Research Methods and Statistics  
 (Theory) M.M - 100

- Unit I :** Meaning and scope of statistics, Role of statistics in research
- Unit II** Classification, Tabulation, Frequency, Distribution, Diagrammatic and Graphic representation of data
- Unit III** Measure of central tendency
- Unit IV** Elements of simple survey, Methods of simple random sampling and stratified random sampling
- Unit V** Correlation, Coefficient of correlation and its interpretation
- Unit VI** Simple techniques of data collection, direct and participant observation, Interview, Schedule and questionnaires, rating scale and simple surveys

### References :

1. Experimental Design : W.G Cichran, John Wiley, 1957.
2. Statistical Methods : G.W Snedecor and W.G Cochram, Oxford and IBH, 1957.

## M.A Part II (Home Science)

Paper IVB:Research Methodology  
 (Theory) M.M - 100

- Focus :** To develop skills in designing research and intervention projects in order to assess, analyze and study various home science related problems.

### Objectives :

This course will enable the students to make use of all the knowledge and skills acquired during the entire course to deal with various home science research problems.

### Unit I : Research : Its Nature and Scope

1. Meaning of Research.
2. Definition and nature of research.
3. General nature of research.
4. Steps in research.
5. Types of research.
6. Importance of Research.

### Unit II : Problem : its Nature and Source

1. What is a problem?
2. Selection of a problem.
3. Statement of the problem.
4. Kinds of problems.
5. Hypothesis.

### Unit III : Scientific Method - Meaning and Characteristics of Scientific Methods

### Unit IV : Basic Principles of Research Design

### Unit V : Sample and Sampling Techniques

1. What is a sample ?
2. What is sampling ?
3. Advantages and limitations of sampling.
4. Essentials of a good sample.
5. Sampling methods.

### Unit VI : Research Methods and Procedures

1. Historical Research.
2. Descriptive Research.
3. Experimental Research.

4. Ex
5. Methodological Research.
6. Action Research.
7. Survey Research.  
Their meaning, Characteristics, Advantages and Disadvantages.

**Unit VII : Field Study**

1. What is a field study.
2. Advantages and limitation of field study.
3. Types of field study.

**Unit VIII : Data collection tools and techniques.**

1. Observation.
2. Interview.
3. Sociometric techniques.
4. Psychological tests.

**Unit IX : Treatment and Interpretation of Research Data**

1. Measurement of central tendency.
2. Interpretation through groups and tables.

**Unit X : Presentation of Research Report - Result and Conclusion****References :**

1. Research Methodology : Dr. R.N Trivedi and Dr. D.P Shukla.
2. Research Methodology : Dr. B.M Jain.
3. Research Methods : Dr. H.K Kapil.
4. Introduction to Research Methods : Parasnath Rai.

**M.A Part II (Home Science)**

**Paper V - Dress Designing and Clothing Construction  
(Practical) M.M - 100**

1. **Construction Techniques (Makes their samples / garments)**
  - \* Seams.
  - \* Pleats, Tucks, Gathers.
  - \* Necklines Plackets
  - \* Collars.
  - \* Sleeves.
  - \* Yokes.
  - \* Trimmings
2. (A) **Make the adults bodice block and sleeve block.**
  - \* Standard.
  - \* Self.
- (B) **Adaptation of basic block for the following garments**
  - \* Party blouse.
  - \* Blouse.
  - \* Designer suit
  - \* Nighty / Gown.
3. (A) **Design Ideals**
  - \* Color wheels.
  - \* Value chart
  - \* Intensity chart.
  - \* Grey scale.
  - \* Color schemes
- (B) **Design Ideals for fashion**
  - \* Figure.
  - \* Occasion
  - \* Complexion.

- \* Age.
  - \* Sex.
  - \* Elements of art.
  - \* Principles of art.
4. Collection of traditional Indian textiles and Embroideries
5. Sessional
- \* Samples / Garments on the basis of construction techniques (May be in file).
  - \* Garments - Party Blouse, Blouse, Designer suit, Nighty / Gown.
  - \* Textile Design file, Drafting file.

**The Distribution of Marks will be as follows :**

Drafting, Stiching and Finishing the garments :	15+35+10
Viva Voce :	10
Sessional :	30
Total Marks :	100

**References :**

1. Magazines and Pattern Books of Current Designs in Dress.
2. Dress Fitting : N Bray, Lockwood and Sons - London.
3. Complete Book of Dress Making : Mccall's Corey, M (Ed. New York)
4. Clothing Selection Fashion Figures and Fabrics : Chamber and Chmultob Publishers, J.B Licenced Company.
5. Design Your Own Dress Pattern : P.A Marglis, Mills and Boon Ltd. London.

## HISTORY

### M. A. (Previous) and M. A. (Final)

A total number of 16 papers are mentioned below of which the candidate shall be required to study only 8 (i.e. 4 compulsory and 4 optional papers). Papers I, II, III and IV shall be compulsory for all students. Papers I and II shall be compulsory for M.A. (Previous) students and papers III and IV shall be compulsory for M. A. (Final) students. The remaining 12 papers are divided into 3 groups of 4 papers each. Group A comprising papers V, VI, VII and VIII. Group B comprising papers IX, X, XI and XII, and Group C comprising papers XIII, XIV, XV and XVI. The students shall have choice to opt the four papers of any of the three groups. No mixing of the papers of different groups shall be allowed. Thus if a candidate offers group A, he shall study papers V and VI in M. A. (Previous) and VII and VIII in M. A. (Final); if he offers group B, he shall study papers IX and X in M. A. (Previous) and papers XI and XII in M. A. (Final); likewise if he offers group C he shall study papers XIII and XIV in M. A. (Previous) and papers XV and XVI in M. A. (Final).

Each paper shall be of 100 marks and of 3 hours duration.

There shall be a Viva-Voice Examination of 50 marks in M. A. (Final).

**Paper I****Historiography, Concepts and Method of Research in History**

- 1 Meaning, Scope, Kinds and Importance of History; History, A Science or Art; Collection and Selection of data; Evidence; Causation; and Historicism.
- 2 History and other Disciplines; Archaeology; Anthropology; Geography; Economics; Sociology; Philosophy; Political Science; Natural Sciences; Ethics and Literature.
- 3 Traditions in Historical Writing; Greco-Roman; Ancient Indian Tradition; Medieval Historiography; Western and Indian; Modern-Positivist; Whig; Classical Marxist.
- 4 Approaches to History; Theological; Orientalist; Imperialist; Nationalist; Marxist; Recent-Marxist; Post-Modernist.
- 5 Theories of History; Cyclical; Historical Materialism; Sociological; Comparative; Structural; World-System; Post-Modernist Critiques of History.
- 6 Themes in Indian History; Economic; Labour and Peasant; Varna, Jati, Janajati and Gender; Religion, Culture, Literature, Art, Environment; Science and Technology.
- 7 Methodology and Tools; Reasons for undertaking research; Choice of subject; Sources, Primary and Secondary; Authenticity and Credibility of the Sources. Arrangement and Synthesis of the material selected and the writing of it. Notes, Footnotes, Appendix, Map and Bibliography; their variety in content and presentation and methods of use.

**Books Recommended:**

- |               |   |  |
|---------------|---|--|
| 1 Lord Action | : | Lectures of Modern History<br>(Inaugural Lecture on the study<br>of History) |
|---------------|---|--|

- |                                 |   |  |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| 2 Hearnshan, F. J. C.           | : | Main Currents of European History (1815-1915)        |
| 3 Bargun Jacques & Graff, K. F. | : | The Modern Researcher                                |
| 4 Carr, E. H.                   | : | What is History                                      |
| 5 Collingwood, R. G.            | : | The Idea of History                                  |
| 6 Gardiner, P.                  | : | Theories of History                                  |
| 7 MAJUMDAR R.C.                 | : | Historiography in Modern India                       |
| 8 Hockett.H.C.                  | : | The Critical Method in Historical research & Writing |
| 9 Rammana,A.S.                  | : | Historical Method in Relation to Indian History      |
| 10 Rowse,A.L.                   | : | The Use of History                                   |
| 11 Sen,S.p.(ed.)                | : | Historian and Historiography in Modern India         |
| 12 Tikekar,S.R.                 | : | On Historiography                                    |
| 13 Warder,A.K.                  | : | An Introduction to Indian Historiography             |
| 14 Mukerjee,D.P.                | : | On Indian History : A Study in Method                |

**Paper II****Ancient and Medieval World from the Egyptian Culture to the end of the Middle Ages**

- 1 The gifts of the Nile; Tutankhamen; Dynasties of the Pharaohs; Golden Age of Egypt; Egyptian Contribution to civilization.
- 2 Mesopotamian Culture; The Sumerians; The Assyrians; The Chaldeans; Their Civilization, Art, Science and Religion; Failure of Mesopotamian Civilization.

- 3 Chinese Culture; Spirit of Chinese Culture and Chinese Contribution to Culture.
- 4 The Hebrews; The Aramaeans and the Phoenicians; The Medes and Persians, Persian Religion, Culture and Art.
- 5 (A) The World the Hellenes; The Aegean civilization; City-states; The Greek Democracy; Athens and Sparta; Macedonia and Alexander the Great.
- (B) The Greek Culture; The Ionian and the Dorian, and the School of Hellas; Their contribution to Literature and Thought; Two great historians, Herodotus and Thucydides; Greek Philosophers and Scientists; Greek Literature and Art.
- 6 Roman Republic and Roman Conquests; Christianity and the Persecution of the Christians; Legacy of Rome; Historians, Philosophers and Poets, Science and Art; Roman Law and Latin Language.
- 7 (A) The Dark Age in Europe; The Barbarian attacks on the Roman Empire; The Eastern (Roman) empire (500AD-1000AD).
- (B) Establishment of a better order with Charlemagne; Christianity as a civilizing force; importance of the Church (Monastic Orders and their Missionary work); The Crusades; The Feudal System; Education and Learning; Philosophers and Poets.
- 8 The Spirit of Islam; its Conquests and Contribution to civilization.
- 9 The East in Medieval Times; Marco Polo and China; Kublai Khan and Timur; The Ottoman Turks.

**Books Recommended:**

- 1 Hearnshaw,F.J.C. A First Book of World History
- 2 Breasted,J.H. The Long Nest of Civilization.
- 3 Durant,Will Story of Civilization

- |    |                                       |  |
|----|---------------------------------------|--|
| 4  | Swain,J.E.                            | A History of World Civilization                              |
| 5  | Landman,J.H.                          | New outline History of the World since 1914                  |
| 6  | Fyffe,C.A.                            | A History of Greece  |
| 7  | Tarn,W.W.                             | Hellenistic Civilization                                     |
| 8  | Petrie,A.                             | An Introduction to Roman History, Literature and Antiquities |
| 9  | Davis,H.C.W.                          | Medieval Europe  |
| 10 | Baynes,N.H.                           | The Byzantine Empire   |
| 11 | Barker,Ernest                         | The Crusades   |
| 12 | Crump,G.G.and Jacob,E.F.              | The Legacy of the Middle Ages                                |
| 13 | Mesparo,Sir Gaston                    | The Dawn of Civilization                                     |
| 14 | Osborn,E.B.                           | Our Debt to Greece and Rome                                  |
| 15 | Osborn,E.B.                           | The Middle Ages  |
| 16 | Gokhale,B.K.                          | Introduction to Western Civilization                         |
| 17 | Swain,J.E.                            | History of World Civilization                                |
| 18 | Patra,K.M., Patnaik,H.S., Parida,A.N. | History of the World   |
| 19 | Marwin,F.S.                           | The Living Past  |

**Paper III**

The Modern World from the Renaissance to the Unification of Germany

- 1 Renaissance; Its political and intellectual implications; the discovery of the World and the discover of the 'man' (i.e. the Geographical discoveries of new countries and humanism); Impact on Art, Architecture, Painting and Literature; Beginning of Printing.

- 2 Reformation; Causes of Reformation; Wycliffe; Erasmus and Luther; Birth of Protestantism; Catholics and Protestants; The Counter-Reformation.
- 3 The Era of Monarchy; Tudorss in England; Richelieu; Louis XIV; the Hapsburgs of Austria; The Hohenzollerns of Germany; The Enlightened Despots; Peter the Great of Russia and Frederick the great of Prussia.
- 4 Change form the 'Divine Right' of the Monarchs to vox populi vox Dei (i.e. the voice of the people and the voice of God); the Dutch struggle for Independence culminating in the Treaty of west phalia (1648); The English striving for Liberty; from the Glorious Revolution of 1688 to the First Reform Bill (1832); The American war of Independence (1776); The French Revolution (1789).
- 5 Colonial expansion and economic developments; voyages and explorations of Portugal, Spain, England and France and their efforts to establish colonies in Asia, Africa, Canada, New Zealand and Australia; the economic effects of these efforts; Commercial revolution and the shift of economic balance from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic; Mercantilism and European economics.
- 6 The Industrial Revolution; The rise of Capitalism; General effects and Social Consequences of the Industrial Revolution.
- 7 Rise of Nationalism in Europe; Unification of Italy; Unification of Germany.
- 8 Progress of Science in the Modern World; John Kepler; Galello; Scientific method of Bacon; Isaac Newton; Robert Boyle; Henry Cavendish; Lavoisier; James Watt; Charles Darwin; Einstein.
- 9 Philosophy in the West; Descarte; Spinoza; Leibnitz; Locke; David Hume; Immanuel Kant; Hegel; Schopenhauer; Neitzsche; Comte; Spencer.
- 10 Renaissance Fine Art in Italy an Literature in France, Spain and England; The Enlightenment in the 18th

century; Voltaire and Diderot; Baroque Style in Architecture; Classicism, Romanticism and Realism.

#### Books Recommended:

- |                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 1 Dark,Sidney                      | The Story of the Renaissance                                   |
| 2 Sichl,E.                         | The Renaissance  |
| 3 Allen,P.                         | The Age of Erasmus   |
| 4                                  | Cambridge Modern History (The chapter on the age of discovery) |
| 5 Lindsay,F.M.                     | The Reformation  |
| 6 Motley                           | Rrise of the Dutch Republic                                    |
| 7 Wakeman, H. O.                   | The Ascendancy of France                                       |
| 8 Innes, A. D.                     | England Under the Tudors                                       |
| 9 Trevelyan, G. M.                 | England Under the Stuarts                                      |
| 10 Bradbu, E. D.                   | Short History of the French Revolution                         |
| 11 Schevill, Ferdinand             | A History of Europe (From the reformation to the present day)  |
| 12 Haynes, C. J. H.                | A Political and Cultural History of Modern Europe              |
| 13 Temperley, H. W. & Grant, A. J. | Europe in Nineteenth Century                                   |
| 14 Hazen, C. D.                    | Modern European History  |
| 15 Turner, F. J.                   | History of United States                                       |
| 16 Toynbee, A.                     | Industrial Revolution  |
| 17 Lodge, Oliver                   | Pioneers of Science  |
| 18 Lipson, E.                      | Economic History of England                                    |
| 19 Thomson, J. A.                  | Science in Nineteenth Century                                  |
| 20 Gokhale, B. K.                  | Introduction to Western Civilization                           |
| 21 Swain, J. E.                    | History of World Civilization                                  |

- 22 Patra, K. M.; Patnaik, H. S. History of the World & A. N. Parida  
 23 Mahajan, V. D. Modern Europe since 1789  
 24 Marvin, F. S. The Living Past

**Paper IV****The Twentieth Century World**

- 1 Legacy of the Nineteenth century; Growth of Capitalism and Imperialism in U.K., France, Germany and Japan; Rise of Socialism and Liberalism and the spread of Nationalism; Events leading to the First World War.
- 2 World Order up to 1919;
  - (I) Causes and Course of events of World War I; Peace Settlement of 1919-20 and its long term consequences;
  - (II) The Russian Revolution of 1917, leading to the establishment of a socialist state; its economic and political aspects and responses and reactions in the West.
- 3 The World Between the two wars; The League of Nations and Collective Security; the Great Depression; liberal ideas and social movements; ideologies of Nazi-ism and Fascism; Germany, Italy and Japan.
- 4 The Second World War and Peace Settlement;
  - (I) Causes, Course of events and consequences of the war; Peace Settlement; The work of the United Nations;
  - (II) Communist Revolution in China and its impact on World politics.
- 5 The Cold War and its effects;
  - (I) Ideological and political basis of the Cold War; Pacts and Treaties; Tensions and rivalries.

- (II) Non-Aligned Movement and the third world.  
 (III) UNO and the concept of World Peace; regional tensions- Palestine, Kashmir, Cuba, Korea and Vietnam.
- 6 Disintegration of the Socialist Block and the end of the Cold War;
  - (I) Genesis and process of disintegration, its impact on society and politics;
  - (II) Changes in the World political order: from Bipolar to Unipolar World System;
  - (III) Socialism in decline; Globalization and its economic and political impact.
- 7 An Age of Economic and Social Progress;
  - (I) Industry; Agriculture; Science and Technology; Communication and Information;
  - (II) Cultural Revolution; Civil Rights Movement; Apartheid; Feminism.

**Books Recommended:**

- |                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| 1 Schevill, Ferdinand  | A History of Europe From the Reformation to the Present day (i.e. 1945) |
| 2 Hazen, C. D.         | Modern European History (upto 1918)                                     |
| 3 Hearnshaw, F. J. C.  | Main Currents of European History ( 1815-1915)                          |
| 4 Barraclough, G.      | An Introduction to Contemporary History                                 |
| 5 Carr, H.H.           | The Bolshevik Revolution  |
| 6 Fisher, H. A. L.     | A History of Europe   |
| 7 Hinsley, F. H. (ed.) | Modern History: Material Progress and World Wide Problems               |

- 8 James, Joll Europe Since 1870: An International History
- 9 Palmer, R. A. and Collon, Joel A History of Modern World
- 10 Taylor, A. J. P. The Origins of the Second World War
- 11 Mahajan, V. D. Modern Europe since 1789
- 12 Lukacs, J. A. A History of the Cold War
- 13 Seton-Watson, H. Neither War Nor Peace: The Struggle for Power in the post-war world

**Paper V****Political History of Early Ancient India  
(545 BC - 647 AD)**

- 1 Political condition of India in the sixth century B. C.; the Janapadas and the Mahajanapadas
- 2 Great Monarchies in the Age of Bimbisara
- 3 The Rise of Magadha; Haryanka dynasty; Bimbisara, Ajatsatru, the Sisunaga Kings; the Nandas
- 4 The Persian Invasion; the Political Condition of India before the Invasion of Alexander; Alexander's conquests; Effects of the conquests of Alexander
- 5 The Mauryan Empire; Chandragupta Maurya; his conquests; Seleukos; Bindusara; Asoka; Conquest of Kalinga; Extent of the Empire; foreign policy; successors of Asoka and the downfall of the Empire.
- 6 The Sungas; the Kanvas; the Satavahans
- 7 Foreign Invasions; Parthia and Bactria; the Sakas and the Pahlavas; the Kushans; Kanishka; his conquests and the extent of his Empire.

- 8 The Gupta Empire; Chandragupta I; Samudragupta; his conquests; foreign relations; extent of the Empire; Chandragupta II Vikramaditya and his conquests; Fa-hian; the later Guptas
- 9 The rise of New Powers; the Vakatakas; the Hunas; the kings of Vallabhi; the Maukharihs.
- 10 Harsh Vardhan; his military campaigns and conquests and the extent of the empire.

**Books Recommended:**

- 1 Raychaudhury, Hemchandra Political History of Ancient India
- 2 Rapson E. (ed) Cambridge History of India Vol I
- 3 Smith, V. A. Early History of India.
- 4 Majumdar, R. C. Ancient India
- 5 Mahajan, V. D. Ancient India
- 6 ज्ञा. द्विजेन्द्र नारायण, श्रीमाली, कृष्ण मोहन प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास
- 7 Srinivasachari, C. S., Aiyangar, M. S. Ramaswami A History of India Part I
- 8 महाजन, विद्याधर प्राचीन भारत
- 9 उपाध्याय, वासुदेव गुरु साम्राज्य का इतिहास प्रथम खण्ड (राजनीतिक इतिहास)
- 10 Tripathi, R. S. History of Ancient India.

**Paper VI**

**Political History of Later Ancient India**  
**(647 AD - 1206 AD)**

## (A) States of Northern India.

- (i) The Rajputs and their origin; the kingdom of Kannauj; Yashovarman; the Ayûdhas and the Pratihars; The Gahadvalas.
- (ii) The Chahmans (Chauhans) of Shakambhari
- (iii) The Kingdom of Kashmir; Karkataka dynasty; The Utpal dynasty; the Loharas.
- (iv) The Palas and the Senas of Bengal
- (v) Kalinga and Odra
- (vi) The Kalchuris of Tripuri
- (vii) The Chandelas of Jejakbhukti (Bundelkhand)
- (viii) The Parmars of Malwa
- (ix) The Chalukyas of Anhilwada

## (B) States of South India

- (i) The Early Western Chalukyas of Vatapi (Badami)  
 (Circa 550-750)
- (ii) The Rashtrakutas of Manyakheta (Malkheda)
- (iii) The Later Western Chalukyas of Kalyan (Circa 975-1175)
- (iv) The Eastern Chalukyas of Vengi
- (v) The Pallavas of Kanchi
- (vi) The Cholas
- (vii) The Pandyas of Madura

**Books Recommended:**

- |                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| 1 Vidya, C. V.               | History of Medieval H                    |
| 2 ओङ्का, गौरीशंकर हीराचन्द्र | राजपूताना का इतिहास                      |
| 3 Banerji, R. D.             | The Palas of Bengal                      |
| 4 Ray, H. C.                 | Dynastic History of Northern India Vol I |
| 5 Tod, Games                 | Annals and Antiquities of Rajasthan      |
| 6 Smith, V. A.               | Early History of India                   |
| 7 Tripathi, R. S.            | History of Kannauj                       |
| 8 Mahajan, V. D.             | Ancient India                            |
| 9 Majumdar, R. C.            | Ancient India                            |
| 10 Altekar, A. S.            | Rashtrakutas and their Times             |
| 11 Ganguly, D. C.            | The Eastern Chalukyas                    |
| 12 Sastri, K. A. N.          | History of South India                   |
| 13 Mookherjee, R. K.         | Ancient India                            |
| 14 Aiyengar, S. K.           | Ancient India                            |
| 15 Gopalan, R                | History of Pallavas of Kanchi            |
| 16 Sastri, K. A. N.          | The Cholas                               |
| 17 Sastri, K. A. N.          | The Pandyan Kingdom                      |
| 18 Smith, V. A.              | Oxford History of the India.             |
| 19 Bhandarkar, R. G.         | Early History of Deccan.                 |
| 20 Puri, B. N.               | History of Gurjara- Pratiharas           |

**Paper VII**  
**Society and Culture; Polity and Economy in Early Ancient India upto the death of King Harsha**

- 1 Sources of Ancient Indian History and their interpretation.

- 2 Harappan Society and Culture; First urban society; Debate on Harappan Chronology and ethnic identities.
- 3 Vedic Society; Polity; Economy; Religion; Role of the Vedas in Indian History; Structure of Society.
- 4 Post Vedic era; Economic development, social stratification; beginnings of varnashram; marriage; property relations; samskaras.
- 5 Janapadas and Mahajanapadas
  - (i) Territorial States; monarchical and republican
  - (ii) Religious movements : Jainism and Buddhism
  - (iii) Urban Centers ; new classes; and Changing Social Relations
- 6 The Nandas and the Mauryas
  - (i) Polity; nature and extent of centralization
  - (ii) Economy; trade, currency and coinage
  - (iii) Art and Architecture
  - (iv) Asokan edicts; dhamma; script
  - (v) Kautilya's Arthashastra; Megasthenes India
- 7 Post-Mauryan Developments:
  - (i) The Sungas and the Kanvas; Indo-Greek and Saka-Pallavas, Social Conditions
  - (ii) State formation in Central India and in the Deccan; Satavahanas and Western Kshatrapas land grants and agricultural expansion; trade; Indo-Roman, trade; Coin and Currency; Architecture; Sculpture; Cave Paintings.
  - (iii) The Kushanas : Society; Religion Art and Architecture ; Sculpture-Gandhar, Mathura and Amaravati, Mahayana Buddhism and Tantricism; interactions with Central and Western Asia; Trade and Trade routes; including silk routes and spice routes.; coins and currency; syncretic elements in India society

- 8 The Guptas, The Vakatakas and The Vardhanas:
  - (A) The Guptas
    - (i) Political Structure and Administrative Organization
    - (ii) Land-grants; expansion of agriculture
    - (iii) Religion- revival of Vedic and Puranic traditions; temples
    - (iv) Sculpture, Painting, Architecture, Sanskrit literature, Science and Technology
    - (v) Coins and currency
  - (B) The Vakatakas and other dynasties of peninsular India; landgrants; art and architecture; painting; society and religion
  - (C) Harshavardhan, The Chalukyas, The Pallavas: Religion, Society and Cultural activities
- 9 Education in Ancient India
- Books Recommended:**
1. Piggot, Stuart : Prehistoric India
  2. Bhandarkar, R.G. : Some Aspects of Ancient Indian Culture
  3. Manjumdar, R.C. (Ed) : The Vedic Age
  4. Mookerjee, R.K. : Hindu Civilization
  5. Altekar, A.S. : State and Government in Ancient India
  6. Prasad, Beni : The State in Ancient India
  7. Jayaswal, K.P. : Hindi Polity
  8. Majumdar, R.C. : Corporate Life in Ancient India
  9. Saletore, R.N. : Life in the Gupta Age
  10. Altekar, A.S. : Education in Ancient India

11. Dutt, R.C. : Civilization in Ancient India  
 12.  
 13. Luniya, B.N. : Evolution of Indian Culture  
 14.  
 15. Ghosal, U.N. : Hindu Revenue System  
 16. Basham, A.L. : The Wonder that was India

**Paper VIII****Society and Culture; Polity and Economy in Later Ancient India after the death of Harsha to the end of the twelfth century**

- 1 Sources of History in this period; literatures; archaeology, epigraphy and numismatics  
 2 Changing patterns in polity, economy and society in this period  
 3 Political structure of the states in Northern India, Eastern India, Western India and Central India; in the Deccan and far South Kingdoms.  
 4 (A) Economy (Agrarian) : Land grants; agriculture and agrarian organization; irrigation.  
     (B) Economy (Urban) : Trade and trade-routes; inter-regional and maritime trade; forms of exchange; coinage and currency; interest and wages; craftsmen and craft guilds.  
 5 Social Stratification; Proliferation of castes; Untouchability; Status of women; Marriage; Property rights; Educational ideas and institutions; Migration and Settlements of Aryan Groups in different regions of India specially in the South.  
 6 Religion : Shaivism, Vaishnavism; Tantricism; Jainism, Buddhism and the coming of Islam.  
 7 Philosophy : Schools of Vedanta and Mimansa.

- 8 Literature : Sanskrit, Prakrit, Tamil and Apabhransha  
 Regional Languages : Marathi, Kannad and Telugu  
 9 Art and Architecture : Temple architecture ; major regional styles; sculpture and painting  
 10 Greater India; India's relation with the countries of east & west

**Books Recommended:**

- |                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| 1 Bhandarkar, R. G. | Some Aspects of Ancient Indian Culture                       |
| 2 Dutt, R. C.       | Civilization in Ancient India                                |
| 3 Luniya, B. N.     | Evolution of Indian Culture                                  |
| 4 Basham, A. L.     | The Wonder that was India                                    |
| 5 Gopal, G. L.      | Economic History of Northern India                           |
| 6 Adhya, G. L.      | Early Indian Economics                                       |
| 7 Sharma, R. S.     | Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India |
| 8 Brown, Percy      | Indian Architecture Vol.-I                                   |
| 9 Allckar, A. S.    | State and Govt. in Ancient India                             |
| 10 Prasad, Beni     | The State in Ancient India                                   |
| 11 Jayaswal, K. P.  | Hindu Polity   |
| 12 Ghosal, U. N.    | Hindu Revenue System   |
| 13 Hiriyama, M. N.  | Essentials of Indian Philosophy                              |
| 14 Dev, Krishna     | Temples North India  |
| 15 ਪੂਰਤੀ ਅਤੇ ਸਿੱਖਿ  | "ਪੂਰਤੀ ਅਤੇ ਸਿੱਖਿ"  |
| 16 Wales, H. G. W.  | The Making of Greater India                                  |
| 17 Swami Sadanand   | Hindu Culture in Greater India                               |

**Paper IX****Political History of Early Medieval India  
(1206-1556)**

- 1 Political condition of India on the eve of the first Arab Invasion; Muhammad bin Qasim; first Turk Invasion ; Mahmud of Ghazni; Successors of Mahmud; Muhammad of Ghur; his conquests and founding of the Slave dynasty
- 2 The Slave dynasty : Qutub-ud-din Aibak; Iltutmish; his difficulties; Razia; Balban; his conquests; Balban's successors.
- 3 The Khaljis; Jalal-ud-din; Ala-ud-din; his domestic policy; his foreign policy; Conquests of the North and of the South; the Mongol Invasion ; the successors of Ala-ud-din.
- 4 The Tughluqs; Ghiyas-ud-din; his expeditions; Muhammad bin Tughluq; Early measures; domestic policy; foreign policy; Khurasan Nagarkot; Karajal Relations with China; Mongol Invasions; Firoz; domestic policy; foreign policy; Later Tughluqs; Invasion of Timur and its effects
- 5 The Sayyids; the Lodhis; Bahlol, Sikandar and Ibrahim; their domestic and foreign policies.
- 6 Provincial Kingdoms of North and South India
- 7 India on the eve of Babar's conquest; First Battle of Panipat; Battles of Khanua and Ghaghra; Babar's Memoirs
- 8 Humayun; his difficulties and mistakes; contest with Sher Shah
- 9 Sher Shah; early battles and conquests as King; Later Surs
- 10 Contemporary Sources of Pre-Mughal History; Al-Beruni; Minhaj-us-Siraj; Amir Khusrav; Zia-ud-din Barani; Ibn-Battuta; Shams-i-Siraj Afif Yahya bin Ahmad; Ahmad nagar; Abbas Sherwari; Gul Badan Begum.

**Books Recommended:**

- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1 Prasad, Ishwari                 | Medieval India                             |
| 2 Srivastava, A. L.               | The Sultanate of Delhi                     |
| 3 श्रीवास्तव, ऐ० एल०              | दिल्ली सल्तनत                              |
| 4 Habibullah, A. B. M.            | The Foundation of Muslim Rule in India     |
| 5 Lal, K. S.                      | History of the Khaljis                     |
| 6 लाल, के० एस०                    | खलजी वंश का इतिहास                         |
| 7 Jprasad, Ishwari                | A History of the Qaraunah Turks in India.  |
| 8 W. Hais (ed)                    | Cambridge History of India. Vol-III        |
| 9 Majumdar, Raychanudhury & Dutta | An Advance History of India Vol-I          |
| 10 Wewell, Robert                 | A Forgotten Empire                         |
| 11 वर्मा, हरिश्चन्द्र             | मध्यकालीन भारत 750&1540                    |
| 12 Rjushbrook Williams, L. F.     | An Empire Builder of the Sixteenth Century |
| 13 Prasad, Ishwari                | Life and Times of Humayun                  |
| 14 Banerjee, S. K.                | Humayun Badshah                            |
| 15 Qanungo, Dalikaranjan          | Sher Shah and his Times                    |
| 16 Sherwani, H. K.                | The Bahmanis of the Deccan                 |
| 17 Prasad, Ishwari                | A Short History of Muslim Rule in India    |
| 18 Sharma, S. R.                  | The Crescent in India                      |
| 19 Pandey, A. B.                  | Early Medieval India                       |

**Paper X****Political History of Later Medieval India  
(1556-1740)**

- 1 Akbar's Conquests and Annexations; The North West Frontier; The Deccan ; Relations with the Rajputs; Suppression of Rebellions.
- 2 Akbar's Religious Policy; The Din-e-Ilahi; Akbar and the non-Muslims.
- 3 Jahangir's Twelve Regulations; Revolt of Khusrau; Execution of Guru Arjun; Noor Jahan and her influence; the Deccan and the Rajputs; Rebellions of Shah Jahan and Mahabat Khan
- 4 Shah Jahan; suppression of Rebellions; The Deccan Affairs; Central Asian Policy; Mumtaj Mahal; the war of Succession; the Golden Age of the Empire.
- 5 Aurangzeb; war with Frontier tribes; suppression of rebellions; Aurangzeb and the Sikhs; Aurangzeb and the Rajputs; the Deccan Policy of Aurangzeb; Aurangzeb's responsibility for the downfall of the Mughal Empire.
- 6 The Later Mughals; Bahadur Shah; Farrukh Siyar; Muhammad Shah; Invasion of Nadir Shah and the disintegration of the Empire; Role of the Sayyid Brothers; the rise of the Peshwas.
- 7 Religious Policy of the Mughals.
- 8 Contemporary sources of Mughal History; Abud Fazal; Abdul Hamid Lahori; Farishta; Motamid Khan; Khaf Khan; Badaoni; and the narratives of the European Travelers.

**Books Recommended:**

- 1 Tripathi, R. P. Rise and Fall of the Mughal Empire
- 2 Prasad, Ishwari A Short History of Muslim Rule in India

3	Srivastava, A. L.	Mughal Empire in India
4	श्रीवास्तव, ए० एल०	भारत में मुगल साम्राज्य
5	Sharma, S. R.	Mughal Empire in India (3 Parts)
6	Smith, V. A.	Akbar, the Great Mughal
7	Srivastava, A. L.	Akbar the Great
8	Sharma, S. R.	Maharana Pratap
9	Roy Choudhury, M.L.	The Din-I-Ilahi
10	Prasad, Beni	History of Jahangir
11	Saksena, B. P.	History of Shah Jahan of Delhi
12	Sarkar, J. N.	History of Aurangjib. (5 Vols.)
13	Sarkar, J. N.	Shivaji and his Times
14	Vaidya, C. V.	Shivaji, The Founder of Maratha Swaraj
15	Sarkar, J. N.	A Short History of Aurangzeb.
16	Moreland, W. H.	From Akbar to Aurangzeb
17	Sharma, S. R.	Religious Policy of the Mughal Emperors
18	Irwin, William	The Later Mughals
19	Ojha, G. H.	Rajputana Ka Itihas (In Hindi)
20	Sardesai, G. S.	New History of the Marathas (Vols I and II)
21	वर्मा, हरि चन्द्र	पश्चिमालीन भारत 1540&1761
22	Pande, A. B.	Later Medieval India
23	Sardesai, G. S.	New History of the Marathas (Vols I and II)

**Paper XI****Society and Culture in Medieval India  
(1206-1740)**

- 1 Society :
  - (i) The ruling class; the Indian Muslims; The Ulema
  - (ii) The Hindus; not a favoured class
  - (iii) The rural society and the urban society
  - (iv) The impact of Islam on Indian society
- 2 The Bhakti and Sufi Movements:
  - (i) Bhakti : Nathpanthi; Kabir; Nanak; Dadu; Chaitanya; Tulsidas ; Namdev; Meera and Akka.
  - (ii) Sufi-ism : Its origin; concepts and practices; relation with other religions groups.
- 3 Sultanate and Mughal Architecture :
  - (i) Distinctive features of Sultanate and Mughal Architecture
  - (ii) Main buildings of the Sultanate and Mughal period
  - (iii) Provincial Architecture and Sculpture : Bahmani; Sharqi; and Sur Styles
  - (iv) Features of Hindu Architecture: Vijaynagar and Rajasthan.
- 4 Music : Contribution of Amir Khusrav and the Sufis.
- 5 Painting : Rajput, Kangra and Jaunpur Schools; Mughal Painting Calligraphy
- 6 Language and Literature:
  - (i) Persian and Urdu
  - (ii) Sanskrit and Hindi

- 7 Conflict and Synthesis in Medieval Indian Society:
- (i) State and orthodoxy; lack of tolerance
  - (ii) Religious and sectarian communities
  - (iii) Turkish impact on Medieval Indian Society
  - (iv) Evolution of a composite culture

**Books Recommended:**

- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1 Srivastava, A. L.               | Medieval Indian Culture  |
| 2 Luniya B. N.                    | Evolution of Indian Culture  |
| 3 Chand, Tara                     | Influence of Islam on Indian Culture                                 |
| 4 Ashraf, L. M.                   | Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan                       |
| 5 Farquhar, J. N.                 | Outline of the Religious Literature of India                         |
| 6 Hovell, E. B.                   | Indian Architecture  |
| 7 Majumdar, Rai Chaudhury & Dutta | Advance History of India (Vol-I)                                     |
| 8 Pamikar, K. M.                  | A Survey of Indian History   |
| 9 Saletore                        | Social and Political Life in Vijayanagar Empire                      |
| 10 Titus                          | Indian Islam   |
| 11 Ali, Ameer                     | The Spirit of Islam  |
| 12 Barnett, L. D.                 | Hinduism   |
| 13 Law, N. N.                     | Promotion of Learning in India under Muhammadan Rule                 |
| 14 Smith, V. A.                   | History of Fine Art in India and Ceylon                              |
| 15 Desai, Z. A.                   | Indo-Islamic Architecture  |
| 16 Karashima, N                   | Towards a New Formation, South Indian Society under Vijaynagar Rule. |

- 3 Aussain, Wahed      Administratin of Justice during Muslim Rule in India
- 4 Moreland, W. H.      India At the Death of Akbar: An Economic Study
- 5 Moreland, W. H.      Agrarian Systems of Moslems in India
- 6 Topa, Ishwara      Politics in Pre-Mughal Times
- 7 Irwin, W.      Army of the Indian Moghuls
- 8 Mookerji, R.      A History of Indian Shipping.
- 9 Ranlison, H. G.      Intercourse between India and the Western World
- 10 Thgomas, Edward      The Revenue Resources of the Mughal Empire in India (1593&1707)
- 11 Sarkar, J. N.      Mughal Administration
- 12 Brown, C. J.      The Coins of India
- 13 Hasan, Ibn      The Central Structure of the Mughal Empire
- 14 Khosla, R. P.      Mughal Kingship and Nobility
- 15 Pant, D.      Commercial Policy of the Mughals
- 16 Saran, P.      The Provincial Government of The Mughals
- 17 Saran, P      Islamic Policy
- 18 Saran, P      Studies in Medieval Indian History

**Paper - III****Political History of Early Modern India  
(1740-1857)**

- 1 Eighteenth Century; a century of transition from the medieval to the modern times.

- 2 Faineant Mughal Emperors after 1740; the states of Oudh, Hyderabad and Bengal; Ahmad Shah Abdali and the crushing of the Marathas at the third Battle of Panipat (1761)
- 3 Anglo-French rivalry for power in India; the Karnatak Wars; British success in Bengal; the Battle of Plassey (1757); Second Governorship of Lord Clive.
- 4 Growth of British power under Hastings and Cornwallis; the Mysore Wars; the Rohilla War; Relations with Oudh, Benaras and the Marathas; the trial of Nand Kumar.
- 5 The Establishment of the British Supremacy from Wellesley to Amherst; Subsidiary Alliance; relations with the Nizam; the 4th Mysore War; Tipu Sultan; relations with Oudh; MintoÆs missions to Persia and Kabul and to Ranjit Singh; the Gurkha War; the 4th Maratha war; The affairs of Rajputana and Central India; The first Burmese War; the Capture of Bharatpur.
- 6 Expansion of the British Raj (1828 -1848) ; Bentinck's relations with the native states and treaties with Sindh and Ranjit Singh; Affairs of Afghanistan and Sindh between (1836-44); Ellenborough and Gwalior; Ranjit Singh; The first Sikh War (1845-46); the second Sikh War (1848-49); Dalhousie and the Second Burmese War; Policy of Annexation and Doctrine of Lapse and their application.
- 7 The Revolt of 1857; its causes, events and consequences.

**Books Recommended:**

- |                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| 1 Irwin, Willian  | Later Mughals (2 vol.)                  |
| 2 Sarkar, J. N.   | Fall of the Mughal Empire (4 vols)      |
| 3 Sardesai, G. S. | New History of the Marathas (vol 2 & 3) |
| 4 Roberts, P. E.  | History of British India                |

- 5 Prasad, Ishwari and Subedar, S.K A History of Modern India.
- 6 Sarkar, S. C. and Dutta, K. K. Modern Indian History Vol-II
- 7 Thompson and Garret Rise and Fulfilment of British Rule in India
- 8 Smith, V. A. Oxford History of India
- 9 Fisher, M. H. Politics of the British Annexation of India (1757-1857)
- 10 Smitha, N. K. The Rise of the Sikh Power
- 11 Dodwell, H. H. The Cambridge History of India Vol V
- 12 Majumdar, R. C. The Mutiny and Revolt of 1857
- 13 सुन्दर लाल भारत में अंग्रेजी राज

**Paper XIV****Political History of Later Modern India  
(1858-1964)**

- 1 The Queen's Proclamation and its significance for the Princes and people of India.
- 2 Political developments between 1858 and 1938;
  - (A) Foreign relations; principles and policies; Afghanistan; Second Afghan War (1878-80); Third Burmese War (1885) Persia, Tibet; Nepal and Assam.
  - (B) Domestic Policy; relations with Princely States.
- 3 National Movement for Independence; Different approaches to Indian Nationalism; Formation of Indian National Congress; The Extremists and the Moderates; The Surat Split; Muslim Communalism; The impact of World War I on Indian nationalism; Khilafat Movement; Rise of Extremism; Home Rule Movement; Emergence of

- Gandhi ji; Non-Cooperation Movement; Swarajist Party; Nehru Report; Revolutionary and Left Movements; Civil Disobedience; World War II and Indian Nationalism; Subhash Bose and the INA; Quit India Movement; Communal Politics and the Partition of India.
- 4 Problems before Independent India; Integration of Princely States; the Refugee Problems as result of Partition; Communal Parties; Reorganization of Indian Army; Problems relating to Industry and Trade.
- 5 Foreign Policy of Independent India; Policy of Non-Alignment;

**Books Recommended:**

- |                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1 Chandra, Bipin                  | India's Struggle for Independence (1857-1947)     |
| 2 Brass, Paul                     | The Politics of India Since Independence          |
| 3 Brown, Judith                   | Modern India: The Origin of an Asian Democracy    |
| 4 Sarkar, Sumit                   | Modern India (1885-1947)                          |
| 5                                 |   |
| 6 Dodwell, H. H.                  | The Cambridge History of India (Vol VI)           |
| 7 Dodwell, H. H.                  | A Sketch of the History of India from (1858-1919) |
| 8 Roberts, P. E.                  | History of British India                          |
| 9 Prasad, Ishwari & Subedar, S.K. | A History of Modern India                         |
| 10 Sarkar, S. C. & Dutta, K. K.   | Modern Indian History (Vol-II)                    |
| 11 Smith V. A.                    | Oxford History of India                           |
| 12 Thompson and Garret            | Rise and Fulfillment of British Rule in India     |

- 13 Majumdar,  
Ray Chaudhury & Dutta      An Advanced History of India
- 14 Chand, Tara      History of Freedom Movement in India
- 15 Majumdar, R. C.      History of Freedom Movement in India
- 16 Ray, P. C.      Poverty Problem in India

**Paper XV****Society and Culture in Modern India  
(1740-1964)**

- 1 India in the mid-18<sup>th</sup> Century; Continued effects of the Mughal rule; Social inequality; Superstition; lack of education.
- 2 Impact of the early British rule; British understanding of the Indian Society; Orientalist and Utilitarian; Attempts at reform by Bentinck; Reforms in Education.
- 3 Raja Ram Mohan Roy and the Indian Renaissance of the mid and later 19<sup>th</sup> Century; Socio-religious; Reform Movements; Brahmo Samaj, Prarthana Samaj; Arya Samaj, Ram Krishna Mission; Theosophical Society, Radhaswami Satsang; Wahabi Movement; Ahmadiya Movement; Deccan Education Society; Aligarh Movement.
- 4 Position of Women; Family system and caste-structure during the later 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> centuries; Legislation to improve the condition of women; participation in politics, active role in other walks of life; Hindu code Bill and Women.
- 5 Problem of Untouchability and Backwardness and The Role of Mahatma Gandhi.
- 6 Development of Education (Primary, Secondary and Higher) in the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> centuries.
- 7 Regional Indian Literature and Fine Arts.

- 8 Progress of Science and Technology in the later 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> centuries.

**Books Recommended:**

- |                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| 1 Suri, Pushpa           | Social Conditions in Eighteenth Century Northern India      |
| 2 Andrews, c. F.         | Indian Renaissance  |
| 3 Bayly, C. A.           | Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire         |
| 4 Desai, A. R.           | Social Background of Indian Nationalism                     |
| 5 Zelliot, Eleanor       | From Untouchable to Dalit: Essay son the Ambedkar Movement. |
| 6 Farquhar, J. N.        | Modern Religious Movements in India.                        |
| 7 Zacharia, H.C.E.       | Renaescent India from Ram Mohan Roy to Gandhi               |
| 8 Ranade, M. G.          | Ranade, Religious and Social Reform                         |
| 9 Ghose, Aurobindo       | The Renaissance in India                                    |
| 10 Nurullah and Naik     | History of Education in India during the British Period     |
| 11 Srinivasachari, C. S. | Social and Religious Movements in the Nineteenth Century    |
| 12 Vyas, K. C.           | The Social Renaissance in India                             |
| 13 Majumdar, R. C.       | Glimpses of Bengal in the Nineteenth Century                |

**Paper XVI**  
**Polity and Economy in Modern India**  
**(1740-1964)**

- 1 Central Administration as envisaged in the Regulating Act; Pitt's India Act and Charter Acts of 1793, 1813, 1833 and 1853.
- 2 Provincial administration in Bengal, Madras and other parts of British India; Administration of Justice and Law; Contribution of Macaulay; Later developments.
- 3 Development of Local Self-Government; Municipalities and the Presidencies of Calcutta, Bombay and Madras; Improvement Trusts.
- 4 Development of Civil Services in British India.
- 5 Reforms in the organization of Army after 1858.
- 6 Police and Jail after 1861.
- 7 Financial Administration; Decentralization of Finance after 1858; Commissions, Resolutions and Reforms.
- 8 Management of Land-Revenue; Permanent Settlement, Ryotwari, Taluqdari; Various sources of Revenue.
- 9 Trade and Industry in the 18th, 19th and early 20th centuries; Domestic and Craft industry; Rise of Modern Industry and the capitalist class; Rise of the working class.
- 10 Agriculture; and Peasants' Struggle from 1858 to the modern times; The problems of the Peasants Today.
- 11 Communication- A gift of the British rule-Posts, Telegraphs and Railways; Communication in Independent India.

**Books Recommended:**

- 1 Chandra, Bipin                      Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in Modern India

- 2 Desai, A. R.                      Peasant Struggle in India.
- 3 Siddeqi, Asiya                      Trade and Finance in Colonial India (1750-1860)
- 4 Stokes, Eric                      Peasants and the Raj: Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India
- 5 Cross                              The Development of Self-Government in India (1858-1914)
- 6 Singh, G. N.                      Landmarks in Indian Constitutional and National Developments
- 7 Keith, A. B.                      Constitutional History of India.
- 8 Prasad, Bashesher                      Origin of Provincial Autonomy
- 9 Mahajan, V D.                      Constitutinal History of India.
- 10 Jha and Rendel                      Indian Local Self- Government.
- 11 Sarkar, Sumit                      Modern India
- 12 Ambedkar, B. R.                      Evolution of Provincial Finance in British India
- 13 Husain, Intiaz                      Land Revenue Policy in Northern India
- 14 Curry, J. C.                      The Indian Police.
- 15 Blunt, Edward                      The Indian Civil Service.
- 16 Basu, B. D.                      Ruin of Indian Trade and Industries
- 17 Sanyal, N.                      Development of Indian Railways.
- 18 Thorner, D. A.                      Land and Labor in India.
- 19 Majumdar, R. C.                      Glimpses of Bengal in the Nineteenth Century

**CHHATRAPATI SHAHUJI MAHARAJ UNIVERSITY  
KANPUR**

**REVISED POST-GRADUATE CURRICULUM**

**MILITARY STUDIES**

**2002**

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**MA / MSc PREVIOUS**

**Papers I, II, III and V are compulsory. One optional  
paper shall be offered from IV(a), (b) and (c)**

- |                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| Paper - I -     | Western Military History                 |
| Paper - II -    | Military Psychology                      |
| Paper - III -   | Research Methodology                     |
| Paper - IV (a)- | Military Geography and World<br>Problems |
| or              |  |
| (b) -           | Economic Aspects of War                  |
| or              |  |
| (c) -           | Military Journalism                      |
| Paper - V -     | Practical                                |

**PAPER I - WESTERN MILITARY HISTORY****[A] Greco - Roman Period**

- (a) Battle of Salamis 480 BC
- (b) Battle of Arbela 331 BC
- (c) Battle of Adrianople 378 AD

**[B] Rise and Fall of the Middle Ages**

- (a) Battle of Hastings 1066
- (b) Battle of Crecy 1346
- (c) Fall of Constantinople 1453

**[C] Age of Mass Armies**

- (a) Battle of Leipzig 1813
- (b) Battle of Waterloo 1815

**[D] Rise of Imperialism**

- (a) American Imperialism & American Civil War 1862-65
- (b) Japanese Imperialism & Siege of Port Arthur 1904-05

**[E] Era of Total War**

- (a) Foundations of World War I, Battle of Marne 1914; Battle of Amiens 1918
- (b) Rise of Nazism; Origins of World War II
- (c) World War II in retrospect

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- |   |              |  |
|---|--------------|--|
| 1 | Fuller, JFC  | The Decisive Battle of the Western World<br>Vol. 1,2 & 3 |
| 2 | -----        | The Cambridge History-Ancient, Medieval,<br>Modern       |
| 3 | Koch, HW     | Origins of World War I                                   |
| 4 | Hart, Liddel | History of World War I & II                              |
| 5 | Montgomery   | A History of Warfare                                     |

**PAPER II - MILITARY PSYCHOLOGY****[A] Introduction**

- (a) Psychology as Behavioural Science
- (b) Functions and Problems
- (c) Relevance in Defence Problems

**[B] Selection of Soldier**

- (a) Individual Differences; its importance
- (b) Vocational Fitness; Right Soldier for the Right Job
- (c) Methods of Selection-Job Analysis, Interview

**[C] Application of Psychological Principles in Training**

- (a) Learning - Methods and Theories
- (b) Motivation - Kinds, incentives, During War and Peace, Motives
- (c) Fatigue - Nature, causes , boredom, monotony, work duration, rest pause

**[D] Fighting Skills**

- (a) Morale-Type, contributing factors,, assessment, Regimental conditions
- (b) Leadership - Definition, types and function
- (c) Discipline - necessity, use
- (d) Emotions - nature, theories, psycho-physical changes
- (e) Measurement of Personality and Intelligence

**[E] Mental Health of Combatants**

- (a) Its relation to fighting capability
- (b) Problem soldiers
- (c) Dissertion - causes, remedies

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- |    |                |                                      |
|----|----------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1  | Boring EG      | Psychology for the Armed Forces      |
| 2. | Bartlett       | Psychology and the Soldier           |
| 3  | Mark A May     | Social Psychology of War and Peace   |
| 4  | Morgan, King   | Introduction to Psychology           |
| 5  | Coleman,NC     | Abnormal Psychology and Modern Life  |
| 6  | Devison, Neale | Abnormal Psychology                  |
| 7  | Brown          | Psychodynamics of Abnormal Behaviour |
| 8  | Jain, Pushpa   | Samanya Manovigyan                   |
| 9  | Parikh         | Sainik Manovigyan                    |
| 10 | Mrs Suman      | Asamanya Manovigyan                  |

**PAPER III - RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

(Note : This paper should be distributed as 50% theory, 50% mathematical)

**[A] Meaning of Scientific Research**

- (a) Scientific Method - Basic Assumptions
- (b) Steps in Scientific Research

**[B] Formulation of Hypothesis**

- (a) Definition and need
- (b) Kinds of Hypothesis
- (c) Sources of Hypothesis
- (d) Framing

**[C] Research Design**

- (a) Survey Research
- (b) Field Studies
- (c) Laboratory Experiment
- (d) Sampling

- [D] Data collection and Presentation**
- (a) Method - Interview, Questionnaire, Schedule, Observation, Content Analysis
  - (b) Processing of Data - Classification, Tabulation, frequency distribution
  - (c) Graphic and Diagramatic Representation
- [E] Analysis and Interpretation of Data**
- (a) Mean, Median, Mode
  - (b) Standard Deviation, Quartile Deviation, Correlation Coefficient
  - (c) Verification of Data and Writing Project Report

#### REFERENCE BOOKS

- |    |                 |   |
|----|-----------------|---|
| 1  | Brown & Ghiseli | Scientific Method                       |
| 2  | Goodde & Hart   | Mehods in Social Survey and Research    |
| 3  | Young           | Scientific Social Survey and Research   |
| 4  | Whitney         | Elements of Research                    |
| 5  | Tandon, BC      | Research Methodology in Social Sciences |
| 6  | Kapil, HK       | Anusndhan Vidhiyan                      |
| 7  | Agrawal, LN     | Anusandhan Parichayo                    |
| 8  | Bhatnagar & Rai | Shodh Parichaya                         |
| 9  | Nagendra        | Shodh Aur Sidhanta                      |
| 10 | Bajpai, SP      | Methods of Social Survey and Research   |

#### PAPER IV (a) - MILITARY GEOGRAPHY AND WORLD PROBLEMS

- [A] Geo strategy and Geopolitics**
- (a) Concept
  - (b) Elements
  - (c) Scope

- [B] Geography Influencing Defence Policies**
- (a) Actual / Potential Threat to Territorial Extent
  - (b) Established Areas of Interest
  - (c) Dissidence û elimination and exploitation
- [C] The Geonomic Problems**
- (a) Strategic and Critical Material
  - (b) Defence Industries
  - (c) Defence Technology
- [D] Geographical Conditions and Military Affairs**
- (a) Alliances
  - (b) International Cooperation
  - (c) Blockade
- [E] Mobilisation of Material Resources**
- (a) Natural and Cultural Resources
  - (b) Human Resources
  - (c) Acquisition of Territory

#### REFERENCE BOOKS

- |    |                     |                                |
|----|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1  | Zimmermann, EW      | World Resources and Industries |
| 2  | Prescot, JRV        | Geography of State Policies    |
| 3  | Peltier & Pearcey   | Military Geography             |
| 4  | Thomas P Raju ,GC   | The Defence of India           |
| 5  | Aron , Raymond      | The Century of Total War       |
| 6  | Davis, DR           | The Earth and Man              |
| 7  | Firgriv, J          | Geography and World Power      |
| 8  | Furness & Brookings | World Minerals and World Peace |
| 9  | Murstfield, J       | The Control of Raw Materials   |
| 10 | Johnson, DN         | Topography and Strategy in War |

11	Medlicott, WN	The Economic Blockade
12	Parker, HMD	Manpower-A Study of Wartime Policy & Administration
13	Karan, MP	Sansadhan Bhoogol
14	Gupta, P.R	Sainya Bhogol (Prakash Book Depot, Barielly)
15	Gupta, P.R	Strategic Geography(- do -)

**PAPER IV (b) - ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF WAR****[A] Introduction**

- (a) Concepts
- (b) Natural Resources and War Management
- (c) Natural Calamities and War Potential
- (d) Economic and Defence Planning

**[B] Defence Budgeting**

- (a) Determinants
- (b) Allocation of Resource
- (c) Factors Affecting Choice of Weapon Systems
- (d) Economics of Military Expansion - Conventional / Nuclear

**[C] Mobilisation of Resources**

- (a) Domestic Resources - Taxation, Borrowing, Inflation, Deficit Financing
- (b) Foreign Resources - Foreign Trade, Foreign Investments through Government Agencies, Import of Technology for Defence.
- (c) Wartime Mobilisation - Priority Transfer of Private Sector to Defence, Mechanism of control, Price control and Rationing.

**[D] Economic Warfare**

- (a) Scope and Content
- (b) Denial of Resources
- (c) Balance Payments
- (d) Foreign Aid

**[E] Post-War Reconstruction**

- (a) Regeneration of Resources
- (b) Problem of Reconstruction and Rehabilitation

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- |    |                        |  |
|----|------------------------|--|
| 1  | Agarwal, A.N.          | Economic Mobilization for National Defence |
| 2  | Klaus Knorr            | The War Potential of Nations               |
| 3  | Klaus Knorr            | Power and Wealth                           |
| 4  | Schlesinger, J.R.      | The Political Economy of National Security |
| 5  | Jack, D.T.             | Studies in Economic Warfare                |
| 6  | Hitch, C.J. and Roland | The Economics of Defence in Nuclear Age    |
| 7  | Clark John J.          | The New Economics of National Defence      |
| 8  | Robbins, Lionell       | The Economic Problem in Peace and War      |
| 9  | Hawtrey, R.G.          | Economic Aspects of Sovereignty            |
| 10 | Hajela T.N.            | Public Finance                             |

**PAPER IV(C) - MILITARY JOURNALISM****[A] Introduction to Military Journalism**

- (a) Principles of Journalism
- (b) Functions of Journalistic Media as part of Mass Communication
- (c) Press Council and Press Commission
- (d) History of Military Journalism in India after 1947

**[B] Press Laws**

- (a) Press Freedom Rights
- (b) Restriction under the Constitution
- (c) Contempt of Court Regulations
- (d) Defamation Proceedings
- (e) Copy Right and Defence Secrets Act

**[C] News Reporting**

- (a) What is News
- (b) Military News and Civil News
- (c) Responsibilities of a War Correspondent

**[D] News Editing I**

- (a) General Principles
- (b) Functions and Qualification of Editors
- (c) Exposure - Special report and Scoop

**[E] News Editing II**

- (a) Duties and Responsibilities of Editors
- (b) Rights of a Military Editor
- (c) Censorship

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- |                    |                                |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 Puri, G.K.       | Journalism                     |
| 2 Heinemann        | The Practice of Journalism     |
| 3 Wainwright David | Journalism                     |
| 4 Lloyd            | The Legal Limits of Journalism |
| 5 McWae            | Essential Law of Journalists   |
| 6 Smith            | Press Laws                     |
| 7 Baynes           | Scoop Scandal and Strife       |
| 8 Nyent            | Biography of a Newspaper       |
| 9 Jacob            | Stop Press                     |
| 10 Walker          | Powers of the Press            |

**Paper V - Practical****[A] TEST**

- (a) Interest
- (b) Intelligence
- (c) Personality

**[B] EXPERIMENTS**

- (a) Learning-Trial & Error Method, Bilateral Transfer
- (b) Reaction Time
- (c) Span of Apprehension

**[C] Military News Report on Current National & International Issue****[D] Slope Analysis and Route Determination on the Map**

- (a) Hilly region
- (b) Remote sensing
- (c) Viva-Voce & Sessional Work

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- |   |                          |                         |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | Woodworth and Scholsberg | Experimental Psychology |
| 2 | A.K. Singh               | Experimental Psychology |
| 3 | Preeti Verma             | Prayogatmak Manovigyan  |
| 4 | A.K. Singh               | Prayogatmak Manovigyan  |

**Marking Scheme**

[A]	Test	25
	Record	05
	Viva	05
[B]	Exp	25
	Record	05
	Viva	05
[C]		10
[D]		20
	Total	100

**MA / MSc FINAL**

**Papers I, II, III and V are compulsory. One optional paper shall be offered from IV(a), (b) and (c)**

- |                 |                             |   |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Paper - I       | -                           | Development Military Doctrine                           |
| Paper - II      | -                           | International Security Environment<br>(1945 to Present) |
| Paper - III     | -                           | Arms Race and Prevention of War                         |
| Paper - IV (a)- | Laws of War and Peace<br>or |   |
| (b)             | -                           | Recent Military Innovations<br>or                       |
| (c)             | -                           | National Security                                       |
| Paper - V       | -                           | Practical   |

**PAPER I- DEVELOPMENT OF MILITARY DOCTRINE****[A] Upto 19th Century**

- (a) Vauben - Science and War
- (b) Fredrick the Great - National Wars
- (c) Adam Smith - War Economics

**[B] Upto First World War**

- (a) Mackinder - Concept of the Heartland
- (b) Moltke - the Prussian School of Thought
- (c) Schlieffen - Theory of Encirclement
- (d) Foch - Principles of War

**[C] Between the Two Wars**

- (a) Ludendorff - Total War
- (b) JFC Fuller - Mobile Warfare
- (c) Haushofer - Geopolitics

**[D] After Second World War**

- (a) Henry Kissinger - Nuclear Doctrine
- (b) Harkabi - Nuclear Age

**[E] Modern Theories in Nuclear Age**

- (a) Deterrence
- (b) Disarmament and Arms Control
- (c) Nonalignment

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- |                  |                                   |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 Earle, EM      | Makers Of Modern Strategy         |
| 2 Hart, Liddel   | The Strategy of Indirect Approach |
| 3 Beaufre, Andre | Strategy of Action                |
| 4 Halperin, MH   | Contemporary Military Strategy    |

- |                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| 5 Howard, M       | Theory and Practice of War                    |
| 6 Tung & Guevara  | Guerilla Warfare                              |
| 7 Kahn, JM        | Security in the Nuclear Age                   |
| 8 Dougherty, J    | How to Think About Arms Control & Disarmament |
| 9 Hart, BHL       | Deterrence or Defence                         |
| 10 Brown, HE      | Deterrence Failure and Deterrence Strategies  |
| 11 Jauhri , RC    | Pashchatya Sainya Vicharak                    |
| 12 Sharma & Nigam | Sainya Vicharak                               |
| 13 Harkabi, Y     | Nuclear War and Nuclear Peace                 |
| 14 Kissinger, HA  | Problems of National Strategy                 |

**PAPER II- INTERNATIONAL SECURITY****ENVIRONMENT (1945 TO PRESENT)****[A] Basic Approach**

- (a) Ideology and International Relations
- (c) National Power and Self Interest
- (d) Correlation between Foreign Policy and International Relations

**[B] Impact of Post - War Developments**

- (a) Nuclear Development & International Relations
- (b) Disintegration of the USSR and its impact
- (c) Regionalism

**[C] Gulf War**

- (a) Interaction between OPEC Countries
- (b) Cause of War
- (c) Testing Ground of Modern Weapons
- (d) Lessons and Impact

**[D] South Asian Landmass**

- (a) American Intervention in Afghanistan
- (b) Post Taliban Scenario
- (c) Conflict and Cooperation among SAARC Nations

**[E] Indian Ocean Region**

- (a) Strategic, Political & Economic importance
- (b) Growing Influence of the US and China
- (c) Impact on India

**REFERENCE BOOKS 1**

1. Aron, R War and Peace
2. Wright, Quincy A Study of War
3. Franke, J International Relations
4. Gibbs, G Problems of International Relations
5. Kissinger, HA Problems of National Strategy
6. Gupta, MG Contemporary World Politics
7. Harkabi, Y Nuclear War and Nuclear Peace
8. Dubey One Day Revolution in Sri Lanka (Aalekh, Jaipur)
9. Dubey Indo-Sri Lankan Relations(Deep & Deep, Delhi)
10. Misra Dhaka Summit and SAARC
11. Majeed, Akhtar Indian Ocean-Conflict and Regional Cooperation
12. Braun, Dieter The Indian Ocean
13. Vali, FA Politics of the Indian Ocean
14. Chanchreek, KL The Gulf War (HK Pubs, Delhi)

**Paper III - ARMS RACE AND PREVENTION OF WAR****[A] Arms Race**

- (a) Concept, origin and necessity
- (b) Between Regional Powers
- (c) Spread of Nuclear Weapons
- (d) Impact on Security Doctrine

**[B] Arms Control**

- (a) Necessity and Feasibility
- (b) Various Efforts - Partial Test Ban, NPT, SALT
- (c) Restriction on Arms Trade

**[C] Disarmament**

- (a) Concept, objectives and conditions
- (b) Types - General and Complete Disarmament, Unilateral, Multilateral, Partial
- (c) India and disarmament

**[D] Various Efforts of Disarmament**

- (a) Under the auspices of UNO
- (b) Through Bilateral Talks - START, INF

**[E] Future Perspectives**

- (a) International Terrorism
- (b) Drugs and narcotics trafficking
- (c) Survival of Man on Earth

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- |                |  |
|----------------|--|
| 1. Singer, JD  | Deterrence, Arms Control & Disarmament |
| 2. Headly Bull | The Concept of Arms Race               |

3	Baker, Philip Noel	The Arms Race
4	Maddox, LB	The Spread of Nuclear Weapons
5	Backakai,T	The Armament Race & The Developing Countries
6	Carmesal, Albert	Living with Nuclear Weapons
7	Gray, Colin S	The Soviet-American Arms Race
8	Thee, Mark	Armaments, Arms Race and Disarmament
9	Mayer	Understanding Nuclear War & Arms Control
10	Turner	The Arms Race
11	Wolfe, Thomas W	The Salt Experience
12	IDSA Publication	on the above topics

#### PAPER IV(a) - LAWS OF WAR AND PEACE

[A]

- (a) Definition, nature and scope of War and Peace
- (b) Historical development - India, Greece, Rome
- (c) Codification of the Laws and peace since 1919

[B]

- (a) Sovereign States and Law of Piracy
- (b) Laws concerning recognition of State, Insurgency, Belligerency, succession, intervention

[C]

- (a) Laws concerning territory and jurisdiction on Land, High Seas, Air and Outer Space
- (b) Laws concerning declaration of war, its effect on laws of Land, maritime and aerial warfare, treatment of prisoners of war.

[D]

- (a) Settlement of International disputes, role of UN International Adjudication, International Court of Justice.
- (b) Rupture of Diplomatic relations, blockade guerilla activity.

[E]

- (a) Laws of Peace - conclusion of war, restoration of normalcy
- (b) Neutrality and working of World Body

#### REFERENCE BOOKS

1	Fenwick	International Law
2	Lawrence	International Law
3	Oppenheim	International Law
4	Svarheim	Introduction to the Law of Nations
5	Briery	The Law of Nations
6	Brownlie, Ian	Principles of Public International Law
7	Faria, BL	Antrrashtriya Vidhi

#### PAPER IV(b) - RECENT MILITARY INNOVATIONS

[A] **Introduction**

- (a) Impact of Science and Technology on War
- (b) Mechanisation of Modern Wars
- (c) Extension and role Atom in War and Peace
- (d) Fission, Fusion and Bombs

[B] **Detection Techniques**

- (a) Human Sense, Target Emission, Infra - Red
- (b) Radar - Its uses in war and peace

- (c) Sonar - Importance in underwater detection, Anti-Submarine Warfare(ASW)
  - (d) Basic principles of Lasers and Target Tracking
- [C] Electronic Warfare**
- (a) Reconnaissance Satellites
  - (b) Remote and use of Computer for defence
  - (c) Command, control, communication and Intelligence and counter-measures (C3IM)
- [D] Space Technology**
- (a) Militarisation of Outer Space
  - (b) Anti-satellite warfare (ASAT)
  - (c) India's achievements
- [E] New Devices of Warfare**

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- |                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| 1 Rodgers, Fowler    | Surveillance and Target Acquisition System |
| 2 Military Pub, USSR | Star War Delusions and Dangers             |
| 3 Barnby             | Automated Battlefield                      |
| 4 Mir Pub, Moscow    | The Night After                            |
| 5 Paranjpe, SK       | US Nonproliferation Policy in Action       |
| 6 Poulose, TT        | Nuclear Proliferation and Third World      |
| 7 Arkin              | Nuclear Battlefield                        |
| 8 Wollicox, AM       | Command, Control and Communication         |
| 9 Morris, M          | Communication for Command and Control      |

- |                 |                                       |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 10 Strealy, M   | Communication for Command and Control |
| 11 O Svelto     | Principles of Lasers                  |
| 12 Miller       | Modern Submarines                     |
| 13 Shake, M     | War without Men                       |
| 14 Lin, Herbert | New Weapons Technology ABM treaty     |
| 15 Paradae, KC  | The Future of Space                   |

**PAPER IV(C) - NATIONAL SECURITY**

- [A] Concept and Contemporary Thinking**
- (a) Power Theories - Definitions
  - (b) Power profile of a National State
  - (c) Elements of National Power and security
    - (i) **Tangible factors**  
Population, Territory, national Resources, scientific and industrial development and credibility
    - (ii) **Intangible factors**  
Leadership, Bureaucratic organization, Type of Government, social cohesiveness and People's support
- [B] International Environment**
- (a) International Power Profile
  - (b) Balance of Power and Balance of Terror, Collective Security and defence
  - (c) Non-alignment on peace and security
- [C] Modern Trends and India's Policies**
- (a) National, Regional and global security in relation to Arms Proliferation and International Terrorism

- (b) Role of super / major powers in South Asia and its impact on India's security

**[D] India's Security Problems and her Neighbours**

- (a) India's external and internal security perspective and problems - Naval defence, Insurgency and terrorism.
- (b) India's relations with China, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh and Pakistan

**[E] Nuclear Options and India**

- (a) Nuclear policies of super / major World Powers and its impact on South Asian Nations.
- (b) Nuclear policies of China, Pakistan and its impact on India's Security
- (c) India's Nuclear Policy - developments in Nuclear field and its security implications

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

- |                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| 1 Anand, V.K.         | Insurgency and Counter-Insurgency            |
| 2 Agarwal, BK         | Nagaland in Transition                       |
| 3 Bandopadhyay        | Making of Indian Foreign Policy              |
| 4 Chaterjee, PN       | India Land Borders; Problem and Challenges   |
| 5 Cohen, SP           | The Indian Army                              |
| 6 Dalvi, J.P.         | Himalay Blunder                              |
| 7 Gupta, R.           | Indian Ocean Political Geography             |
| 8 Handa, R            | Policy for India's Defence                   |
| 9 Gupta, S.           | Kashmir: A Study in India Pakistan Relations |
| 10 Jain, J.P.         | Nuclear India                                |
| 11 Sinha, Subramanian | Nuclear Pakistan                             |

- |                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| 12 Kavic, L.J       | India's Quest for Security Defence Policy 1947-65 |
| 13 Subrahmanyam, K. | India's Security Perspectives                     |

**PAPER V - PRACTICAL**

- [A] Plain Table Survey and Sketching
- [B] TEWT - Defence / Withdrawal
- [C] Preparation of Sand Table (Students should prepare individually / groups)
- [D] Viva - voce
- [E] Record

**Marking Scheme**

- |           |
|-----------|
| A - 30    |
| B - 25    |
| C - 15    |
| D - 15    |
| E - 15    |
| Total 100 |

**M.A. IN HINDUSTANI MUSIC  
VOCAL/INSTRUMENTAL**

**Admission Criteria**

B.A. (Hons.)/B.Mus (Hons.) or B.A., B.Sc., B.Com. along with Diplomas like Sangit Visharad/ Sangit Prabhakar Vid Or equivalent (with 55% marks in practical papers) followed by admission test.

**Year wise distribution of papers**

**First Year M.A.**

3 Practical Papers	:	300 Marks
2 Theory Papers	:	200 Marks

**Second Year M.A.**

3 Practical Papers	:	300 Marks
2 Theory Papers	:	200 Marks

Each paper is divided into two sections of :  $50 + 50 = 100$

**M.A. IN HINDUSTANI MUSIC:  
VOCAL/INSTRUMENT (String) 2003-2004**

**First Year**

**Theory Paper I**

**Max. Marks : 100**

General And Applied Music Theory

Section 'A'

**Applied theory of Music**

1. Theoretical Study of the Ragas prescribed in Practical Paper-I of M.A. Ist Year.
2. To compose and write notation of given piece of verse/bols of instrumental music in a Gat.
3. Writing of Muktalaps and tanas/boltanas/tihais in the Ragas prescribed for the first year.
4. An essay of about 600 words on a given topic related to music.

Section 'B'

1. Knowledge of the Ranganga Classification and intensive study of the following Ragangas : Kalyan, Bilwal, Bhairav, Kafi, Sarang, Bihag and Malhar.
2. Genesis of Music (Indian views about development of music)

**Theory Paper II**

**Max Marks : 100**

Histroy And Aesthetics of Music

Section A

1. Vedic music, Music of the Ramayana and Mahabharata, The Puranas, Prati Sakhyas and Shikshas
2. Music of Jains, Buddhists, Maurya and Gupta Age.
3. Music at the time of Bharata, Matanga and Sharang Deva, knowledge of 'Swarprastar', "Khanda Meru".

Section 'B'

**Aesthetics**

1. Definition of Rasa and its varieties (According to Bharata

- and Abhinav gupta)
2. Ancient principles regarding relationship of music with rasa and its concepts (Swar-Rasa, Laya-Rasa, Raga-rasa and Chhanda tal-rasa).
  3. General idea of the western philosophy of Arts and Aesthetics.

**M.A. IN HINDUSTANI MUSIC :**  
**VOCAL/INSTRUMENTAL (STRING)**

First Year

**Practical Paper I**

**100 Max Marks**

From the following intensive study of only five Ragas classified under (A) and Five classified under (B) for General Study :

1. Kalyan (A) Pooria Kalyan (I) (B) Shyam Kalyan (G)
2. Bhairav (A) Aheer Bhairav (I) (B) Bairagi (G)
3. Kafi (A) Bageshwari (I) (B) Dhanashri (G)
4. Sarang (A) Shudha Sarang (I) (B) Madamad Sarang (G)
5. Bihag (A) Maru Bihag (I) (B) Bihagada (G)

It intensive study all five ragas with Vilambit Khayalas/Maseetkhani Gat and one Madhyalaya Khayalas/Razakhani Gats are to be learnt, where as in the Ragas of general study for development of Raga in alap and Talas/Toras with at least five Madhyalaya compositions.

Practical demonstration-cum-viva-voce examination will be held. P.S. Knowledge of ragas, talas and theory portions of previous course (B.A. 3 years duration) is essential.

**M.A. IN HINDUSTANI MUSIC :**

**VOCAL/INSTRUMENTAL (STRING)**

First Year

**Practical Paper - II**

**Max Marks 100**

**STAGE PERFORMANCE**

1. A student is required to prepare any one Raga from the Ragas of intensive study in the practical paper - II as his/her choice of Raga and perform it for not less than 30 minutes before an invited audience. Alap, Jod, Jhala, Maseetkhani and Rajakhani Gat for Instrument Music (any one from detailed may sing N.D. and D) should give at least 5 names. **60 marks**
2. One Dhrupads and one Dhamars/gats in Talas other than Tintal for instrument Music, along with laykaris and Upajas are to be learnt from the Ragas prescribed in practical paper one : Out of these at least one Dhrupad/Dhamar, one Gat in Tala other than Tintal, will have to be presented at the time of stage performance with layakaris and Upaja. It is recommended that Pakhavaj accompaniment may be provided for Dhrupad/Dhamar singing. **25 Marks**
3. A Thumri/Dhun (for instrument music) may be prepared in any one of the following Ragas : **15 Marks**

Khamaj, Kafi, Tilang. A student is supposed to perform Thumari/Tappa/Dhun with its gayaki during stage performance.

**Practical Paper III      100 Max Marks**

1. Revision of the Basic Ragas and Light & Folk Styles and Creative Music. **60 Marks**

An intensive study of only five from the following basic Ragas with Alap, Vilambit, and Drut compositions.

1. Yaman
2. Bhairav
3. Miyan ki Todi

4. Malkosh
5. Bihag

### **Study of Light Or Folk Styles**

2. At least one composition in each of the following forms-Rabindra Sangit/Bhajan, Gazal, Geet, Folk song/two Dhuns (For instrumental Music students). **25 Marks**
3. The student has to compose at least one vilambit/Drut kheyal/bhajan **15 marks**

**2004-2005**

Second Year

### **Theory Paper I**

**Max Marks 100**

#### **APPLIED MUSIC THEORY AND MUSICAL COMPOSITIONS**

Section 'A'

##### **Applied Music :**

1. Theoretical study of the Ragas prescribed in Practical Paper-I
2. To compose and write notation of a given piece of verse/bols of instrumental music in a Gat.
3. Writing of Mukta Alaps and Tanas, Bol Tans, Tihaais in the Ragas prescribed for the second year.
4. Karnataka Tal System, its comparison with Hindustani Tal System

Section 'B'

1. Knowledge of the Raganga, classification and intensive study of the following Ragangas :
2. Tori, Kanada, Ashawari, Sree and Ragas not grouped in any particular Anga.
3. Nibaddha Gan and its varieties (from prabandha to modern compositions) and all varieties of compositions in Instrumental Music.

### **Theory Paper II**

**Max Marks 100**

Histroy, Staff Notation And Voice Culture

Section 'A'

**History (From the post Sharangdev period to Modern period)**

1. The relation of Indian Music during the middle ages with other Musical System.
2. Classification of Indian Musical Instruments. Historical knowledge of the following musical instruments : Mattakokila, Chitra, Bipanchi, Ghosha, Ekatantari, Kinnari, Tritantari, Mridanga, Patah, Hudakka Vanshi, Madhukari, Kansya Tala and Ghanta.
3. An introduction of the Swara and Raga chapters of 'Swarmela Kalanidhi' and 'Chaturdandi prakashika'.
4. Comparative study of Hindustani and Karnataka Music Systems with special reference to Swara, Raga and compositional patterns.
5. The contribution to Music by the following musicians/musicologists : Sourindra Mohan Tagore, Ravindra Nath Tagore, Pt. V. D. Paluskar, Pt. V. N. Bhatkhande, Pt. Onkarnath Thakur, K.C.D. Brahaspati And Prof. P. L. Sharma, Pt. Ravi Shankar and Allauddin Khan.

Section 'B'

#### **Staff Notation and Voice Culture**

1. Principles of Western Staff Notation System.
2. General Principal Or Voice Culture.

### **Practical Paper I**

**100 Max. Marks**

From the following intensive and detailed study of only five Angas classified under (A) and five classified under (B) for General Study.

1. Todi Anga : (A) Bilashkhani Todi (B) Bhopali Todi
2. Kanada Anga: (A) Abhogi Kanada (B) Kaushik Kanada

3. Ashawari Anga : (A) Komal Ashawari (B) Gandhari
4. Shri Anga : (A) Shri (B) Pooriya Dhanashri
5. Ragas not grouped in any particular anga :
  - (a) Jog
  - (b) Jog Kauns

**Note :** Intensive and general study means the same as mentioned in practical paper-I of first year (M.A. Part I)  
 Practical demonstration cum viva-voce examination will be held.  
 P. S. knowledge of Ragas, Talas and theory portion of previous course (B.A. 3 year duration) is essential.

**Practical Paper II** **100 Max. Marks**  
**Stage Performance**

1. A student is required to prepare any one Ragas from the ragas of intensive study in the practical paper-II as his/her choice of Ragas and performed it for not less than 30 minutes before an invited audience. Alap, Jod, Jhala, maseetkhani and Razakhani Gat for instrumental music (any one from five detailed may sing N.D. and D) should give at least five names. **60 Marks**

2. One Dhrupad and one Dhamars Gats in Talas other than Tintal for instrumental music along with laykaris and Upajas have to be learnt from the Ragas prescribed in practical paper-I. Out of these at least one Dhrupad/Dhamar, one Gats in Tala other than tintal will have to be presented at the time of stage performance with Layakaris and Upaja. It is recommended that Pakhawaj accompaniment may be provided for Dhrupad/Dhamar singing. **25 Marks**

For instrumental music - Gats other than Tintal.

3. A Thumari/Dhun (for instrumental music may be prepared in any one of the following Ragas like Desh/Pilu/Bhairavi. Student is supposed to perform Thumari/Tappa/Bhajan/Dhun with the gayaki during stage performance. **15 Marks.**

**Practical Paper - III** **Max Marks 100**

Revision of the basic Ragas and Light & folk styles and creative music :

1. An intensive study of the following basic Ragas with Alap/Vilambit and Drut compositions : **60 Marks**
  - a. Shuddha kalayan
  - b. Miyan ki malhar
  - c. Bhimpalasi
  - d. Multani
  - e. Lalit
2. Study of Light and Folk styles : **25 Marks**

Three compositions from any one of the following styles is to be studied :

  - a. Rabindra Sangit
  - b. Bhajar
  - c. Gazal
  - d. Geet
  - e. Regional Folk Songs
  - f. Three dhuns for instrumental music
3. The student has to submit one own composition along with notation at the time of practical examinations from the prescribed Ragas. **15 Marks**

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED FOR M.A. IN  
HINDUSTANI MUSIC VOCAL/INSTRUMENTAL**

1. Pt. V.N. Patvardhana - Raga Vigyan All Parts
2. Pt. V.N. Bhatkhande - Hindustani Kramik Pustakmalika - All the Parts
3. Pt. Y.S. Pandit Misrabuwa - Bharatiya Sangitmala Part 1,2 and 3
4. Pt. B.r. Bhatt - Bhav Rang Lahai Part 1, 2 and 3
5. Pt. Onkarnath Thakur - Sagitanjali Part 5 and 6
6. Sri J. D. Patki - Aprakshita Raga Part 1 and 2

7. Pt. S. N. Ratanjankar - Abhinav Sangit Shiksha
8. Pt. S. N. Ratanjankar - Abhinav Geetamanjali Part 1, 2 and 3
9. Pt. Sri J.T. Shah - Malhar Ke Prakar
10. Sri J. T. Shah - Kanada Ke Prakar
11. Sri J. T. Shah - Sarang Ke Prakar
12. Sri G. N. Natu - Geet Samuh Part 1 and 2
13. Dr. R. C. Mehta - Agra Gharana
14. Raja Nawab Ali - Marifunnagamat Part 1, 2 and 3
15. Bade Agha - Guldasta-E-Nagmat
16. Sri Bhardendu Bajpai - Lalanpiya Ki Thumariya
17. Sri G.R. Telang - Thumari Sangraha
18. Raja Bhaiya Pochwale - Thumari Sangraha
19. Bharat - Natyashastra
20. Matanga - Brihaddeshi
21. Sharangdev - Sangit Ratnakar
22. Ahobal - Sangit Parijat
23. Rama Matya - Swar Mel Kalanidhi
24. Venkat Makhi - Chaturdandi Prakashika
25. Acharya K.C.D. Brihaspati - Sangit Chintamani
26. Dr. Sulochana Brihaspati - Muslaman Yug Mein Bhartiya Sangit
27. Acharya K.C.D. Brihaspati - Dhrupad Aur Unka Vikas
28. Acharya K.C.D. Brihaspati - Bharat ka sangit siddhant
29. Dr. Sulochana Brihaspati - Amir Khushro, Tansen Tatha Anya Kalakar
30. Prof. L.K. Singh - Dhwani Aur Sangit
31. Dr. S.C. Paranjpai - Bharatiya Sangit Ka Itihas
32. Dr. S.C. Paranjpai - Sangit Bodh

33. Swami Prajanand - History of Indian Music
34. Swami Prajananand - Historical Study Of Indian Music
35. O.C. Ganguli - Raga O Rup
36. Dr. Lalmani Mishra - Bhartiya Sangit Vadya
37. Dr. S. Krishnaswami - Musical Instrument Of India
38. Pt. K. Vashudev Shastri - Bharatiya Sangit Shastra
39. Prof. V. c. Deshpandey - Indian Music Traditions
40. Prof. B. C. Dixit - Saras Sangit (Aesthetics)
42. Dr. A. K. Sen - Bhartiya Talon ka Shastriya Vivechan
43. V.N. Bhatkhande - A Comparative Study Of Musical Systems Of 15th, 16th, 17th And 18th Century
44. V.N. Bhatkhande - A Short Historical Survey Of The Music Of Upper India
45. V.N. Bhatkhande - Sangit Shastra Vol 1-4
46. E. Clements - Introduction Of Indian Music
47. Fox Strongways - The Music Of Hindustan
48. J. N. Ranaday - Hindustani Music
49. S. N. Tagore - Hindu Music
50. Ravindra Nath Tagore - Geet Vitan Part 1, 2 and 3
51. Ravindra Nath Tagore - Swar Vitan part 1-62
52. Ravindra Nath Tagore - Sangit Chintan
53. Shantidev Ghosh - Rabindranath Geetinatyaya O Nrityanatyaya
55. Prof. Arun Basu - Bangla Kavya Sangit
56. Helm Holtz - Sensations Of Tone
57. Alain Danielo - Introduction To Musical Scale
58. Jean James - Science And Music
59. Alain Danielo - Northern Indian Music Part 1 And 2
60. Pt. Onkarnath Thakur - Pranav Bharti

**SYLLABUS FOR M.A.**  
**IN TABLA AND PAKHAWAJ**

2003-2004

(Theory Papers Are common for Tabla and Pakhawaj)

First Year

**Theory Paper I** **100 Marks**

1. Study of rhythm in general and its application to music and dance.
2. Comparative study of the ancient and modern Tala system. Study of Shastras of Tala, Knowledge of Tala system as given in "Natya Shastra" and "Sangit Ratnakar" and their changes in medieval and their changes in medieval and modern period.
3. Knowledge of Ekkala, Dwikala and Chatus kala, Kala Matra, Laya, Kriya, Graha, Pani, Marga Tal, Deshi Tal of the ancient Tala systems
4. Tala Prastar i.e. formation of Tala by mathematical process and the total number of Talas derivable from a given number of matras.
5. Critical study of the different Gharanas of Tabla/Pakhawaj with reference to their style (Baj) of playing.
6. Importance of Tala-Vadyas (percussion instruments) in Indian Classical Music as compared to that of Western Music.
7. Difference in the construction of Indian percussion instruments like Table, Banya, Pakhawaj etc. as compared to the various types of drums used in Western music.

**Theory Paper II** **100 Marks**

## First Half (50 Marks)

1. Basic principles of Aesthetics
2. Emotional expression through music.
3. Definition of Rasa and its varieties according to Bharat and

Abhinava Gupta.

4. Ancient Principles regarding relationship of music with
  - Rasa (Swar rasas, Laya-ras, Raga-rasa and Chhanda rasa)

**Second Half** **(50 Marks)**

1. A brief cultural history of Indian with special reference to music from the vedic period to modern period.
2. Knowledge of the ancient Musicology from selected Sanskrit texts of Bharata (Natya Shastra) Matanga (Brihadesshi), Sarangdev (Sangit Ratnakar). Knowledge of 'Swaraprastara', "Khandemaru" and "Nashtoddist".
3. History of the development of Dhrupad, Dhamar, Kheyal, Thumari and Tappa and Vocal Music and Drut and Vilmbit Gats of instrumental Music and the system of accompaniment in Tabla Or Pakhawaj
4. History of the origin of percussion instruments as given in Natya Shastra.
5. History of the origin and evolution of Tabla Or Pakhawaj.

**(Practical Papers For Tabla Only)**

**Practical Paper I** **100 Marks**

1. Comprehensive study of Trital, Jhaptal, Ektal, Rupak and Adachoutal with at least two Peshkars, Quidas, Gats, Tukadas, Relas and Chakradar Thihais in the styles of different Gharanas of Tabla where applicable.
2. One Gat in Adilaya and Tisra and Misra Jati Layas in each Tala mentioned above.
3. Thihais both Bedam and Damdar in all the Talas mentioned above.
4. One Manjhedar and Gat in all prescribed Talas.
5. Oral rendering of the above mentioned Talas and Bols on hands giving Tali and Khali.

**Practical Paper II** **100 Marks**

1. Comprehensive study of Trital, Rupak, Sooltal, Pancham Sawari, Choutal and Dhamar with at least two Peshkars, Quidas, Gats, Tukdas, Relas and Chakradar Thihais in the

- styles of different of Ajarada, Farrukhabad and Delhi Gharanas where applicable.
2. One gat of Kuwadi laya and Kanda and Chatasra laykaris in each of the above mentioned talas.
  3. Two mukhdas of advanced pattern in different laykaris in each Tala prescribed.
  4. Damdar and Bedam tihaais in all the above mentioned talas.
  5. One Kamal ki Paran and one farmaishi paran in all the above mentioned talas.
  6. Oral rendings of all the above mentioned talas and bols on hands giving Tali and Khali.

**Practical Paper III** **100 Marks**

**First half** **(50 Marks)**

1. Solo demonstration in any one of the following talas selected talas selected by the student.
  - i) Trital
  - ii) Jhaptal
  - iii) Rupak
  - iv) Adachoutal
  - v) Ektal
  - vi) Dhamal
  - vii) Sooltal
  - viii) Choutal
2. Solo demonstration of defferent Laggi, Lari, Rau and Angusthana in any one of the following talas.

Dadra, Kaharava, Dhumali, Sitarkhani and deepchandi

**Second half** **(50 Marks)**

1. Solo demonstration in any one of the tals mentioned in no. 1. of first half selected by the examner.
2. Solo demonstration of different Laggi, lari, rau and Angusthana in any one of the following talas :

Dadra, Kaharava, Dhumali, Sitarkhani and Deepachandi

**M.A. IN TABLA OR PAKHAWAJ**

(2004-2005)

(Theory papers are common for Tabla and Pakhawaj)

Second year

**Theory Paper I**

**100 Marks**

1. Detailed study of the ten pranas (dasha-pran) of the Tala with special reference to Graha, Jati and Yati.
2. Study of the following Laykaris and ability to write in notation the Layakaris in any Theka prescribed in the course.  
Poungun (3/4), Saawagun (5/4), Poundugun (7/4), Sawadugum (9/4), Dhigun (5/2), Pounetingun (11/4) Sawatingun (13/4)
3. Definition and explanation of the following terms :
  - i) Choupali Gat
  - ii) Farmayashi Paran
  - iii) Darjewali Gat
  - iv) Charbag
  - v) Kamali Paran
  - vi) Chakradar Paran
  - vii) Udan-ki-Fard
  - viii) Stuti-Paran of Pakhawaj
4. General knoledge of the different Classical and Folk Tal-vadya (Percussion instruments) of north and south india and their application in different types of music.
5. Ability to write in notation all the Talas and Bols prescribed for practical papers along with their prescribed laykaris.
6. Life history and contribution of music of the following :  
Ustad Munne Khan  
Ustad Abid Hussain Khan

Pt. Ram Sahai  
 Ahmad Jan Thirkava  
 Ustad Mashit Khan  
 Pt. Kanthe Maharaj  
 Pt. Nana Sahab Panse  
 Pt. Kodau Singh  
 Ustad Munir Khan  
 Pt. Parvat Singh  
 Pt. Ghanshyam Pakhawaji  
 Sri Jnan Prakash Ghose

## Second Year

**Theory Paper II****100 Marks**

Essays on the following topics :

1. North, Indian and South Indian music special reference to the tala systems and Tal lipi.
2. The necessity and origin of various Talas having same Matras.
3. Ancient And Modern Style of Accompaniment and solo performance in Tabla Or Pakhawaj.
4. Tabla Or Pakhawaj playing as a compulsory subject for all music students in educational institutions.
5. The place of "Upaj and Creativity" in accompaniment and solo performance.
6. Importance of the knowledge of theoretical aspects of Tabla or Pakhawaj playing.
7. Importance of Tal-lipi (notation)
8. Roll of rhythm in everyday life.
9. Aesthetical value of various compositions of different Gheranas of Tabla Or Pakhawaj.
10. Laya and its various forms as the base of all music.
11. Contribution of Pt. Bhatkhande and Pt. Vishnu Digambar to music.

12. Importance of various aspects of Bol composition in the Tala system.

**Note:** Such other broad topics may be included for essay writing.

(Practical Papers for Tabla Only)

**Practical Paper I****100 Marks**

1. Comprehensive study of Trital, Shikhatal, Lakshmi, Gata-Jhampa and Pancham Sawari with Peshkar, Quida Paltas, Gats, Tukdas and Relas in the style of Banaras and Punjab Gharanas where applicable.
2. One Tipalli Gat and one Choupalli Gat in Adi and Vilambit laya in each Tala mentioned above (Both simple and Chakradar)
3. Two Mukhdas of advanced pattern in each of the above Talas in different Layakaris.
4. Tihais both Bedam and Damdar of different patterns in the above mentioned Talas.
5. Oral renderings of all the above mentioned Talas and Bolas with their Layakaris on hands with Tali and Khali.

**Practical Paper II****100 Marks**

1. Advanced study of all the Talas and Bolas learnt.
2. Study of decorative "Bharava" in Ati-Vilambit Laya in the following Talas : Tilwada, Jhumra, Adachoutal, Jhaptal, Trital and Ektal
3. Uthan with at least two Mohras, Tukdas, Chakradar Tukdas and Chakradra Tihais in Farodesta and Sooltal.
4. Study of Choupalli Gat, Farmayashi Chakradas Param, Darje-wali Gat, Charbag, Kamali-Chakradar Paran and Udan-ki-Fard in Trital.
5. Ability to compose advanced Tukdas, mukhdadas, Mohars, Tihais in different talas prescribed in the course.
6. Study of decorative Laggi, Lari, Rau and Angusthana in

- Dadra, Kaharava, Dhumali, Sitarkhani and Deepachandi.
7. Study of Laharas on harmonium in different talas and in ragas suitable for playing in the morning evening and night performance.

**Practical Paper III****100 Marks****(50 Marks)**

1. Solo demonstration in any one of the following talas selected by the students :
  - a. Any tal of 13 or 17 matras
  - b. Any tal of 9 or 11 matras
  - c. Trital
  - d. mattalal
  - e. Pancham Sawari
  - f. Gajajhampa
2. Solo demonstration of different Laggi, Lari, Rau and Angusthana in any one of the following talas :  
Dadra, Kaharava, Dhumali, Sitarkhani and Deepchandi

**Second half (50 Marks)**

1. Solo demonstration in any one of the above mentioned talas in no 1 of first selected by the examiner.
2. Accompaniment with vocal/instrumental and dance performance.

**SYLLABUS FOR M.A. IN PAKHAWAJ****Practical Papers****First Year****100 Marks**

(Theory papers are same as in Tabla)

**Practical Paper I****100 Marks**

1. Detailed study of Choutal, Dhamar, Tivra, Sooltal and Gajjhampa with all common varieties of paran e.g. Sath Paran, Gaj Paran etc. giving emphasis on the panse gharana style.

2. Paran in Adi, Kaudi and Biadi Laya in the above talas.
3. Paran in tisra aur misra jatis in the above talas.
4. Bedam and damdar tehais in different layas in the above mentioned talas
5. Ganesh paran and gaj paran in any one talas mentioned above.
6. Oral renderings of all talas and bolas mentioned above on hands with tali and khali.

**Practical Paper II****100 Marks**

1. Comprehensive study of trial, Laxmi Jhaptal and Shikhar Tal giving all common varieties of paran e.g. Both simple and chakkradar with emphasis on kudau singh gharana style.
2. Paran and tukdas of vidai and kudai layas in the talas mentioned above
3. Parans, Tukdas, Lom and Vilom in Chatsara and Khanda Jatis in Talas mentioned above
4. Thap ki paran and gaj paran in any one tala.
5. Bedam and damdar tihaais in any one talas.
6. Oral rendenngs of all talas and bols mentioned above on hands with tali and khali.

**Practical Paper III****100 Marks****First Half (50 Marks)**

1. One solo demonstration in any one of the following talas selected by the students ;
  - a. Choutal
  - b. Dhamar
  - c. Tivra
  - d. Gajjhampa
  - e. Sooltal
  - f. Shikhar

- g. Laxmi
2. Solo demonstration of different layakaries including Adi, Kudi, Biadi in any one of the above mentioned talas.

**Second Half (50 Marks)**

1. Solo demonstration in any one of the above mentioned talas in no 1 selected by the examiner.
2. Solo demonstration of different Layakaris selected by the examiner in any Tala from the above mentioned Talas.

**Second Year**
**Practical Paper I 100 Marks**

1. Detailed study of choutal, dhamar, Ganesh, Vishnu, rudra, basant, brahma, mani and laxmi Talas with varieties of parans both simple and Chakkadar and giving emphasis on the style of Nathawada Gharana.
2. Practical exposition of the different Gharanas and their Baja of Pakhwaj.
3. Peshkars of "Dhinank" in the above mentioned Talas.
4. Parans and Tukdas in Sankirna Jati in the talas mentioned above.
5. Kamal-ki-paran and Farmaishi Parans in the talas mentioned above
6. Oral renderings of all talas and bols mentioned above hands with tali and khali.

**Practical Paper II 100 Marks**

1. Demonstration of the following complex Layakaries by rhythmic variation of thekas in one and the same time circles :
 

Poungun (3/4), Sawagun (5/4), Pounedugun (7/4),  
Sawadugun (9/4)
2. Simple expositions of Yatis.
3. Advanced study and practice of all the Talas and Bols

- learnt.
4. Ability to compose advanced Parans, Tukdas and tihaïs in different Talas prescribed in the course.
  5. Mastery in the following Talas :
 

Choutal, dhamar, sooltal, teora and gajjhampa, matta, laxmi and shikhar.
  6. Oral renderings of complex Layakaries mentioned above on hands with tali and khali.
  7. Study of some simple compositions of dhrupad in different talas and dhamar for improving the level of efficiency and understanding in accompaniment.

**Practical Paper - III 100 Marks**
**First Half (50 Marks)**

1. Solo demonstration in any one of the following talas selected by the students :
  - a. Choutal
  - b. Dhamar
  - c. Ganesh
  - d. Vishnu
  - e. Rudra
  - f. Laxmi
  - g. Brahma
  - h. Basant
2. Solo demonstration of different layakaries including adi, kuadi, biadi in any one of the above mentioned talas :

**Second half (50 marks)**

1. Solo demonstration in any one of the above mentioned talas in no. 1 selected by the examiner.
2. Accompaniment with dhrupad and dhamar and/or instrumental recital.

**Books recommended for M.A. in Tabla and Pakhawaj.**

1. Arun Kumar Sen - Bhartiya Tala-Ka-Shastriya
2. Ram Shankar Shukla, Ram Narayan Pal - Chhanda Shastra
3. Sharang Dev - Sangit Ratnakar
4. Acharya Brahaspati - Bharat-Ka-Sangit Siddhant
5. V.N. Bhatkhande - Sangit Shastra Part 1, 2, 3 and 4
6. Gangadas - Chanda Manjari
7. Rabindra Nath Tagore - Chanda
8. Prof. Nikhil Ghosh - Fundamental of Raga and Tala with a New system of Notation.
9. B. S. Sharma - Paschatya Sangit Shiksha
10. Bhatkhande - Historical Tudy of Indian Music.
11. Lakshminarayan Garg - Hamare Sangit Ratna
12. Sangit Natak Academy Bulletins (Relevant Portions Only)
13. Yudhistira Mimasak - Vaidic Chandamimansa
14. Swami Prajanananda - History Of Indian Music (Vol. 1)
15. Swami Prajanananda - Historical Development of Indian Music (Vol. 1)
16. Acharya Brahaspati - Sangit Chintamani.
17. Sarat Chandra Paranjpe - Bhartiya Sangit Ka Itihas.
18. Pt. Ravi Shankar - Music Of East And West.
19. Dr. Lalmani Misra - Bhartiya Sangit Vadya
20. M. G. Godbole - Tabla Shastra
21. M. G. Godbole - Tal Dipika
22. Pt. V. N. Bhatkhande - Historical Survey Of Music in Ancient India.
23. Bhanukavi - Chhand Prabhakar
24. Dr. Lalmani Misra - Tabla Vigyan

25. Dr. Girish Chandra Srivastava - Tal Kosh
26. Dr. A. E. Mistry - Pakhawaj Aur Tabla Ke Gharana Evam Paramparaien
27. Dr. Yog Maya Shukla - Tabla Ka Udbhav Evam Vikas.
28. Dr. M. B. Marathe - Tal Vadya Shastra.

**SYLLABUS FOR  
THE M.A. DEGREE COURSE IN  
PHILOSOPHY**

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**PROLOGUE**

The final meeting of the Board of studies of Philosophy for framing /updating the syllabi was held on November 21, 2002 at 12.00 Noon in Room No. 217 of C.S.J.M. University Kanpur.

The following members of the Board were present.

1. Dr. Narendra Bahadur - convener
2. S.V. Nigam
3. Dr. S.P. Dubey
4. Dr. D.N. Dwivedi
5. Dr. Jata Shankar

The members of the Board recommended the following course contents at M. A. level in different papers incorporating the maximum possible recommendation of the U.G.C. The recommended course contents and the syllabi shall be implemented with effect from the session 2003-2004 and successively onwards.

**PHILOSOPHY**

**M.A. (PREVIOUS)**

There shall be six papers including viva-voce as a sixth paper, each carrying 100 marks.

**PAPER - I : SYSTEMS OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY**

1. The metaphysics of the Upanisadas : the nature of the Ultimate Reality , individual soul and the world
2. Charvak theory of reality and knowledge ; refutation of vyapti and inference
3. Jainism : the nature of jiva and ajiva, bondage and liberation

4. Buddhism : Four schools of Buddhism, pratitya samutpad and nirvana; epistemological distinctions between Vaibhasika and Sautrantika, Apohaveada, argument for idealism, kind of Vijanvada ; vanyavada
5. Navya Nyaya : theory of validity; theory of error, theory of causation, proofs for the existence of God.
6. Vaisesika : seven padarthas, dravyas, theory of relation : sanyoga and samavaya; paramanuvada ; nihareyasm
7. Samkhya : theory of error ; relationship between prakriti and purusa ; kaivalya ; atheism
8. Yoga : chitta and its modification; suffering and its kinds ; cittabhumi, astangayoga samadhi, the place of God in Yoga
9. Purva Mimansa : Sruti and its importance; classification of Sruti vakyas: vidhi, nisedha, arthavada; dharma; sabdanityatvavada ; atheism
10. Advaita Vedanta : adhyasa , maya , Brahma , Ishvara, jiva, bondage and liberation
11. Visestadvaita Vedanta : knowledge as dharma, nature of reality : maya, Ishvara , bondage and liberation

**Books Recommended :**

M. Hiriyanna	:	Outlines of Indian Philosophy
S.Radhakrishnan	:	Indian Philosophy , Vols I & II
C.D. Sharma	:	A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy
S.L. Pandey	:	Bhartiya Darshan ka Sarvekshana
S.N. Dasgupta	:	A History of Indian Philosophy, Vols. I to V
P.T. Raju	:	Structural Depths of Indian Thought
Paras Nath Dwivedi	:	Bhartaya Darshana

B.N. Singh : Bhartaya Darshana

**PAPER II : ADVANCED ETHICS**

1. Nature of Advanced Ethics , distinctions between normative and meta-ethics
2. Intuitionism of Moore and Russell
3. Emotivism of A.J. Ayer and C.L. Stevenson
4. Prescriptivism of R.M. Hare
5. Existentialist ethics of Sartre
6. Religious ethics of Gandhi : non violence , sarvodaya and swarajya
7. Ethics of Karl Marx
8. Ethics of Gita : nisakama karmayoga and theory of deeds
9. Philosophy of Ecology

**Books Recommended :**

Mary Warnock	:	Ethics since 1900
Roger Hancock	:	Twentieth Century Ethics
C.L. Stevenson	:	Ethics and Language
R.M. Hare	:	The Language of Morals
G.E. Moore	:	Principia Ethics
M.K. Gandhi	:	Hindu Dharma
V.P. Verma	:	Neetishastra ke Mool Siddanta
Surendra Verma	:	Neetishastra ki Samkaleen pravrittian

**PAPER III : EPISTEMOLOGY ( Indian and Western )****PART - I INDIAN EPISTEMOLOGY**

1. Cognition: its definitions and nature; division of Cognition: vailick (prama) and in raised (aprama) validity (Pramanga): its nature, conditions and definitions; valid cognition (prama): classification
2. The nature, origin (utpatti)and ascertainment (Jyapta) of validity: svatahpramanyavada; paratahpramayavada
3. The theories about invalid perceptual cognitions (khyitivada): akhyati, anyathakhyati, viparta khayti, atmakhayti, asatkhayti, anirvacaniyakhyati, satkhayti, abhinav anyathakhyati, sadasatkhayti

**PART - II WESTERN EPISTEMOLOGY**

1. Nature and difinition of knowledge ; belief and knowledge
2. Scepticism and possibility of knowledge ; origin and validity of knowledge
3. Theories of truth : self evidence , correspondence, coherence, pragmatic and semantic
4. A priori knowledge ; analytic and synthetic ; necessary and contingent ; synthetic a priori
5. Limits of knowledge

**Books Recommended :**

- D.M. Dutta : The Six Ways of Knowing  
 Srinivasa Rao : Perceptual Error : The Indian Theories  
 Nand Kishore Sharma : Bhrtya Darshanika Samasyayen  
 B. Russell : Human Knowledge ; its Scope and Limits

K. Lehrer	:	Knowledge
H.N. Mishra	:	Jnyanmimamsa ki Samasyayen
S. L. Pandey	:	Bharatiya Tarkashastra ki Adhunika Parichaya

**PAPER IV : METAPHYSICS ( Indian and Western )****PART - I INDIAN METAPHYSICS**

1. Prameya ; padartha
2. Man , God and the world as the basic general categories of metaphysics
3. God : God of the people and God of the philosophers ; the role of God in the world- views of classical systems ; the new and central role of God in the Bhakti schools starting with Ramanuja ; proofs for and against the existence of God
4. Man : self as Atman ; nairatmyavada ; Atman and jiva ; jiva as karta and Jyata?
5. Physical world : world as karma bhomi ; nature and constitution of the physical world : the theories of five elements (pancabhatas), gunas and pancikarana.

**PART - II WESTERN METAPHYSICS**

1. Metaphysics : possibility, scope and concerns
2. Substance : Aristotle account ; substance and properties, kinds and activity : the debate between rationalism and empiricism
3. Causation : causation and regularity ; causation and conditionals ; relation of causation
4. Space and Time : nature ; theories ; relation between space and time
5. Mind and Body : dualism and materialism

**Books Recommended :**

Jadunath Sinha	:	Indian Realism
Stephen H. Phillips	:	Classical Indian Metaphysics
Ashok Kumar Verma	:	Tattvamimamsa evam jan mimamansa
Harsh Narain	:	Evolution of the Nyaya- Vaisesika Categoricology
Y. Maseeh	:	Pascatya Darsana ke Samikshatmak Itihas
Hamlyn	:	Metaphysics
Arjuna Mishra	:	Darshan ki Mool Dharayen

**PAPER V (a) : AESTHETICS**

1. Subject matter of Aesthetics Science :Philosophy and Fine Art ;Logic, Ethics and Aesthetics
2. Form and content in Art, aesthetic experience : sensuous or transcendental ,beauty and ugliness: subjective or objective criteria
3. Psychology of artistic creation and appreciation imagery and intuition, empathy and identification, symbolism in Art, language and meaning
4. Expressionism, impressionism and surrealism in modern art, alankar, rasa and dhwani in Indian Aesthetics.
5. Concept of sadharnikarana in Indian Aesthetics

**Books Recommended :-**

K.C Pandey	:	Comparative Aesthetics
R;Gnoli	:	The Aesthetic Experience according to Abhinavagupta
V. Raghavan	:	Some Concepts of Alamkarasastra

Anne Sheppard	:	Aesthetics : An Introduction to the Philosophy of Art
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**Or**

**PAPER V ( b ) : VISHISHTADVAITA VEDANTA :**

**RAMANUJACARYA**

1. Ramanuja : influence of Bhaskar, Yadavaprakasa and Yamunamuni; affirmation of saguna Brahman and rejection of nirguna Brahman; indentification of Brahman with Visnu and the consequent theological doctrines .
2. Seven objections to the theory of maya.
3. The concept of inseperable relation (aprihaksiddhi); material universe and souls as the body of God and Brahman as the indweller (antaryami) in both; three realities (tattvatraya): cit, acit, asvara.
4. Satkaryavada, material world as a product of jada prakriti; theory of quintuplication (pacakarana)
5. The concept of jiva ; the nature of moksa and means to it ; karma, bhakti and jhanayogas; prapatti; rejection of jivanmukti .

**Books Recommended :-**

S. M. Srinivasachari	:	Advaita and vishishtadvaita
P. N. Srinivasachari	:	Yat and ramatadipika
P.N. Srinivasacarya	:	Yat and ramatadipika
Ramanuja	:	Arabhaaya
Ramakanta Tripathi	:	Brahmasatrasankarabha sya (catushsatra) parasista

**Or**

**PAPER V (C) : YOGA PHILOSOPHY**

1. Cittavrtti : Yoga as Cittavrtti nirodha; vrittis and their control through abhyasa and vairagya
2. Two types of samadhi and their characteristics; attainment of samadhi through meditating on Isvara; nature of Isvara .
3. Five klesas and their nature ; conjunction of drasta and their nature; conjunction of drasta and drsyas as the root cause of ignorance
4. The eight -fold path and their varieties; its role to kaivalya
5. The nature of kaivalya : dharmameghasamadhi

**Books Recommended :-**

- |                         |                                |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| M. N. Dwivedi ( Tr. ) : | Patajali's Yogasutra           |
| S. N. Das Gupta :       | The study of Patajali          |
| T. S. Rukmani ( Tr. ) : | Yogavartika of Vijnanabhikshu  |
| Sri Aurobindo :         | The Synthesis of Yoga          |
| Mircea Eliade :         | Yoga : Immortality and Freedom |

**Or**

**PAPER - V (d) : SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY**

1. Central problems of Social Philosophy
2. Nature and significance of social institutions : family , private property, state
3. Contemporary theories of the evolution of social forms : spengular , Banilevksy

4. Toynbee, Schubert , Berobyaeu , Northrop , Krocher and Schweitzer
5. Gandhian theory of non-violent revolution and ideal social structure

**Books Recommended :-**

- |                     |                                    |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| Robert N Back :     | A Hand - Book of Social Philosophy |
| H. N. Mishra :      | Samaj Darshan                      |
| Shiv Bhanu Singh :  | Samaj Darshan                      |
| Sangam Lal Pandey : | Samaj Darshan ka eka Parichaya     |
| D. M. Dutta :       | Gandhi ka Darshan                  |
| Sangam Lal Pandey : | Gandhi ka Darshan                  |

**PHILOSOPHY****M. A. ( FINAL )**

There shall be six papers including Viva - Voce as a sixth paper, each carrying 100 Marks .

**PAPER - I : MODERN INDIAN THOUGHT**

1. Background
2. Swami Vivekananda : Man ; universal religion ; practical vedanta
3. Sri Aurobindo : Reality as "sat - cit - Ananda" ; three phases of reality - evolution ; mind and super mind
4. Rabindranath Tagore : Man and God , religion of man
5. K. C. Bhattacharyya : concept of philosophy ; subject as freedom ; the absolute and its alternative forms ; interpretation of maya
6. S. Radhakrishnan : God and the Absolute ; intellect and intuition ; the idealist view of life
7. M. K. Gandhi : truth ; non - violence ; swaraj ; sarvodaya ; critique of modern civilization
8. B. R. Ambedkar : critique of social evils ; new - Buddhism

**Books Recommended :**

- |                     |   |                                  |
|---------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| V. S. Naravane      | : | Modern Indian Thought            |
| Sri Aurbindo        | : | Integral Yoga                    |
| R. Tagore           | : | Religion of Man                  |
| K. C. Bhattacharyya | : | Studies in Philosophy            |
| B. R. Ambedkar      | : | Writings and Speeches , Vol. - I |

V. S. Naravane	:	Adhunika Bhartaya Chintan
B. K. Lal	:	Samkaleen Bhartaya Darshan
B. N. Singh	:	Samkaleen Bhartaya Darshan
S. L. Pandey	:	Gandhi ka Darshan

**PAPER - II : CONTEMPORARY WESTERN THOUGHT**

- |                          |   |                                      |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1- Logical atomism       | : | Bertrand Russell, early Wittgenstein |
| 2- Logical positivism    | : | A.J.Ayer,Rudolf Carnap               |
| 3- Existentialism        | : | Jean-Paul Sartre, Soren Kierkegaard  |
| 4- Analytical Philosophy | : | Latter Wittgenstein                  |
| 5- Phenomenology         | : | Edmund Husserl                       |

**Books Recommended :**

- |              |   |  |
|--------------|---|--|
| B.Russell    | : | Logic and Knowledge                        |
| A.J.Ayer     | : | Language,Truth and Logic                   |
| J.P.Sartre   | : | Being and Nothingness                      |
| Wittgenstein | : | Tractatus Logico - Philosophicus           |
| Paul Ricoeur | : | Husserl : An Analysis of his Phenomenology |
| B.K. Lal     | : | Samkalin Pashchatya Darshan                |
| H.N. Mishra  | : | Astitvavada                                |
| D.N.Dwivedi  | : | A Study of Wittgenstein's Philosophy       |

**PAPER - III ( a ) : SYMBOLIC LOGIC**

- 1- Nature ; argument: truth, validity and soundness
- 2- Truth-function: negation, conjunction, disjunction, implication, equivalence
- 3- Argument forms and truth tables; statement forms-tautology, contradictory and contingent
- 4- Elementary notions and principles of formal proof of validity: Techniques of symbolization; proof construction: conditional, direct, indirect proof and proofs of tautologies; proving invalidity
- 5- Quantification theory: singular and general propositions; proving validity; preliminary quantification rules; proving invalidity
- 6- The logic of relation; symbolizing relations; argument involving relations

**Books Recommended :-**

- |                   |   |   |
|-------------------|---|---|
| I. M. Copi        | : | Symbolic Logic                                  |
| Patrick Suppes    | : | Introduction to Logic , Part II                 |
| Basson & O'Conner | : | Introduction to Symbolic Logic                  |
| Ram Nath Sharma   | : | Prateekatmak Tarkashastra                       |
| Ashok Kumar Verma | : | Prateekatmak Tarkashastra<br>Praveshika Part II |
| Rajshree Agarwal  | : | Tarkshastra ka Parichaya                        |

**Or****PAPER - III ( b ) : PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION**

- 1- Nature and significance of religion; philosophy of religion, theology, religion and philosophy
- 2- Ontological, cosmological, teleological and moral arguments for the existence of God

- 3- God and world : divine necessity
- 4- Religious experience ,mysticism: eastern and western
- 5- Faith and reason : the views of Kierkegaard and William James
- 6- The probem of evil, evil and omnipotence; kinds of evil; solution of problem of evil
- 7- Udayana's approach to the philosophy of religion; God as the object of contemplation, the nature of contemplation and its logical characteristics
- 8- Arguments for the non-existence of God; Udayana's arguments for the existence of God

**Books Recommended:**

- |                       |   |                                  |
|-----------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| John Hick             | : | Philosophy of Religion           |
| W.James               | : | Varities of Religious Experience |
| Udayana               | : | Nyayakusumanjali                 |
| D.P.Chattopadhyaya    | : | Indian Atheism                   |
| Harendra Prasad Sinha | : | Dharma-Darshana ki Rooprekha     |
| L.N.Sharma            | : | Dharma-Darshana                  |
| B.N.Singh             | : | Dharma-Darshana                  |
| Ram Narayan Vyas      | : | Dharma-Darshana                  |
| R.P.Pandey(Ed.)       | : | Dharma-Darshana                  |

**PAPER - IV ( a ) : ADVAITA VEDANTA : SANKARACARYA**

- 1- Advaita school before Sankara; The teaching of the Prasthanatrayi
- 2- Bhasya : adhyas ; thatoBrahmajijyasa; janmadyasya yata.h; astrayonitvat ; tattusamanvantat
- 3- Nirguna Brahman ; rejection of the (unconscious) aankhyan prakati as the source of universe; cetana Brahma as the non-different material and efficient cause

- (abhinnanimittopadanakaraa) of the universe; theory of causation ; nature of jiva
- 4- Criticism of other schools of philosophy like S?nkhya, Vaiaesika, Buddhism , Jainism
  - 5- Concept of maya ; the relative importance of reason and Sauti; jana as the means to liberation kind of libration

**Books Recommended :-**

Govind Chandra Pandey	: Life and Thought of Sankaracarya
T.M.P.Mahadevan	: The Philosophy of Advaita
Aankara	: Commentaries on the Vedanta Satras, Chandogya Upanisad
Rama Kanta Tripathi	: Brahmasutra Snkarabhasya Catuhsutra
Ram Swaroop Singh Naulakha	: Acharya sankara : Brahmavada
Sangam Lal Pandey	: Pre-sankara Advaita Philosophy
Arjun Mishra & H.N.Mishra	: Advaita Vedanta
Ghanshyamdas Shekhawat	: Vedanta jana Mimansa

**Or**

**PAPER - IV ( b ) : MAHAYAN BUDDHISM**

- 1- Introduction to Mahayan Buddhism : systems of Mahayan Buddhism
- 2- Madhyamika Darshan; aanyavada : tattva(nya), kind of tattva; the means to knowledge of tattva: dialectic method (dvandva nyaya)
- 3- Yogacara system; vijanavada : the nature of vijaptimatrata, origin of java and jagat from vijaptimatrata ; significance of vijanavada

- 4- Madhyamika Karika : chapter 1; 24; 25
- 5- Vijaptimatratasiddhi : Vinshatika

**Books Recommended :-**

T.R.V.Murti	: Central Philosophy of Buddhism
A.K.Chatterjee	: Yogacara Idealism
Nagarjuna	: Madhyamika Karika
Vasubandhu	: Vijaptimatratasiddhi
Narendra Dev	: Bauddha Dharma Darshana
Govind Chandra Pandey	: Bauddha Dharma ke Vikas ka Itihas
B.N.Singh	: Bauddha Dharma Darshana

**Or**

**PAPER - IV ( c ) : PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE**

- 1- Introduction: the nature of philosophy of science
- 2- Induction and its problems ; Popper's alternative to induction ; Goodman's new paradox of Induction
- 3- Law's of Nature : laws of accidents ; the Neo Humean alternatives ; counter-factual Conditionals
- 4- Realism, instrumentalism and under determination of theories: realism; instrumentalism: unification, explanation and prediction
- 5- Confirmation and probability : the paradox of the raven and the suggested solutions : the interpretation of probabilities : subjective probabilities
- 6- Explanation : the covering law model; theoretical explanation; causation and explanation

**Books recommended :-**

- Karl Popper : The Logic of Scientific Discovery  
 Anthony O' Hear : An Introduction to Philosophy Science  
 Horwich : Probability and Evidence  
 P.Frank : Philosophy of Science  
 Ananta Maral Shastri (Tr) : Vaijanika Darshan ka Udaya

**Or****PAPER IV (d) PHILOSOPHY OF ?AIVISM**

1. History of Saiva philosophy; traces of saivism in the Rig-veda, the Yajurveda and the Atharva veda ; the idea of Rudra-Pasupati and stamba worship
2. Theory of knowledge : pramaas ; para and apara vidyas ; theories of truth and error
3. Metaphysics : pati , pasu, pa and their nature ; God ; God as efficient cause ; siva and Sakti: their attributes
4. Ethics and Religion : mukti , the highest purusartha nature of mukti ; means to mukti
5. Absolute and its manifestation in Kashmir Saivism ; Varaaivism : world , self, linga, Sakti , anga, bhakti , pancara, atvara and a sthala

**Books Recommended :**

- K. Sivaraman : Saivism in Philosophical Perspecting.  
 Jaideva Singh (Tr) : Siva Satras  
 V.A. Devasenapath : Saiva Siddhanta  
 Kailash Pati Mishra : Kashmir Saivadarshan  
 Jaideva Singh (Tr.) : Spanda - Karikas

**PAPER - V ( a ) : ESSAY**

The candidates are required to write a critical essay on any topic prescribed in

M. A, (Previous) or and M.A. (Final) syllabi.

**Or****PAPER - V ( b ) : DISSERTATION**

Those candidates who have secured 55 % marks in M. A. (previous) are required to write a dissertation on any topic of philosophy.

**M.A. Previous  
(PSYCHOLOGY)**

There shall be four theory papers and one practical paper. All are compulsory. Each paper carries 100 Marks.

**Paper - 1** Philosophy of Psychology.

**Paper - 2** Contemporary perspective on cognitive psychology

**Paper - 3** Research methodology - experimental Methods.

**Paper - 4** Social Psychology

**Paper - 5** Practicals

**Paper- First**  
**PHILOSOPHY OF PSYCHOLOGY**

**MARKS 100**

**Objective :**

1. To familiarize students with the paradigmatic issues involved in the development of psychology as a discipline.
2. To help students to develop a critical appreciation of basic issues and scientific enterprises.
3. To introduce the alternative voices in the discipline of psychology.

**CONTENTS :**

**1. Historical Origins of Psychology as a Science**

four paths of scientific psychology: Physiological psychology, Psychology of adaptation, Psychoanalysis, Human science tradition.

**2. Meaning of Science**

Different views on science; Values and science; The dominant view of science in mainstream psychology-logical positivism; Models of psychological enquiry.

**3. Philosophical Issues in Psychology**

Mind-body problem; Causality and explanations; Mechanism and reductionism; Individualism; Reflexivity; Realism vs. pragmatism

**4. Limitations of Psychology as a "Natural Science" and Search for Alternatives**

Crisis in psychology; Difference between subject matter of natural science and socio-behavioural sciences; Social constructionism; Hermeneutics; Discursive psychology; Complex systems theory; Feminist perspective; Deconstructionist psychology.

### 5. Indigenous Psychologies

Vedanta; Buddhism; The move from a modern to post-modern psychology.

#### Readings:

- Bar-Tal, D.K. & Kruglanski, A.W. (1988). *The social psychology of knowledge*. Cambridge; Cambridge University Press.
- Chalmers, A.F. (1982). *What is this thing called Science?* Queensland: University of Queensland Press.
- Danziger, K. (1990). *Constructing the Subject*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Fiske, D. W. & Shweder, R.A. (1986). *Metatheory in Social Science : Pluralism and subjectivity*: University of Chicago Press.
- Flanagan, O.J. (1981). Psychology, Progress, and the Problem of Reflexivity: A study in the epistemological foundations of Psychology. *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences*, 17, 375-686
- Gergen, K.J. (1985). The Social Constructionist Movement in Modern Psychology. *American Psychologist*, 40, 266-275
- Gergen, K.J. (1991). *Toward Transformation in Social Knowledge*, London: Sage.
- Barre, R. & Secord, P.F. (1972). *The Explanation of Social Behaviour*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Herre, R. (1972). *Reflections on Gender and Science*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Leahy, T.H. (1991). *A History of Modern Psychology*. NJ: Prentice hall.
- Motilal, B.K. (1986). *Perception: An Essay on Classical Indian Theories of Knowledge*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Misra, G. & Gergen, K.J. (1993). On the Place of Culture in Psychological Science. *International Journal of Psychology*, 28, 255-253.

- Packer, M.J. (1985). Hermeneutic inquiry in the Study of Human Conduct. *American Psychologist*, 40, 1081-1093.
- Paranjpe, A.C. (1984). *Theoretical Psychology*. NY: Plenum.
- Paranjpe, A.C. (1989). Towards a Pluralist approach to Psychology : A metatheoretical critique of the unity of science model. In D.M. Keats, D. Munro, & L.Mann (Eds.) *heterogeneity in cross-cultural psychology*. Berwyn, PA: Swets & Zeitlinger.
- Raju, P.T. (1988). S.S. (1990). *Metapsychology*, NY: Alabama State University.
- Rakover, S.S. (1990). *Metapsychology*. NY. paragon.
- Robinson, D.N.C. (1985). *Philosophy of Psychology*. NY: Columiba.
- Sharma, C.B. (1952). *Dialectics in Buddhism and Vedanta*. Benaras: Nand Kishore.
- Sinha, J.N. (1969). *Indian Epistemology*. Calcutta: Sinha Publication House.
- Sinha, J.N. (1969). *Indian Psychology*. Calcutta: Mukhopadhyaya.
- White, P.A. (1990). Ideas about Causation in Philosophy and Psychology. *Psychological Bulletin*, 108, 3-18.

### M.A. Previous (PSYCHOLOGY)

Paper-IIInd

**MARKS : 100**

#### CONTEMPORARY PERSPECTIVES ON COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY

#### Objective :

The course introduces the students to recent developments in cognitive science and psychology. It aims at developing critical and analytical skills in understanding complex mental processes.

## CONTENTS

### **1. Foundations and Approaches**

What is cognitive science? Multidisciplinary endeavours; Place of cognitive psychology in cognitive science; Models of cognition and mind; The architecture of cognition; Connectionist and neo-connectionist models; Constructivist approaches; Mental representation; 'Mindless'; Theory of cognition; AI and holographic models.

### **2. Foundation and Reasoning**

Conditional reasoning; Rules vs. models; Distinctive reasoning; Relational inferences; Syllogistic reasoning; beyond syllogism; Rationality in reasoning; Reasoning as decision making; Theories of propositional reasoning; Rationality, non-rationality, and everyday reasoning; Biases in human reasoning; Selective processing, confirmation bias, effects of content and context; Self knowledge; Thinking as parallel processing; Models of creativity; Intelligence vs. Wisdom.

### **3. Memory**

Role of memory in cognition; Symbolic, pictorial, and lexical; Memory as constructed and inferential activity; Real world and everyday memories; Memory for intention, action and plan, places, events, people, personal experiences, knowledge and metaknowledge, expertise, discussion, thought and dreams; Social influence on memory; Implicit memory and recollection; Understanding amnesia.

### **4. Attention and Perception**

Intentional, divided and selective attention; Conscious and unconscious processing; From attention to attentional behaviour; Attention: Neurophysiology of attention; Computational models of attention; Acquisition of knowledge structure ; Pattern recognition; Expert knowledge; Implicit knowledge and learning.

### **5. Metacognition**

From social cognition to metacognition; Illusions of

knowing-knowledge and metaknowledge; The feeling of knowing as a judgement; Progress in metacognitive social psychology; ? Connectionism and metacognition.

### **Readings :**

- Albert, D. (Eds.) (1994). Knowledge Structures. NY: Springer Verlag.
- Baddeley, A.D. (1996). Human Memory, Theory and Practice. Washington, DC: Psychology Press.
- Brown, J. (1976). Recall and Recognition. London: John Wiley.
- Cohen, G. (1996). Memory in the Real World. Washington, DC: Psychology Press.
- Evans, J.s.B., Newstead, S.E. & Byrne, R.M.J. (1993). The Psychology of Deduction. Washington, DC: Psychology Press.
- Hanson, S.J. & Oldson, C.R. (Eds.) (1991). Connectionist Modelling and Brain Function : The developing interface. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press.
- Johnson-Laird. P.N. & Byrne, R.M.J. (1992). Deduction. Washington , DC: Psychology Press.
- Lycan. W.G. (1990). Mind and Cognition. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Mayes, A. & Downes, J.J. (1997). Theories of Amnesia. Washington, DC: Psychology Press.
- Pashler. H. (1997), Attention. Washington, DC: Psychology Press.
- Seymour. P.H.K. (1979). Human Visual Cognition. London: Collier Macmillan.
- Sommerhoff. P.H.K. (1979). Human Visual Cognition. London: Collier Macmillan.
- Styles, E. A. (1997). The Psychology of Attentional Behaviour. Washington. D C : Psychology Press.
- Yzerleryt. V. (1998). Metacognition: Cognitive and Social Dimension. ND: Sage.

**M.A. Previous (PSYCHOLOGY)**

Paper- IIIrd

MARKS : 100

**RESEARCH METHODOLOGY-  
EXPERIMENTAL METHODS****Objective :**

This course aims at familiarizing students with various designs of experiments along with statistical procedures.

**CONTENTS****1. Experimentation in Psychology**

Purpose: Nature of variables; Techniques of experimental manipulation; Impact and control in experiment. Sources of bias, Ethical issues in psychological research.

**2. Between-Group Designs**

Single factor designing; Randomized Block Design; Factorial Design; Nested Designs. Multiple comparison among Mean, DMRT, Newman Keuls, Tukey, Protected 't'; Non-parametric tests of ANOVA; Sign test; U Test.

**3. Within-Group Designs**

Single and two factors repeated measures designs; Trend analysis (Linear, Quadratic & Cubic).

**4. Mixed Designs**

Two or three factors mixed designs with repeated measures on one factor.

**5. Latin-Square Design**

Greco-Latin Square design; Crossover design; ANCOVA.

**Readings :**

- Black, T.R. (1988), Quantitative research designs for social sciences. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Broota, K.D. (1992). Experimental designs in behavioural research. New Delhi: Wiley Eastern.

- Edwards, A.K.(1976). Experimental designs in psychological research, New York: Holt.
- Newman, W.L.(1991). Social research methods; Qualitative and Quantitative. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Winer, B.J. (1971). Statistical principles in experimental design. New York: McGraw Hill.

Paper- IVth

MARKS 100

**SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY****Objective :**

This course aims at enabling students to

1. Appreciate how individual behaviour is influenced by social and cultural context.
2. Understand how social behaviour can be analysed in terms of social-psychological theories.
3. Realise how social-psychological knowledge can be used in solving social problems.

**CONTENTS****1. Historical Background**

Growth of social psychology as a modern discipline; Traditions of social psychology: psychological, sociological, societal and applied; Culture and social psychology; Relationship with other social sciences.

**2. Theoretical Perspectives**

Cognitive dissonance, social comparison, reactance, attribution, social identity; Field; Psychodynamic; Symbolic interactionism; Social constructionism, Social representation; Sociobiology.

**3. Understanding Relationship and Group Processes**

Human relationship; Social motivation; Pro-social behaviours; Aggression; Social emotions; Group dynamics;

Meaning of group, group formation, decision making and problem solving; Insights from small group research; Group level behaviours.

#### 4. Social Cognition and Influence Processes

Person perception and social cognition; social power and political processes; Mass media, communication and attitude change in Indian context; Persuasion, propaganda and brain washing; Leadership styles and effectiveness.

#### 5. Applied Social Psychology

Inter-group relations; Poverty; Gender issues; Social Institutions; Problems of social change; Population issues; Social movements.

#### Readings:

- Aronson, E., Ellsworth, P., Carlsmith, J., M., & Gonzales, M.H. (1990). Methods of Research in Social Psychology; NY: McGraw-Hill.
- Billing, M. (1976). Social Psychology and Intergroup Relations. NY: Academic Press.
- De Ridder, R. & Tripathi, R.C. (1992). Norm Violation and Inter group Relations. Lorden.
- Farr, R.M. (1996). The Roots of Modern Social Psychology. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Gergen, K.J. (1985). The Social Constructionist Movement in Modern Psychology. American Psychologist, 40, 266-275.
- Hewit, J.P. (1979). Self and Society: A Symbolic Interactionist Social Psychology. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Himmelweit, H.T., & Gaskell, G. (1990). Societal Psychology. ND: Sage.
- Hogg, M.A. & Abrams, D. (1988). Social Identifications. London: Routledge.
- Jowett, G.S. & O' Donnell, V. (1992). Propaganda and Persuasion,. N.D: Sage.
- Lindsey, G. & Aronson, E. (Eds.) (1985). The

Handbook of Social Psychology. NY: Random House.

- Meltzer, B.N. & et.al., (1975). Symbolic Interactionism: Geneses, Varieties and Criticism, London: Routledge.
- Misra, G. (Ed.). (1990). Applied Social Psychology in India. ND: Sage.
- Nye, J.L. & Brower, A.M. (1996). What is social about Social Cognition. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Pandey J. (Ed.) (1988). Psychology in India: The state-of-the-art: Basic and Applied Social Psychology. Vol. 2. ND: Sage.
- Pandey, J. (Ed.) (1980). Perspectives on Experimental Social Psychology in India. ND: Concept.
- Robert, J.L. (1961). Thought Reform and Psychology of Totalism: A study of Brainwashing in China. NY: Norton.
- Suls, J(2000). Social Comparison.
- Spears, R., Oakes, P.J. Ellemers, r., & Haslam, A. (1997).The Social Psychology of Stereotyping and Group life. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Tajfel, H. (1981). Human Groups and Social Categories. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Taylor, M. & Moghaddam, F.M. (1987). Theories of Intergroup Relations. NY: Praeger.
- Tedeschi, J.T. (Ed.) (1972). The Social Influence Processes. aldine: Atherton.
- Triandis. H. (1995). Culture and Social Psychology. NY: McGraw Hill.
- Weiner, B. (1990). Human Motivation,
- Worchel, S. & Austin, W.g. (1986). Psychology of Intergroup Relations. Chicago: Nelson-Hall.

**PAPER : V**  
**PRACTICAL**

**Section - A :**

Using any one of the following designs, a long experiment is to be conducted and a detailed report to be submitted for evaluation as sessional work.

1. Any within Groups Design.
2. Simple Randomized Two Groups.
3. Factorial Design.
4. Randomized Block Design.

**Section-B : Any Three From this section.**

1. S.T.M.
2. L.T.M.
3. Semantic Differential
4. Cognitive Map.
5. Concept formation.
6. Problem Solving.

**Section-C: Any Three from this section.**

1. Group dynamics.
2. Social Motivation.
3. Experiment on Attitude change
4. Measurement of Aggression.
5. Decision Making.
6. Pro. Social behaviour.

**Instructions for Evaluation-**

- |                                 |             |
|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Section A- Sessional work       | - 10 Marks  |
| Section-B Practical Examination | - 30 Marks. |

Section-C Practical Examination - 30 Marks.

Sectional work for sections B & C - 10 Marks.

Viva Voce (For all the 3 sections) -20 Marks.

**M.A. FINAL**

There shall be four theory papers and one paper of practicals, carrying 100 marks each. paper number I & II are compulsory and paper IIIrd & IVth are to be chosen from the list of optional papers.

**Paper - I** Research methodology- Non Experimental design and Correlational Methods.

**Paper-II** Personality Theories

**Paper III & IV-Optionals** .

Select any two of the following optionals from each paper-IIIrd and IVth.

**Paper III -**

- (a) Psychopathology
- (b) Peace conflict and International relations.
- (c) Stress Emotions, coping & health.
- (d) Political Psychology.

**Paper IV:**

- (a) Clinical & community Interventions.
- (b) Behaviour Modification.
- (c) Cross Cultural psychology.
- (d) Foundations of Applied social psychology.

**Paper -V : Practicals**

**M.A. FINAL****Paper - I****MARKS : 100****RESEARCH METHODOLOGY****NON-EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN AND  
CORRECTATIONAL METHODS****Objectives :**

This course deals with research methods that are employed in field settings. Correctional analysis techniques with numerical examples will be discussed. Also, familiarity with multivariate techniques is expected.

**CONTENTS****1. Non and quasi-Experimental Desings**

One group designs; Non-equivalent control group designs; Interrupted time-series designs; Multiple time-series design.

**2. Correlational Designs**

Cross-sectional and longitudinal designs; Panel design.

**3. Newer Social Methods**

Life history; Meta-analysis; Simulation and games; Evaluation research.

**4. Advanced Correlation Methods**

Measures of association; Multiple regression (Linear; Stepwise; Logistic and probit); Factor Analysis Techniques and implication.

**5. Discriminant Function Analysis.**

Techniques - Orthogonal, Canonical: Interpretation of results and application.

**Readings :**

- Henkle, D.E., Weissana, w., & Juss, s.G. (1979).

Applied Statistics for the Behavioural Sciences. New York : Rand McNally.

- Cook, T.D., & Campbell, D.t. (1979). Quasi Experimentation.
- Blalock, H.M (1979), Social Statistics, New York. McGraw Hill.
- Jones, R.A. (1985). Research Methods in the Social and Behavioural Sciences. Sunderland, Mass: Sinauer Assoc.

**Paper - II MARKS 100****PERSONALITY THEORIES****Objectives :**

This course helps the students to understand the diverse psychological strategies to analyse personality.

**CONTENTS****1. Introduction**

The scope of the study of personality. The concept of personality, personality theories, personality assessment. The credibility of Bogus Personality Assessments, personality Change.

**2. The Psychoanalytic Strategy**

Introduction to the psychoanalytic strategy. Major themes in psychoanalytic theory. Development of Personality: Issues in the psychoanalytic theory of personality development (Jung, Adler, and Sociological Schools). Object Relations (Mahler's object relations theory). The organisation of personality, ego psychology; Liabilities of psychoanalytic strategy.

**3. The Dispositional Strategy**

Introduction to the dispositional strategy: The assessment of dispositions: Self-report personality inventories and their

uses and limitations. Trait and type approaches: Allport's Trait Approach Typologies, Heritable aspects of personality, Cattell's trait approach Eysenck's type approach; Personality traits of adults: The Five Robust Factors or the Super trait: Converging evidence. Needs and Motives: The concept of motive, Murray's need theory. The need for achievement- The McClelland-Atkinson Approach; Power: The anatomy of a motive. Liabilities of the Dispositional Strategy.

#### 4. The Phenomenological Strategy

Phenomenology and phenomenological strategy: Maslow's hierarchical theory of Human Motivation. Kelly's theory of personal constructs- Liabilities of phenomenological strategy.

#### 5. The behavioural and Cognitive Strategies

Radical and Methodological Behaviourism, Social Learning Theories: Miller and Dollard, Rotter and Bandura. Mischel's cognitive-behavioural theory. Liabilities of the behavioural strategy.

#### Readings :

- Liebert, R.M. & Spiegler, M.D. *Personality: Strategies and Issues*: Pacific Grove, California: Brooks/Cole Publishing Company.
- Biscoff, L.J. (1970). *Interpreting Personality Theories*. New York: Harper & Roe.
- Hall, C.S. & Lindzey, G. (1978). *Theories of personality*, 3rd Ed. New York: J Wiley & Sons.
- Hjelle, L.A., & Zeigler, D.J. (1991). *Personality Theories: Basic Assumptions, Research & Applications*. 2nd Ed. International Student Edition. McGraw Hill, International Book Co.
- Pervin, L.A. (1975). *Personality: Theory, Assessment and Research*. 2nd Ed. New York: Wiley International ed.
- Sahakian, W.S. (1965). *Psychology of Personality: Readings in Theory*. Chicago: Rand Mc-Nally College

#### Publication Co.

- Magnusson, D., & Endler, N.S. (1977). *Personality at Crossroads*. New Jersey, Hillsdale: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

#### Paper-III (a) (Optional)

**MARKS 100**

#### PSYCHOPATHOLOGY

#### Objectives :

1. To acquaint students with various manifestations of psychopathology.
2. To impart knowledge and skills required for diagnosis of psychopathological conditions.
3. To introduce students to the different perspectives and models regarding the causation of mental illness and dysfunctional behaviour and to highlight the contribution of these approaches to the pathogenesis of a wide range of mental and behavioural disorders.

#### CONTENTS

##### 1. Classification Systems in Psychopathology

W.H.O. classification (ICD-10) and multiaxial systems (DSM-IV-R): Theoretical background/approaches to psychopathology (i) Psychodynamic; (ii) behavioural; (iii) Cognitive; (iv) Phenomenological; (v) Biological, and (vi) Sociocultural; Diagnosis- Purposes of diagnosis, reducing undesirable variability; multiaxial model, evaluation of diagnostic system; Models for the description of abnormal behaviour: Medical psychodynamics and learning models; Recent advances and research methods in psychopathology.

##### 2. Theories and Models of Anxiety Disorder

Panic, Phobic, OCD, Post-traumatic, GAB, (b) Somatoform disorders, (c) dissociative disorders, Schizophrenia and other psychotic disorders, Schizopreniform, Schizoaffective, delusional, brief psychotic disorders; Mood disorders; Depressive- unipolar and bipolar disorders.

### 3. Psychophysiological Disorders

Theories: Personality disposition, CHD, Asthmatis, Allergy, Eczema, Itching Rheumatoid Arthritis, Peptic Ulcer, Diabetes, and Menstrual disorders.

### 4. Disorders

Adjustment disorder, (b) Impulse control disorders; (c) substance related disorders, (d) Eating disorders and Sleep disorders; Sexual and gender identity disorders.

### 5. Organic Mental Disorders

Changing views of brain function and dysfunction. Neuropathological considerations; Common syndromes.

#### Readings :

- Adams, H.E. & Sutker, P.B. (1984). Comprehensive Handbook of Psychopathology. New York: Plenum Press.
- Bellack, A.S. & Hersen, M. (1984). Research Methods in Clinical Psychology. New York : Pergamon Press.
- Diagnostic & Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders- 4th ed. (DSM-IV). Washington, DC: APA Publication.
- Dowson, J.H. & Grounds, A.t. (1995). Personality disorders recognition and clinical management. Cambridge University Press.
- Kaplan, B.J. & Sadock, B.J. (Eds.). Synopsis of psychiatry, 7th edition, USA: williams & Wilkins.
- Kazdin, A.E. (1992). Research design in clinical Psychology. Boston: Allyn & Bacon
- Zuckerman, E.L. (1995). Clinician's Thesaurus, 4th ed.. New York: Guilford Press.
- R.C. Carson, J.N. Butcher, J.C. Coleman: Abnormal Psychology and Modern life.
- G.C. Davison & J.M. Neale: Abnormal Psychology: An Experimental and Clinical approach.

### PEACE, CONFLICT AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

#### Objectives :

The course seeks to develop an understanding of the processes of peace and conflict in international relations and to promote skills in application of the principles in conflict resolution in the global context.

#### CONTENTS :

##### 1. Concept of Peace

a. Positive and negative peace; Peace through coercive power; Peace through nonviolence; Peace through world order; Peace through personal and community transformation; Peace at inter, intra, global levels; Factors influencing peace / obstacles to peace.

b. Concept of Nonviolence- Principled Vs Pragmatic; Factors influencing nonviolence; Factors influencing aggression; Nonviolence and Attributions; Nonviolence and belief system; Role of Prejudice and Discrimination in Nonviolence; Nonviolent direct action.

##### 2. Conflict Resolution

a. Theories of Conflict resolution; Types of conflict resolution; Issues & dimensions in conflict; family, community, arms, gender, ethnic, religion, ideology, socioeconomic issues.

b. Conflict management (prevention of out break of conflicts); Conflict Resolution (communication, negotiation, arbitration); Conflict Transformation (Personal & societal factors); Skills for Management, Resolution, Transformation and Evaluation of conflict; Processes & Skills in healing stress & trauma in post conflict society.

c. Culture general and culture specific peace and conflict resolution; Intervention - Negotiation Workshop, Mediation workshop, Communication dynamics, Group decision-making, Third party intervention.

### 3. International Relations

International negotiations; Role of culture and cross cultural communication in International negotiation; Skill development in international negotiation; Ethical concerns, Cultural diversity & heterogeneity.

#### Readings :

- Adam, D.(Ed.) (1995). Unesco and Cultures of Peace. Paris: UNESCO
- Alger, C.& Stohl, M (Eds.) (1988). A just peace through transformation. Boulder: Westview.
- Baudura, (1973). Aggression: A Social Learning Analysis. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Bercovitch J. (Ed.) (1996). Resolving International Conflicts. Boulder Lynne Reinner.
- Berovitch J. & J.Z. Rubin eds. (1992). Mediation in International Relations, London: Mac Milldr.,
- Bjerstedt. A. (Ed.) 1993. Peace Education: Global Perspectives. Stockholm: Almquist & Wiskell International.
- Bowl L. (1996). Mediation: Principles, Processes and Practice. Syd: Butterworth.
- Burton. J.W. (1990). Conflict: Resolution and Prevention. New York: Macmillan.
- Engley, A. & Chaiken. S. (1993). *The Psychology of Attitudes*. San Diego: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich
- Fisher, r. Ury, W. & Patton, B. ((1991). Getting to yes: Negotiation agreement without giving in (2nd ed.) New York. Penguin.
- Galtung. J. (1996). Peace by Peaceful means. Oslo: International P. Research Institute.
- Hall. L.(Ed.) (1993) : Negotiation: Strategies for Mutual gain Newb Park: Sage.
- Johnson. J.T. (1981). Just War Tradition and Restraint of War : A mo and historical inquiry. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

- Kool, V.K.(eds.) (1993). Nonviolence: Social & psychology issues. S. University of New York Utica. N.Y.
- Kool, V.K. (eds.) (1990), Perspectives on Nonviolence. Springer-Verlag New York.
- Kriesberg. L. (1998) : Constructive conflicts. Lanham, M.D. Roman & Littlefield.
- Mc'Carthy, R. & Sharp. G. & Bennett B. (1997). Nonviolent Action: A research guide. New York and London: Garland Publishing.
- Miller, R. (Ed.) (1991). Interpretations of conflict: Ethics, Pacifisit and just war tradition. Chicago IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Nardin. T. (Ed.) (1996). The Ethics of War and Peace. Princeton N J Princeton University Press.
- Oskamp, (Ed.) 2000. Reducing Prejudice and Discrimination. Lawr, Erlbaum Associates, New Jersey London.
- Reardon, B. & Nordland, E. (eds.) 1994. Learning Peace, Albany: S'
- Rupen Singhe, K. (Ed.) (1995). Conflict Transformation. New York: St. Ma Press
- Sandole, D.J. & van der Merwe, H. Eds.). Conflict Resolution, theory and practice: Integration and application Manchester University Press: Manchester.
- Sullivan, M.P. (1990). Power in Contemporary International Relation. Columbia, SC University of South Carolina
- Teixeira, B. (1992). A Gandhian Futurology: A Psychology of Nonviolence. Madurai : The villiamunal Institution.
- Unesco Year book on Peace and Conflict Studies. New York and West P. CT: Greenwood Press.
- Varynen. R. (Ed. ) (1991). New Directions in Conflict Theory: Conflict Resolution and Conflict Transformation. London/Newbury Park/New Delhi:

- Sage
- Wehn, P., Burgess, H. & Burgess, G. (1994), Justice without Violence, Boulder, Co: Lynne Rienner.

Optional - III (c) MARKS 100

### STRESS, EMOTIONS, COPING AND HEALTH

#### Objective :

1. To impart an introduction to the concept, forms/types and sources of stress phenomenon within a life-span perspective.
2. To discuss in brief the nature, consequences, and management of emotional vital signs of health/well-being.
3. To provide evidence about the correlates/consequences of stress; and evaluate the role of moderating variables in stress-health/well-being linkage:
4. To identify and evaluate the relative efficacy of various cognitive and behavioural interventions for coping with stress in its various forms and manifestations.

#### CONTENTS

##### 1. The Nature of Stress and Health

Lazarus and Folkman's Transactional Model; Eastern/Oriental Conceptualization of Stress; Sources/Types of Stress; Life Events Stress; Worksite/Organizational/Executive Stress; Examination Stress; Gender and Stress.

##### 2. Stress and health-Related consequences

Behavioural and Physical Symptoms. Burnout Stress Syndrome (BOSS). Anxiety, Anger and Depression as Emotional Vital Signs of Mental Health; Their Nature and Management.

##### 3. Socio-Demographic

(e.g., socio-economic status, gender), personality (e.g., Type

A Behaviour Pattern) and Coping Strategies (Problem-focused and emotion-focused), as Moderators of the Relationship of Stress and Health/Well-being.

#### 4. Social Resources

Social/Family/Peer/Supervisory Support and their appraisals as moderators of the relationship of stress and health/well-being.

#### 5. Managing/Coping with Stress

Self-Management via increasing Self-Awareness. Yogic Meditation; Buddhist Vipassana; Bio-feedback; Assertiveness Training; Time Management. Coping with Organizational Role Stress. Coping with Mergers and Acquisitions Dealing with dual-Career Relationships.

#### Readings :

- Beck, A.T. (1972). Depression: Causes and Treatment. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Beck, A.T., Rush, A.J., Shaw, B.F. & Emery, G. (1979). Cognitive Therapy of Depression. New York: Guilford Press.
- Cartwright, S. & Cooper, C.L. (1997). Managing Workplace Stress. New Delhi: Sage
- Cooper, C. & Payne, R.(Eds.) (1988). Coping and Consequences of Stress at work. Chichester: Wiley.
- Cooper, C. & Payne, R.(Eds.) (1991). Personality and Stress; Individual Differences in Process. Chichester: Wiley.
- Cotton, D. (1990). Stress Management and Integrated Approach to Psychotherapy. New York: Brunner.
- Easwari, E. (1989). Meditation. Tomales. C.A. : Nilgiri Press.
- Kassinov, H. (Ed.) (1995). Anger Disorders: Definitions, Diagnosis and Treatment.. Washington. D.C.: Taylor & Francis.
- Lam, D.J. & Palsane, M.N. (1997). Research on Stress and Coping: Contemporary Asian Approaches. In

- H.S.R. Kao & D. Sinha (Eds.), Asian Perspectives on Psychology. (pp. 265-281). New Delhi: Sage
- Lazarus, R.S. & Folkman, S.(1984). Stress Appraisal and Coping. New York: Springer.
  - Misra, G. (Ed.) (1999). Psychological Perspectives on Stress and Health. New Delhi: Concept.
  - Pareek, U. (1993). Making Organizational roles effective. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill.
  - Pestonjee, D.M. (1999). Stress and Coping: The Indian Experience. New Delhi: Sage.
  - Ram, U. (Ed.) (1998). Suffering and Stress Management : West versus East: Pune: Deep Publications.
  - Sharma, S. (1988), Stress and Anxiety. In J.Pandey (Ed.), Psychology in India: The State-of-the-Art. vol. 1 (pp.191-248). New Delhi: Sage.
  - Spielberger, C.D. & Siason, I.G. (Eds.) (1996). Stress and Emotions: Anxiety, Anger and Curiosity, vol.16. Washington, D.C.: Taylor & Frances.
  - Spielberger, C.D. Retterband, L.M., Sydeman, S.J., et. al. (1995), Assessment of Emotional States and Personality Traits: Measuring Psychological Vital Signs. In J.N. Butcher (Ed.), Clinical Personality Assessment: Practical Approaches (pp.43-58). New York: Oxford University Press.

Optional - III (d)

MARKS 100

**POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY****Objectives:**

The objective of the present course is to provide social-psychological perspectives on political events and institutions. This course will also enable students to understand the social psychological bases of people's political behaviour. Specifically, it will allow to grapple with these events, institutions and behaviours in the realm of politics in the Indian

sub-continent.

**CONTENTS****1. Introduction**

Meaning and scope of political psychology, Domains of political behaviour.

**2. Political Foundation of Knowledge**

Ideology and social sciences, Knowledge and power, Knowledge as a tool for maintain and critiquing status quo, Psychology and its liberal ideological underpinnings.

**3. Methods of Political Psychology**

Experimental method, Survey, Developing questionnaire, Difference between questionnaire and schedule, Construction of attitude scale, Interview, Policy research Program development and evaluation.

**4. Ideology and Human Nature**

Conservative, liberal, and radical ideologies and their assumptions of human nature their implications for law (specifically rights and duties of the citizens), and .... institutions specifically democratic and authoritarian regimes and institutions.)

**5. Theories of Political Institutions and the socio-historical Roots**

Origin and nature of state, Origin and nature of nation (Primordial and mo... perspectives) and nature of nationalism (nature and socio-historical roots, especially context of Indian sub-continent); Notion of nation - state and state-nation, Challenge nation-state in "Multicultural societies" (specifically, the case of Indian sub... Nature and development of "ethnic" and "national" identities and their relation; ... secularism.

**6. Electoral Politics and Voting Behaviour**

Political attitudes and affiliations (specifically formation, sustenance, changes and their relation with electoral

politics), Determinants of voting behaviour (specifically issues around attitude-behaviour controversy, and factors influencing voting behaviour), Gender and electoral politics specifically issues and factors involved in encouraging or inhibiting participation of women in electoral politics, including their voting behaviour).

#### 7. Political Knowledge

Nature of political knowledge, Cognitive and social factors involved in political knowledge, Political knowledge and political behaviour: Nature of political propaganda and propaganda warfare; diplomacy.

#### 8. Ethno-political Conflict

The nature of and factors behind the rise of ethnicity (specifically the theories), Nature of revivalism, fundamentalism and communalism, Theories of ethno-political conflict, Nature and theories of autonomy and secessionist movements, Theories and nature of international conflict, Conflict management and resolution (in the national and international contexts), Nature of terrorism and psycho-social perspectives on terrorism; disarmament.

#### 9. Politics of Social Movements

Nature, perspective, and socio-political roots of social movements pertaining to Environment, Literacy, Public health; Physically and Mentally challenged population, and weaker sections. NGOs and its role in social change.

#### 10. Politics and Leadership

Nature and types of political leadership, and politics.

#### Readings :

- Ahmad, I., Ghosh, P.S. & Reifeld, H. (2000), Pluralism and Equality. New Delhi. Sage.
- Billing, M. Ideology & Social Psychology.
- Bjorkman, J.W. (1988). Fundamentalism, Revivalists and Violence in South Asia, New Delhi: Manohar Publications.

- Chandra, B. (1984). Communalism in Modern India. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
- Freedman, L.Z. & Alexander, Y (1985). Perspectives on Terrorism. Delhi: Hindustan Publishing.
- Glazer, N., & Moynihan, D.P. (1975). Ethnicity. Theory and Experience. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Gupta, Dipankar (2000). Culture, Space and the Nation State. New Delhi: Sage.
- Gurr, t.R. & Harff, B. (1994). Ethnic Conflict in World Politics, Colorado: Westview Press.
- Hasan, J. (2000). Politics and the State in India. New Delhi: Sage
- Isaacs, H.R. (1989). Idols of the Tribe: Group identity and Folibical change. London: Harvard University Press.

#### Optional IV (a)

#### MARKS 100

#### CLINICAL AND COMMUNITY INTERVENTIONS

#### Objectives :

1. This paper focuses on the contribution of different theoretical approaches to psychopathology to the area of clinical and community interventions and aims.
2. To train students in different approaches to counseling and psychotherapy.
3. To help develop a balanced view of the various therapies and the practical techniques employed.
4. To help students familiarize themselves, gain knowledge and work towards developing an integrative perspective.

#### CONTENTS

##### 1. Therapeutic Interventions

Nature, goals and course of interventions. Objectives and

approaches. Distinction between Psychotherapy and other orientations (helping, case work, counselling and educational approaches). Basic psychotherapeutic techniques: Guidance; reassurance persuasion: confession and catharsis: externalization of interests. Common features of interventions.

## 2. Therapeutic Relationship

The helping process. The Counsellor as a person and as a professional. Counsellor characteristics, and values, Issues faced by therapists, dealing with anxiety, disclosing one self, understanding silence , dealing with demanding and committed clients, accepting slow results, Learning our limits, transference and counter transference, establishing realistic goals.

## 3. Skills of a Therapist

Listening, Leading, summarizing, confronting, interpreting and informing Crisis Intervention: Competence building: Primary, secondary and tertiary prevention, Ethical issues in Psychotherapy: Therapist responsibility, Client therapist relationship, ethical issues; Special reference to marital and family therapy, group work and cross cultural perspective.

## 4. Types of Therapy

Supportive therapies: Millieu therapy, Inspirational group therapy, Creative art therapies and structural integration; Reeducative therapies: Behaviour therapy (Operant, Wolpian and Modeling Procedures); Cognitive approach: Ellis, Goldfried, Meichenbaum, Goodman and Beck; Client-centred Psychotherapy and stages of therapy; Reeducative group therapies : Mechanisms of group psychotherapy with a focus on group processes, types-including psychodrama, group therapy and family therapy (including marital therapy); Reconstructive therapies; Psychoanalysis: Psychoanalytically oriented psychotherapy- Process and techniques with a focus on transferences, resistance, working through and the interpretive processes; Existential analysis: Gestalt therapy; Transactional analysis; Holistic approaches to therapy:

Yoga, meditation, bio-feedback and others. Extratherapeutic healing aids: Spontaneous cure; placebo effect; Indian Traditions of Healing; The place of mental illness in Indian cosmology.

## 5. Counselling:

Basic features; counselling relationship process; Training in social skills; Programmes for social problems; Life Skills Training, Social Skills Training and Anger Control. Heterosocial Skills Training including sexual skills and competence; Programmes for special populations; Juvenile offenders; In an institutional setting, Parents as mediators in the social skills training of children. Social Skills for Women and Elderly; Programs for the Severely Impaired; Social Skills Training with Psychiatric Patients and Mentally Retarded.

### Readings:

- Ajaya. S. (1989). Psychotherapy: East and West. Himalyan International Institute for Yoga Scientific and Philosophy Pennsylvania
- Abate, L. & Milan, M.A. (Ed.) (1985). Handbook of Social Skills Training and Research, New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Corey, G. (1986). Theory & Practices of Counselling and Psychotherapy. Monterey, California: Brooks/Cole Publishing Company.
- Gelso, C.J. & Fretz, B.R. (1995). Counselling Psychology. Bangalore: Prism Books Pvt. Ltd.
- Hackny, H.L. & Comier, L.S. (1996). The Professional Counsellor. New York: Allyn & Bacon.
- Toukmarian, S.G. & Rennie, D.C. (1992). Psychotherapy Process Research. Sage.
- Woolberg, L.R. (1998). The Techniques of Psychotherapy. Barcour Brace: Grune & Stratton.
- Wolpe, R. & Dryden, W. (Eds.) (1996). Handbook of Counselling Psychology. New Delhi: Sage.
- Corey, G. (1986). Case Approach to Counselling

- Psychotherapy. 2 Ed. California: Brooks/Cole Publishing Company.
- Dahlstrom, G.W. & Welsch, g.s. (1960). MMPI handbook; A Guide to use in Clinical Practice and Research. University of Minnesota Press.
  - Dattilio, F.M. & Kliefeld, J. (1997). Introducing and Building Social Skills. American guidance Service, MH.
  - Donohue, W.A. & Kolt, R. (1992). Managing Interpersonal Conflict. New Delhi: Sage.
  - Dryden, W. (1989). Rational Emotive Counselling in Action. New Delhi: Sage.
  - Dryden, W. (1995). Rational Emotive Behavioural Therapy. New Delhi: Sage

**Optional IV (b) MARKS 100**  
**BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION**

**Objectives :**

1. To impart knowledge and develop skills needed for applying behaviour modification techniques
2. To impart knowledge and develop skills towards self-development.

**CONTENTS**

**1. Introduction**

Merits and limitations of behavioural approach.

**2. Behavioural Analysis**

Enhancing client's involvement - Behavioural counselling.

**3. Relaxation Techniques**

Jacobson's Progressive Muscular Relaxation- Autogenic Training- yoga, meditation etc.

**4. Systematic Desensitisation**

Basic principles - construction of hierarchy - scene presentation - theory of desensitisation.

**5. Assertiveness Training**

Components of assertive behaviour; method of assertiveness training- implementing assertive procedures.

**6. Operant Conditioning Techniques**

Basic paradigm - schedules of reinforcement - token economy - shaping - chaining - Premack's principle.

**7. Cognitive Behaviour Modification**

Meichenbaum's self-instruction training - Beck's model- Rational emotive therapy of Ellis.

**8. Clinical Applications of Behaviour Therapy**

In anxiety disorders, Psychoactive substance use disorders- Sexual disorders- Psychotic disorders- personality disorders- Childhood disorders - Biofeedback principles and clinical applications.

**9. Educational Guidance**

Programmed learning-guidance in elementary school and secondary school-guidance towards life goals.

**Readings :**

- Morey, L.C. & Waugh, M.H. (1985), MMPI Scales for DSMIII Personality Disorders: Their Derivatives and Correlates. Journal of Personality Assessment, 49, 245-251.
- Pascal, G.L. & Suttell, B.J. (1957). The Bender-Gestalt test: Quantification and Validity for Adults. New York: Grune & Stratton.
- Robin, A.R. & Hogorski, Z. (1985). The Sentence Completion Method : Recent research . Journal of Personality Assessment, 49, 641-647.
- Romm, D.C. & Masters J.C. (1974), Behaviour

- therapy: Techniques and Empirical Findings. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Swaminathan, V.D. & Kaliappam, K.V. (1997), Psychology for Affectiveliving Behaviour Modification, Guidance, Counselling and Yoga, Chennai: Madras Psychology Society.

Optional - IV (c) MARKS - 100

### CROSS-CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY

#### Objectives :

1. This course intends to provide an insight into the role of cultural context in shaping diverse aspects of social behaviour and its relevance to solving social problems.

#### CONTENTS

##### 1. Culture and behaviour

Nature of culture, Cultural relativity and universality of human behaviour, Mechanisms of cultural transmission.

##### 2. Methodology of Cross-cultural Psychology

Comparability and equivalence, Universals, Emics and etics; Sampling and measurement issues, Back translation, decentering and subsystem validation.

##### 3. Culture and Cognition

Theoretical positions; Contemporary issues, Cultural influences on perception; Cognition, Learning, Memory, Problem solving, Reasoning and Creativity, Everyday cognition.

##### 4. Culture and Emotion

Basic emotions, Dimensional and componential models, Subjective experiences Appraisal, Physiological reactions, and Emotional expressions.

##### 5. Culture and Organizations

Work value, Commitment, Communication and

interpersonal dynamics, Manager techniques, Organisation development and change, Conflict negotiations.

##### 6. Culture and Health

Psychopathology across cultures, Culture-bound syndromes and therapeutic model Cultural factors in health interventions.

##### 7. Culture and Social Behaviours

Conformity, values, individualism-collectivism, gender roles and socialization processes.

##### 8. Culture Change and Adaptations

Processes of acculturation, Acculturation in plural societies, Acculturation Strategies, Acculturation and adaptation of tribal/native peoples and refugees; Behavioural shifts and acculturative stress, Casual and moderating factors.

##### 9. Cross-Cultural Communication

Verbal and non-verbal interactions, Communication incongruence, deceptions cultural display rules, formulating and managing intercultural interactions.

#### Readings :

- Berry, J.W., Poortinga, Y.H., Gall, M.H. & Dasen, P.R. (1992). Cross-cultural Psychology: Research and Applications. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Berry, J.W., et. al. (1997). Handbook of Cross-cultural Psychology (2nd Edition) (Vol. 1-3). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Brislin, R. (1990) Applied Cross-cultural Psychology. Newbury Park: Sage
- Gall, M.H., Dasen, P.R., Berry, J.w. & Poortinga, Y.H. (1899). Human Behaviour in Global Perspective. Boston: Allyn & bacon.
- Triandis, H.C. et. al, (1980) Handbook of Cross Cultural Psychology. Vol. 1-6 Boston: Allyn & bacon.

**Optional IV (d)                    MARKS : 100**  
**FOUNDATIONS OF APPLIED SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY**

**Objectives :**

1. To provide an understanding of the interface between society and psychology.
2. To develop understanding of social policies, social programmes and their evaluation.
3. To develop skills in the use of methods of research on applied social problems.

**CONTENTS****1. Conceptual Bedrock**

Concepts of social structure, social stratification and power; Ideology and social psychological enterprise. Locating the individual in society: psychosocial interface: Depth, social constructionist, Marxist, Frankfurt School and Gandhian perspectives; Practical theory; Notions of social anomalies and social problems.

**2. Framework for Action (I)- Development and Policy**

Paradigms and indicators of social development; Inequalities: Social, political and economic, their relationships and psycho-social consequences; Social policy: Definition and scope: Analysis of social policy in India; Planning as an instrument of socio-economic transformation in India.

**3. Framework for Action (II)- Encountering the Field**

Understanding the social situation; Characteristics of settings (e.g., Govt. agencies, NGOs, fourth estate, hospitals, educational institutions and community) as psycho-social action points; Areas and entry points for psycho-social practice; Psychologists in the field: Roles, obligations, rights and skills.

**4. Methodological Foundations (I) - Action Research and Programme Evaluation**

Characteristics of research in applied social psychology; Action research in professional and public life; Principles, of community based- action research; Setting the stage; Building the picture; Interpreting and explaining; Resolving the problems; Purpose of programme evaluation: Approaches to evaluation, assessing the needs for programme, assessing a programme's availability, assessing a programme's processes as services, assessing programmes.

**5. Methodological Foundations (II)-Survey and Interview**

Characteristics of survey; Survey mode, wording, format, and contexts; Sample selection procedures, Survey implementation, estimating survey accuracy, ethical issues in the use of surveys; Interviews: Processes and techniques.

**Readings :**

- Bickman, L. & Rog, D.J. (1997), *Handbook of Applied Social Research*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Billing, M. (1982). *Ideology and Social Psychology*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Bulsara, J.F. & Varma, R.M. (1984), *Perspective on Social Welfare in India*. Delhi: S. Chand & Co.
- Chakravarty, S. (1997). *Development Planning: An Indian Experience*. Oxford: Clarendon Press
- Doise, W. (1987). *Groups and Individuals: Explanations in Social Psychology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dutta, A. (1985) *Social Psychology and Revolutionary Practice*. ND: K.P. Bagchi & Company.
- Gergen, K.J. (1985). The Social Constructionist Movement in Modern Psychology. *American Psychologist*, 40, 266-275.
- Himmelweit, H.t., & Gaskell, g. (1990). *Societal*

- Psychology. ND: Sage.
- Kulkarni, P.D. (1979). Social Policy and Social Development in India. Madras: Association of Schools of Social Work in India.
- Madison, B. (1980). The Meaning of Social Policy: Comparative Dimension in Social Welfare. London: Croom Helm.
- Misra, G. & Varma, S. (1994). Social Problems, Psychology and Social Policy. Journal of Indian Academy of Applied Psychology, 2, 97-105.
- Parker, I. & Spears, R. (1996). Psychology and Society: Radical Theory and Practice. London: Pluto Press.
- Robson, C. (1993). Real World Research. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Sinha, D. & Rao, H.S.R. (1988). Social Values and Development. New Delhi : Sage
- Sharma, P.N. & Shastri, C. (1984). Social planning: Concepts and Techniques. Lucknow: Print House.
- Struening, E.L. & Guttentag, M. (Eds.) (1975). A Handbook of Evaluation Research Vol. 2 California: Sage
- Sidman, E. & Rappaport, J. (1986). Redefining Social Problems. NY: Plenum Press.

Paper-V

MARKS 100

PRACTICAL

**Section A**

An Empirical Study.. the problem is to be taken from student's Optional Group.

**Section B**

Any three of the following-

1. Differential Aptitude Test
2. WAIS (Verbal) or WCIS (Verbal)
3. 16 PF Test.

4. P.G.I. Memory Scale- Dwarika Prasad Wig. (national Psychological Corporation).
5. Self-Disclosure Inventory for Adolescent - Virendra Sinha (National Psychological Corporation)

**Section C**

Any three of the following-

1. WAIS (Performance) OR WCIS ( Performance)
2. Picture Frustration Test.
3. T.A.T.
4. Rorschach Ink-Blot Test.
5. McNair's Profile of Mood States

Instruction for Evaluation-

Section A	- Sessional Work	- 20 Marks
Section B	- Practical Examination	- 25 Marks
Section C	- Practical Examination	- 25 Marks

Sessional work for Sections B and C - 10 Marks.

Viva Voce ( for all the three sections) - 20 Marks.

**संस्कृत****एम० ए० पूर्वार्द्ध****प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र -**

**वेद, निरुक्त एवं वैदिक साहित्य का इतिहास** 100 अंक

1. ऋग्वेद - उषस्, वरुण, इन्द्र, सूर्य, नासदीय, अश्विनी नदी, अक्ष 3/61, 7/86, 2/12, 1/115, 10/129, 7/71, 3/33, 10/34 25 अंक
2. निरुक्त (प्रथम अध्याय) 25 अंक
3. संबंधित समीक्षात्मक प्रश्न 20 अंक
4. वैदिक साहित्य का इतिहास 20 अंक
5. वस्तुनिष्ठ लघु उत्तरीय 10 अंक

**द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र - व्याकरण एवं भाषा विज्ञान** 100 अंक

1. लघु सिद्धान्त कौमुदी (तिङ्गन्त प्रकरण - निम्नलिखित धातुएँ)  
मृ, पा, एध, श्रु, गम्, त्रिज्, हु, अद, दिव, पुज्, तुद,  
इष्, रुध, तन्, ग्री, कृ, चुर 50 अंक
2. भाषा विज्ञान - भाषा की उत्पत्ति, भाषा में परिवर्तन एवं कारण,  
भाषा की परिभाषा, भाषा विज्ञान की उपयोगिता एवं महत्त्व,  
भाषा विज्ञान एवं व्याकरण का संबंध, भाषाओं का वर्गीकरण,  
अर्थ विज्ञान, ध्वनि विज्ञान 40 अंक
3. वस्तुनिष्ठ लघु उत्तरीय 10 अंक

**तृतीय प्रश्न पत्र - काव्य एवं नाटक** 100 अंक

1. मेघदूत (पूर्वमेघ) - हिन्दी अनुवाद एवं व्याख्या 25 अंक
2. उत्तररामचरितम् - हिन्दी अनुवाद एवं व्याख्या 25 अंक
3. मृच्छकटिकम् - हिन्दी अनुवाद एवं व्याख्या 25 अंक
4. उपरिलिखित पुस्तकों से समीक्षात्मक प्रश्न 15 अंक
5. वस्तुनिष्ठ लघु उत्तरीय 10 अंक

**चतुर्थ प्रश्न पत्र - भारतीय दर्शन** 100 अंक

1. सांख्य कारिका 25 अंक
2. वेदान्त सार 25 अंक
3. तर्क भाषा (प्रामाण्यवाद) 25 अंक
4. उपर्युक्त दर्शनों का आलोचनात्मक परिचय 15 अंक
5. वस्तुनिष्ठ लघु उत्तरीय 10 अंक

**पंचम प्रश्न पत्र - साहित्य शास्त्र एवं सौन्दर्य शास्त्र** 100 अंक

1. भरतनाट्यशास्त्र (प्रथम अध्याय) 25 अंक
2. भामह - काव्यालंकार (अध्याय एक) 25 अंक
3. दण्डी - काव्यादर्श (प्रथम अध्याय) 25 अंक
4. समीक्षात्मक प्रश्न 15 अंक
5. वस्तुनिष्ठ लघु उत्तरीय 10 अंक

संस्कृतएम० ए० उत्तरार्द्ध

प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र - भाषा, संस्कृति एवं इतिहास	100 अंक
1. वैदिक साहित्य एवं लौकिक साहित्य	25 अंक
2. भारतीय संस्कृति	25 अंक
3. सिन्धु घाटी की सभ्यता, वैदिक सभ्यता, गुप्तकालीन सभ्यता एवं ललित कलाएं	25 अंक
4. उपर्युक्त सभ्यताओं का सामाजिक, धार्मिक एवं दार्शनिक अध्ययन	25 अंक
द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र - काव्यशास्त्र एवं सौन्दर्यशास्त्र	100 अंक
1. काव्य प्रकाश (1 से 10 उल्लास)	25 अंक
2. ध्वन्यालोक (प्रथम उद्योग)	25 अंक
3. काव्यादर्श (द्वितीय परिच्छेद)	25 अंक
4. समीक्षात्मक प्रश्न	15 अंक
5. वस्तुनिष्ठ लघु उत्तरीय	10 अंक
तृतीय प्रश्न पत्र - काव्य एवं गद्य	100 अंक
1. कुमार संभव (पंचम सर्ग)	20 अंक
2. नैषधीय चरितम् (प्रथम सर्ग)	20 अंक
3. विक्रमाङ्गुदेवचरितम् (प्रथम सर्ग)	20 अंक
4. कादम्बरी (बाणभट्ट) महाश्वेता वृत्तान्त	20 अंक
5. समीक्षात्मक प्रश्न	10 अंक
6. वस्तुनिष्ठ लघु उत्तरीय	10 अंक

## चतुर्थ प्रश्न पत्र - इतिहास एवं काव्य

100 अंक

1. वाल्मीकि रामायण - सुन्दर काण्ड (36 से 40 सर्ग तक)
2. महाभारत - आदि पर्व (चतुर्थ से पन्द्रह अध्याय तक)
3. महाभारत - शान्ति पर्व (70 से 77 अध्याय तक)
4. समीक्षात्मक प्रश्न
5. वस्तुनिष्ठ लघु उत्तरीय

25 अंक

25 अंक

25 अंक

15 अंक

10 अंक

## पंचम प्रश्न पत्र - व्याकरण एवं निबन्ध

100 अंक

1. कारक एवं समास (सिद्धान्त कौमुदी)
2. कृदन्त, तद्वित एवं खी प्रत्यय (लघु सिद्धान्त कौमुदी)
3. महाभाष्य - परमशाहिनक
4. वस्तुनिष्ठ लघु उत्तरीय
5. निबन्ध (संस्कृत में)

20 अंक

20 अंक

10 अंक

10 अंक

40 अंक

**C.S.J.M. UNIVERSITY, KANPUR****COURSE STRUCTURE FOR STATISTICS**

**M.Sc. / M.A. (Prev.) 2004 and onwards**

	Max. Marks.
<b>PAPER I</b>	Measure Theory, Probability and Distribution.
<b>PAPER II</b>	Real Analysis and Stochastic Processes
<b>PAPER III</b>	Linear Methods and Design of Experiments.
<b>PAPER IV</b>	Econometrics
<b>PAPER V</b>	Practical - Based on Paper I, Paper II & Paper III (matrices).
<b>PAPER VI</b>	Practical - Based on Paper III (design Of Exp.) & Paper IV.

**M.Sc./M.A. (Final)** : - To be included during April, 2003.

**DETAILED SYLLABUS****STATISTICS**

**M.Sc. / M.A. (Prev.) Statistics Exam. 2004 & onwards**

**PAPER I MEASURE THEORY, PROBABILITY AND  
DISTRIBUTIONS.**

- Unit 1** Sets, sequence of sets and their limits, Fields and sigma fields, Minimal sigma field, Monotone classes of sets, Borel sigma field. Set function, Continuity of set function, Measure function, properties of measure function, Probability measure, Caratheodory Extension Theorem of measure (Statement only). Lebesgue Measure and Lebesgue - Stieltjes measure.
- Unit 2** Measurable function - its descriptive definition and properties, simple and elementary functions, construction of measurable functions. Random variable, sequences of measurable functions and random variables. Convergence of measurable function and Random variables - almost everywhere convergence, almost sure convergence, convergence in distribution (law). Helly - Bray Theorem (without proof).
- Unit 3** Borel - Cantelli lemma, Borel 0-1 law, weak & strong law of large numbers for independent random variables, Kolmogorov's inequality and theorem, Levy's inequality and Chebyshev's inequality.
- Unit 4** Central Limit Theorems : Lindberg-Levy Theorem, Laplace - Liapounoff Theorem, Lindberg - Feller Theorem (without proof) Characteristic functions, inversion theorem. Continuity Theorem and its application.

**Unit 5 Sampling Distribution of**

- (i) Mean and Variance, Non - Central Chi-square, t and F and their properties.
- (ii) Order statistics and sample range.
- (iii) Sample correlation Coefficient.

**References**

- Halms, P.R. (1964)** Measure Theory, (Affiliated East - West Press Pvt. Ltd.)
- Bhat, B.R. (1985)** Modern Prob. Theory, (Wiley - Eastern Limited)
- Ash, R. (1972)** Real Analysis & Probability, (Academic Press).
- Berberian S.K. (1965)** Measure and Integration; (Collier - Macmillan Ltd., London).
- Loeve, M. (1968)** Probability Theory; (Affiliated East - West Pres Pvt.Ltd.)
- Chow Y.S. & Teicher H (1979)** Probability Theory; (Narosa Publishing House)
- Fisz, M** Probability Theory & Mathematical Statistics, II Ed.; (John Wiley).
- Goon, Gupta & Das Gupta** An out line of statistical Theory Vol. I; (World Press, Kolkata).
- Arnold, B.C. Balkrishnan,  
N. and Nagaraja, H.N. (1992)** A first Course in Order Statistics (John Wiley).

**PAPER-II REAL ANALYSIS AND STOCHASTIC PROCESS.****Unit 1**

Real valued functions, continuity of functions of one variable, uniform continuity. Differentiability, Mean value Theorem, Taylor's theorem with statements of various remainder terms.

Maxima - Minima of functions of many variables (Method of undetermined multipliers only).

**Unit 2**

Fundamental theorem and Mean value theorem of integral calculus, Test of convergence of infinite integrals, uniform convergence of improper integrals, differentiations under the sign of integral.

**Unit 3**

Multiple integrals and their evaluation by repeated integration, change of variables in multiple integration, Drichlet's multiple integral.

Stochastic Processes : Its introductionm (Definition & Examples) and classification into discrete/continuous time, discrete/continuous state spaces, types of stochastic processes with elementary problems.

**Unit 4**

Markov Chains : Definition & examples of Markov chain Chapman - Kolmogrove equations, Calculation of n-step transition probability matrix and its limit. Stationary distribution classification of states, transient Markov chain.

**Unit 5**

Random walk and Gambler's ruin problem. Idea's of Branching process, Poisson Process, Pure Birth Process, Pure Death Process, Birth & Death Process. Applications from social physical & Biological sciences.

**References**

- Apostol T.M. (1985)** Mathematical Analysis, [Narosa Pub. House (Indian Ed.)]
- Smith** Concepts of Real Analysis.
- Rudin, Walter (1976)** Principals of Mathematical Analysis.
- Shanti Narain** Mathematical Analysis.
- Parzen E (1962)** Stochastic Processes (Holden-day)
- Feller, W. (1968)** Introduction to probability and its application Vol. I (Wiley Eastern)
- Hoel. P.G.; Port S.C. and Stone**
- C.F. (1972)** Introduction to stochastic processes (Houghton Mifflin & Co.)
- Karlin & Taylor H.M. (1975)** A first course in stochastic processes, Vol.1 (Academic Press).
- Cinlar E (1975)** Introduction to stochastic processes, (Prentice Hall).
- Adke S.R. & Manjunath SM(1984)** An introduction to finite Markev processes (Willey Eastern)
- Bhat BR (2000)** Stochastic Models : Analysis & Application (New Age International, India).

**PAPER - III LINEAR METHODS & DESIGN OF EXPERIMENTS.**

- Unit 1** Finite dimensional vector spaces, existence of basis, Orthogonal matrices, Gram - Schmidt orthogonalisation method. Algebra of Matrices, rank and inverse of a matrix, solution of Linear equations. Generalised inverse of a matrix and its elementary properties.  
Characteristic roots & vectors of a matrix, Caley-Hamilton Theorem. Idempotent matrices. Real quadratic forms, rank & index, congruence of symmetric matrices, reduction of quadratic forms.
- Unit 2** **Linear estimations :** Linear models with assumptions on error components, estimable function, estimation & error spaces, Best Linear Unbiased Estimate (BLUE) for Linear functions of parameters, unified theory of BLUE and least square estimate.
- Unit 3** Testing of general liner hypothesis under normality of errors. Analysis of variance in general two-way classification. Missing plot techniques.
- Unit 4** General Block Design and its information matrix. Criteria of connectedness and orthonormality, Balanced and partially balanced design. Analysis of block designs. Extension to row-column designs. BIBD, recovery of inter & intra block informations in BIBD, Lattice Design, split plot design.
- Unit 5** General factorial experiments, factorial effects, best estimates and testing of the significance of factorial effects, study of 2 & 3 factor experiments

in randomised blocks. Complete & partial confounding, Fractional replication for symmetric factorials.

**Reference**

- Rao, C.R. (1973)** Linear Statistical inference & its applications (2nd Ed.) ((John Wiley)
- Biswas, S. (1984)** Topics in Algebra of Matrices, (Academic Publication).
- Hadley, G.(1987)** Linear Algebra, (Narosa Publicity House)
- Graybill, F.A. (1983)** Matrices with applications in statistics (2nd Ed.) (Wards worth).
- Searle S.R. Linear Models (Wiley)**
- Searle S.R. (1982)** Matrix Algebra useful for statistics (Wiley).
- Chakrabarti M.C.** Mathematics of Designs & Analysis of Experiments (Asia Publishing House).
- Joshi, D.D.** Linear Estimation and Design of Experiments (Wiley Eastern)
- Das M.N. & Giri N. (1979)** Design and Analysis of Experiments (Wiley Eastern)
- Montgomery C.D. (1976)** Design & Analysis of Experiments (Wiley).
- Kempthorn, O.** Design & Analysis of Experiments.
- Scheffe** Analysis of Variance (Wiley).
- Giri N.** Analysis of Variance.

**PAPER - IV ECONOMETRICS**

- Unit 1** Nature of Econometrics, The General Linear Model ordinary least squares estimation and prediction. Use of dummy variables. Least squares estimates with restriction on parameters. Pure and mixed methods of estimation. Generalized least squares and prediction. Test of significance and confidence intervals, use of orthogonal polynomials.
- Unit 2** Heteroscedastic disturbances and its solutions. Autocorrelation, its consequences. Durbin-Watson test. Multicollinearity problem, its implication and tools for handling the problem. Ridge Regression.
- Unit 3** Residuals and their plots as a test for departure from assumptions such as fitness of model, normality, homogeneity of variances, detection of outliers and remedies. Selection of explanatory variables - use of  $R^2$ ,  $S^2$  Mallows  $C_p$  statistics and stepwise regression.
- Unit 4** Linear regression with stochastic regressors. Error in variable model and instrumental variable estimation. Autoregressive linear regression. Distributed lag model. Introduction to Non-linear models. Intrinsically non linear models. Linearization (Taylor's series) method of estimation of structural parameters.
- UNIT 5** Simultaneous linear equation model. Examples. Identification problems - restriction on structural parameters, Rank and order conditions. Estimation in simultaneous equation model. Indirect least squares, 2SLS estimators. General outline of LIML, K-class estimators, 3SLS and FIML estimators.

## References

- |                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <b>Kontsoyiannis, A. (1979)</b>  | Theory of Econometrics,<br>(Macmillan Press).             |
| <b>Johnston, J.</b>              | Econometric methods III Ed.                               |
| <b>Theil, H.</b>                 | Introduction to theory and<br>practice of Econometrics.   |
| <b>Draper N.R. and Smith, H.</b> | Applied Regression Analysis, II<br>Ed.                    |
| <b>Wetherill, G.B. (1986).</b>   | Regression analysis with<br>applications (Chapmann Hall). |
| <b>APK, P.G. (1990)</b>          | Text Book of Econometrics,<br>(Tata McGraw Hill).         |

URDU

## **M. A. (PREV.) EXAMINATION**

PAPER URDU GHAZAL

100 MARKS

Unit	I	Critical on urdu Ghazal Wali Meer
Unit	II	Atish, Momin, Ghalib
Unit	III	Shad, Iqbal, Fani
Unit	IV	Hasrat, Firaq
Unit	V	Textual Study (Explanation) of 1, 2, 3 & above

## **BOOKS PRESCRIBED**

۲- منتخب غزلیں  
اوی غزل نمبر۔  
میر تقی میر غزل نمبر۔

۱۴۰۷۵۶۳۴۸۱۲۰۹۷۴۳۴۱	آتش غزل نمبر۔
۱۴۰۷۴۱۳۴۰۰۶۲۰۵۶۳۴۱	مومن غزل نمبر۔
۱۴۰۷۳۶۳۴۲۱۵۶۳۴۱	شاو غزل نمبر۔
۱۴۰۷۳۶۳۴۲۱۸۰۷۴۳۴۱	اقبال غزل نمبر۔
۱۴۰۷۳۶۳۴۲۱۹۰۵۱۲۹۰۸۰۷۴۳۴۱	فاطی غزل نمبر۔
۱۴۰۷۳۶۳۴۲۱۸۰۵۶۳۴۱	حضرت غزل نمبر۔
۱۴۰۷۳۶۳۴۲۱۸۰۴۵۶۳۴۱	فراق غزل نمبر۔

## BOOKS RECOMMENDED

یوسف حسین خاں	اردو غزل
ڈاکٹر عبادت بریلوی	غزل اور مطالعہ غزل
رشید احمد صدیقی	ا۔ چدیچ غزل
شارب روایتی	ا۔ مطالعہ ولی
ڈاکٹر عبداللہ	نقدیں
ڈاکٹر خورشید الاسلام	غالب
غالب نمبر	نگار
عبد الرحمن بخاری	محاسن کلام غالب
ظہیر احمد صدیقی	موم حیات اور شاعری
خلیل الرحمن عظمی	مقدمہ کلام آتش
فرقان نمبر	نیادور
مفتی تجمیں	ا۔ فانی بدایوی
یوسف حسین خاں	۱۱۔ آہنگ غالب

Note : 40 (Forty) marks are allotted for explanation from text books prescribed & 60 (Sixty) marks for critical questions.

## URDU

### M. A. (Previous) Examination

#### PAPER (II) Dastan Novel Afsana 100 Marks

Unit I	Dastan (Sabras, Bagho Bahar, Fasana-e-Ajaib)
Unit II	Novel (Umraojaan Ada, Gaudan)
Unit III	Afsana (Prem Chand)
Unit IV	Afsana (Ragendra Singh Bedi)
Unit V	Textual Study (Explanation) of 1,2,3,&4 above

#### BOOKS PRESCRIBED

۱۔ سب رس	ملا وجی شائع کردہ یہم بک ڈپلکشن شروع کے ۲۵ صفحات
۲۔ باغ و بھار	میر امن سیر پہلے درویش کی
۳۔ انتخاب فسانہ عجائب	شائع کردہ اتر پردیش اردو کاڈمی لکھنؤ شروع کے ۳۰ صفحات
۴۔ امراء جان ادا	مرزا ہادی رسو
۵۔ گودان	پریم چندر
۶۔ واردات	پریم چندر پورا مجسوعہ
۷۔ اپنے دکھ مجھے دے دو	راجندر شاہ بیدی پورا مجسوعہ

## BOOKS RECOMMENDED

گیان چند جن	۱۔ اردو کی تحری داستانیں
وقار عظیم	۲۔ ہماری داستانیں
نیز مسعود	۳۔ رجب علی بیگ سرور
ڈاکٹر قمر بیس	۴۔ پریم چند کا تنقیدی مطالعہ
ڈاکٹر صیرافریم	۵۔ تحری داستانوں کا سفر
ڈاکٹر احسن فاروقی	۶۔ اردو ناول کی تنقیدی تاریخ
یوسف سرست	۷۔ اردو ناول ہیسوں صدی میں
ڈاکٹر نور الحسن ہاشمی	۸۔ ناول کیا ہے
وقار عظیم	۹۔ نیا افسانہ

Note : 40 (Four) marks are allotted for explanation from text books prescribed & 60 (Sixty) marks for critical questions.

## URDU

## M. A. (Previous) Examination

## PAPER (III) Qaseeda Masnavi &amp; Marsia 100 Marks

Unit I	Qaseeda Sauda, Zauq, Ghalib & Mohsin
Unit II	Bikat Kahani
Unit III	Masnavi Meer Hasa, Daya Shanker Naseem & Mirza Shauq.
Unit IV	Marsia Anis
Unit V	Textual Study (Explanation) of 1, 2, 3, & 4. above

## BOOKS PRESCRIBED

حکم چند نئے شائع کردہ اتر پر دلیش اردو اکادمی لکھنؤ  
قصیدہ سودا

- (1) اب سامنے میرے کوئی بیرو جواں ہے  
(2) انھی گیا بہن و دے کا چمنستان سے عمل

قصیدہ فوق

- (1) زہے نشاط اگر کبھی اے عمل

قصیدہ غالب

- (1) دہر جڑ جلوہ یکتاں معشوق نہیں

قصیدہ محن

- (1) سست کاشی سے چلا جانب مقرر ادول  
(2) بکث کہانی ڈاکٹر نور الحسن ہاشمی اور ڈاکٹر ایم۔ ایش خاں  
(3) سحر البيان میر من  
(4) گلزاریم دیا شکر نیم

- مؤلفہ اکٹھیم انہوںی  
شائع کردہ اتر پرنسپل اردو اکادمی کا حصہ  
مرثیہ اپیس  
(۱) جب قطع کی مسافت شب آفتاب نے  
(۲) انتخاب مراثی  
(۳) زہر عشق

## BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- ڈاکٹر محمد الہبی  
ڈاکٹر ابو محمد حسیر  
ڈاکٹر سعید ازماں  
ڈاکٹر عبدالقادر سرسوری  
ڈاکٹر گیان چند چین  
اظہر علی فاروقی  
(۱) اردو میں اصیدہ زگاری کا تنقیدی جائزہ  
(۲) اردو میں اصیدہ زگاری  
(۳) اردو مشنوی کا ارتقاء  
(۴) اردو مشنوی کا ارتقاء  
(۵) شاعر ہند میں اردو مشنوی  
(۶) اردو میں مرثیہ زگاری

Note : 40 (Four) marks are allotted for explanation from text books prescribed & 60 (Sixty) marks for critical questions.

## PAPER (IV) HISTORY OF URDU LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

100 MARKS

## BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- ڈاکٹر ایم۔ ایجخ خان  
ڈاکٹر سید محمد عقیل رضوی  
رام پا بوسکینہ  
عبدالقادر سرسوری  
ڈاکٹر نور الحسن ہاشمی  
ڈاکٹر ابواللیث صدیقی  
جاد ظہیر  
حامد حسن قادری  
یوسف سرست  
وقار عظیم  
سید عبد اللہ  
عبدات بریلوی  
(۱) مقدمہ تاریخ زبان اردو  
(۲) مختصر تاریخ اردو ادب  
(۳) تاریخ ادب اردو  
(۴) اردو کی ادبی تاریخ  
(۵) ولی کا دیستان شاعری  
(۶) لکھنؤ کا دیستان شاعری  
(۷) روشنائی  
(۸) داستان تاریخ اردو  
(۹) اردو ناول بیسویں صدی میں  
(۱۰) داستان سے افسانے تک  
(۱۱) سر سید اور ان کے رفقاء  
(۱۲) جدید اردو شاعری

## M. A. (FINAL) EXAMINATION

### PAPER (I) URDU NAZM

100 MARKS

Unit I	Poems of Nazeer Akbar abadi
Unit II	Hali Akbar
Unit III	Iqbal
Unit IV	Chakbast, Josh, Faiz
Unit V	Textual Study (Explanation) of 1, 2, 3 & 4 above.

### BOOKS PRESCRIBED

اترپر لیش اردو کا ذمی کھنٹو

(۱) انتخاب مخطوطات حصہ اول

نظیر اکبر آبادی

آدمی نامہ، مغلی، روئیاں، ہولی، برسات کی بہاریں

اکبرالہ آبادی

مستقبل، اک مس سینیں بدن سے کر لیا لندن میں عقد

چکبست

رامائن کا ایک سین

جو شمع آبادی

ٹکست زندگانی کا خواب، بدی کا چاند، وقادار ان از لی کا پیام، مولوی

فیض

یاد، تہائی، شار میں تیری گلیوں پر، صبح آزادی،

تہار سے حسن کے نام، ہم جو تاریک رہا، وہ میں

(۲) مشتویات حمالی ڈاکٹر شجاعت علی سنڈیلوی

حبت وطن، مناجات یوہ

### (۳) کلیات اقبال

تصویری درد، خضر راہ، ساقی نامہ، یمن خدا کے حضور میں، مسجد قرطہ

### BOOKS RECOMMENDED

ڈاکٹر حیات بریلوی

(۱) جدید اردو شاعری

علی سردار جعفری

(۲) ترقی پسند ادب

ڈاکٹر سید عبداللہ

(۳) مقامات اقبال

Note : 40 (Fourty) marks are allotted for explanation from text books prescribed & 60 (Sixty) marks for critical questions.

**PAPER (II) DRAMA KHUTOOT AUR INSHAIYE 100 MARKS**

- Unit I Drama Anarkali, Silver King  
 Unit II Khutoot Ghalib, Abul Kalam Azad  
 Unit III Inshaiye, Sir Syed, Mohd. Husain Azad, Medhi Atabi  
 Unit IV Rashid Ahmad Siddiqui  
 Unit V Textual Study (Explanation) of 1, 2, 3 & 4 above.

**BOOKS PRESCRIBED**

۱) انتخاب علی تاج	(۱) انارکلی
۲) آغا حشر کا شیری	(۲) سلوکنگ
۳) اتر پر دیش اردو کا ذمی لکھنؤ	(۳) انتخاب خطوط غالب
۴) اتر پر دیش اردو کا ذمی لکھنؤ	(۴) انتخاب غبار خاطر
۵) عبد اللہ خویشگی (شروع کے پانچ مضمایں)	(۵) مقالات سریہ
۶) رشید احمد صدیقی	(۶) مضمایں رشید
۷) مولانا محمد حسین آزاد	(۷) نیر گلب خیال حصہ اول
۸) مولانا محمد حسین آزاد	(۸) افاداتی مهدی حصہ اول

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

۱) بازیافت	(۱) ڈاکٹر محمود ولی
۲) غالباً نامہ	(۲) محمد اکرم
۳) ادب اور نظریہ	(۳) آل احمد صرور
۴) مولانا ابوالکلام آزاد فکر و فن	(۴) ڈاکٹر ملک زادہ منظور احمد
۵) ادب اور تنقیدی اسلوب	(۵) احمد حسن
۶) اردو ڈرامہ روایت اور تجزیہ	(۶) ڈاکٹر عطیہ نشاط
۷) علی گذھ تحریک	(۷) ڈاکٹر نجم قریشی
۸) اردو میں تمثیل نگاری	(۸) منظرا عظی

**PAPER (III) PERSIAN, GENERAL KNOWLEDGE, ESSAY & AN OUTLINE OF HINDI LITERATURE****100 MARKS**

- Unit I Persian Explanation (Poems)  
 Unit II Translation from Persian into Urdu from text book (Prose)  
 Unit III Objective Questions of authors poets, books reading general information of Urdu literature.  
 Unit IV An essay on literary topic in Urdu.  
 Unit V Critical questions on prominent authors & poets of Hindi Literature.

(۱) انتخاب فارسی  
 شائع کردہ نیم بک ڈپلکٹسٹ  
 ڈاکٹر محمد حسن

(۲) ہندی ادب کی تاریخ

**BOOKS PRESCRIBED**

- Note : (A) 40 marks are allotted for translation and explanation from persian in Urdu from books prescribed.  
 (B) 20 marks are allotted for questions on prominent authors and poems of Hindi Literature.  
 (C) 20 marks are allotted for 10 objective questions of 2 marks each based on Urdu literature.  
 (D) 20 marks are allotted for essay.

**M. A. FINAL URDU****PAPER - (IV) TANQEED AUR TAHQEEQ**

(100 MARKS)

Unit I	Criticism in Taz Kiraf
Unit II	Tanqeed Ki Ahemiyat aur Ibdayat.
Unit III	Tanqeed aur Tahqeeq Ka Rishta
Unit IV	Tanqeed Ke Daleistan.
Unit V	Aham Naqqad aur Mohaqiq

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- محمد حسین آزاد (۱) آب حیات  
 مولانا الطاف حسین حالی (۲) مقدمہ شعرو شاعری  
 شبیل نعماں (۳) شعر احمد چوہا خاہ  
 خواجہ احمد فاروقی (۴) ذوق و جیتو  
 پروفیسر احتشام حسین (۵) تنقیدی نظریات پہلا و دوسرا حصہ  
 خلیل الر ب (۶) مہادیات تنقید  
 پروفیسر احتشام حسین (۷) تنقید اور عملی تنقید  
 پروفیسر آل احمد سرور (۸) تنقید کیا ہے  
 مسعود حسن رضوی (۹) ہماری شاعری  
 کلیم الدین احمد (۱۰) اردو تنقید پر اک نظر  
 سردار حضرتی (۱۱) ترقی پسند ادب  
 ڈاکٹر سلام سندھیلوی (۱۲) ادب کا تنقیدی مطالعہ  
 ڈاکٹر شارب روڈلوی (۱۳) جدید اردو و تنقید اصول و نظریات  
 عبادت بریلوی (۱۴) اردو و تنقید کا ارتقاء  
 ڈاکٹر سعی اللہ (۱۵) فورٹ ولیم کالج

- ڈاکٹر عطیہ (۱۶) اردو زبان دروازہ اور تحریر  
 ڈاکٹر نجم قریشی (۱۷) علی گذہ تحریک  
 منظر عظیمی (۱۸) اردو میں تئیں نگاری

Note : 40 (Four) marks are allotted for explanation from text books prescribed & 60 (Sixty) marks for critical questions

**M. A. - ECONOMICS  
(Previous)**

<b>Compulsory Papers</b>	<b>Makrs :</b>
1. Microeconomic Analysis	100
2. Quantitative Methods	100
3. Public Economics	100
4. Economics of Growth and Development	100

<b>Optional Papers</b>	<b>Marks :</b>
1. Labour Economics	100
or	
2. Agriculture Economics	100
or	
3. Demography	100

**M. A. (Previous)**

Paper - I

**MICRO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS**

**Module 1: Introduction and Basic Concepts**

Basic Economic Problem-Choice and Scarcity; Deductive and Inductive Methods of Analysis; Positive and Normative Economic Models; Characteristics of Equilibrium and Disequilibrium Systems.

**Module 2: Demand Analysis**

Elasticities(price, cross, income) of demand-theoretical aspects and empirical estimation elasticity of supply; Theories of Demand - Utility, Indifference Curve(income and substitution effects, Slutsky theorem, compensated demand curve) and their applications; Revealed Preference Theory; Revision of Demand Theory by Hicks; Characteristics of goods approach; consumer's

choice involving risk; Indirect utility functions(duality theory).

#### **Module 3: Theory of Production and Costs**

Production Function - short period and long period; law of variable proportions and returns to scale; Isoquants - Least cost combination of inputs; Returns to Factors; Economies of scale; Multi-product firm; Elasticity of Substitution; Euler's theorem; Technical progress and production function; Cobb-Douglas; Traditional and modern theories of costs - Empirical evidence; Derivation of cost functions from production functions; derived demand for factors.

#### **Module 4: Price and Output Determination**

Marginal analysis as an approach to price and output determination perfect competition - short run and long run equilibrium of the firm and industry, price and output determination, supply curve; Monopoly-short run and long run equilibrium, price discrimination, welfare aspects, monopoly control and regulation; Monopolistic competition - general and Chamberlin approaches to equilibrium, equilibrium of the firm and the group with product differentiation and selling costs, excess capacity under monopolistic and imperfect competition, criticism of monopolistic competition; Oligopoly-Non-collusive(Cournot, Bertrand, Edgeworth, Chamberlin, Kinked demand curve and Stackelberg's solution and collusive(Cartels and mergers, price leadership and basing point price system) models; Price and output determination under monopoly and bilateral monopoly; Workable Competition Structure, conduct and performance norms.

#### **Module 5: Alternative Theories of the Firm**

Critical evaluation of marginal analysis; Baumol's sales revenue maximization model; Williamson's model of managerial discretion; Marris model of managerial enterprise; Full cost pricing rule; Bain's limit pricing theory and its recent developments including Sylos-Labini's model; Behavioral model of the firm; Game theoretic models.

#### **Module 6: Distribution**

Neo-classical approach - Marginal productivity theory; Product

exhaustion theorem; Elasticity of technical substitution, technical progress and factor shares; Theory of distribution in imperfect product and factor markets; Determination of rent, wages, interest and profit; Macro theories of distribution - Ricardian, Marxian, Kalecki and Kaldor's.

#### **Module 7: Welfare Economics**

Pigouvian welfare economics; Pareto optimal conditions; Value judgement; Social welfare function; Compensation principle; Inability to obtain optimum welfare - Imperfections, market failure, decreasing costs, uncertainty and non-existent and incomplete markets; Theory of Second Best - Arrow's impossibility theorem; Rawl's theory of justice equity-efficiency trade off.

#### **Module 8: General Equilibrium**

Partial and general equilibrium, Walrasian excess demand and input-output approaches to general equilibrium, existence, stability and uniqueness of equilibrium and general equilibrium, coalitions and monopolies; Production without consumption - one sector model, homogeneous functions, income distribution; Production without consumption - two sector model, relationship between relative commodity and factor prices(Stolper-Samuelson theorem), relationship between output mix and real factor prices, effect of changes in factor supply in closed economy(Rybozynski theorem), production and consumption.

#### **BASIC READING LIST**

- \* Kreps, David M.(1990), A Course in Microeconomic Theory, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- \* Koutsoyiannis, A.(1979), Modern Mircoeconomics,(2nd Edition), Macmillan Press, London.
- \* Layard, P. R. G. and A. W. Walters(1978), Microeconomic Theory, McGraw Hill, New York.
- \* Sen, A.(1999), Microeconomics; Theory and Applications, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Stigler, G.(1996), Theory of Price,(4th Edition), Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- \* Varian, H.(2000), Microeconomic Analysis, W. W. Norton,

New York.

#### **ADDITIONAL READING LIST**

##### **Module 1**

- \* Baumol, W. J.(1982), Economic Theory and Operations Analysis, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- \* Hirshleifer, J. and A. Glazer(1997), Price Theory and Applications, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

##### **Module 2**

- \* Baumol, W. J.(1982), Economic Theory and Operations Analysis, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- \* Green, H. A. G.(1971), Consumer Theory, Penguin, Harmondsworth.
- \* Henderson, J. M. and R. E. Quandt(1980), Microeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- \* Hirshleifer, J. and A. Glazer(1997), Price Theory and Applications, Prentice Hall of India.

##### **Module 3**

- \* Da Costa, G. C.(1980), Production, Prices and Distribution, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- \* Healthfields and Wibe(1987), An Introduction to Cost and Production Functions, Macmillan, London.
- \* Hirshleifer, J. and A. Glazer(1997), Price Theory and Applications, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

##### **Module 4**

- \* Archibald, G. C.(Ed.) (1971), Theory of the Firm, Penguin, Harmondsworth.
- \* Da Costa, G. C.(1980), Production, Prices and Distribution, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- \* Hirshleifer, J. and A. Glazer(1997), Price Theory and Applications, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

##### **Module 5**

- \* Archibald, G. C.(Ed.) (1971), Theory of the Firm, Penguin,

Harmondsworth.

- \* Bain, J.(1958), Barriers to New Competition, Harvard University Press, Harvard.

##### **Module 6**

- \* Bronfenbrenner, M.(1979), Income Distribution Theory, Macmillan, London.
- \* Hirshleifer, J. and A. Glazer(1997), Price Theory and Applications, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

##### **Module 7**

- \* Broadway, R. W. and N. Bruce(1984), Welfare Economics, Basil Blackwell, London.
- \* Graff, J. De V.(1957), Theoretical Welfare Economics, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- \* Henderson, J. M. and R. E. Quandt(1988), Microeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- \* Mishan, E. J.(1969), Welfare Economics: An Assessment, North Holland, Amsterdam.

##### **Module 8**

- \* Da Costa, G. C.(1980), Production, Prices and Distribution, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- \* Green, H. and V. Walsh(1975), Classical and Neo-Classical Theories of General Equilibrium, Oxford University Press, London.
- \* Hansen, B.(1970), A Survey of General Equilibrium Systems, McGraw Hill, New York.
- \* Henderson, J. M. and R. E. Quandt(1988), Microeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- \* Quirk, J. and R. Saposnik(1968), Introduction to General Equilibrium Theory and Welfare Economics, McGraw Hill, New York.
- \* Weintraub, E. R.(1974), General Equilibrium Theory, Macmillan, London.

**M.A. (Previous)**

Paper - II

**QUANTITATIVE METHODS****Module 1: Mathematical Methods-1**

Concept of function and types of functions; Limit, continuity and derivative; Rule of differentiation; Interpretation of revenue, cost, demand, supply functions; Elasticities and their types; Multivariable functions; Concept and types of production functions; Rules of partial differentiation and interpretation of partial derivatives; Problems of maxima and minima in single and multivariable functions; Unconstrained and constrained optimization in simple economic problems; Simple problems in market equilibrium; Concept of integration; Simple rules of integration; Application to consumer's surplus and producer's surplus; Growth rates and simple properties of time path of continuous variables.

**Module 2: Mathematical Methods-2**

Determinants and their basic properties; Solution of simultaneous equations through Cramer's rule; Concept of matrix - their types, simple operations on matrices, matrix inversion and rank of a matrix; Concept of quadratic forms- Eigen roots and Eigen vectors; Introduction to input-output analysis; Difference equations - Solution of first order and second order difference equations; Applications in trade cycle models; Growth models and lagged market equilibrium models.

**Module 3: Mathematical Methods-3**

Linear programming - Basic concept; Formulation of a linear programming problem - Its structure and variables; Nature of feasible, basic and optimal solution; Solution of linear programming through graphical and simplex method; Statement of basic theorems of linear programming; Formulation of the dual of a programme and its interpretation; Concept of duality and statement of duality theorems; Concept of a game; Strategies - simple and mixed; Value of a game; Saddle point solution; Simple applications.

**Module 4: Statistical Methods-1**

Meaning, assumptions and limitations of simple correlation and regression analysis; Pearson's product moment and Spearman's rank correlation coefficients and their properties; Concept of the least squares and the lines of regression; Standard error of estimate; Partial and multiple correlation and regression (applications only); Methods of estimation of non-linear equations-parabolic, exponential, geometric, modified exponential, Gompertz and logistic relationships.

**Module 5: Statistical Methods-2**

Deterministic and non-deterministic experiments; Various types of events-classical and empirical definitions of probability; Laws of addition and multiplication; Conditional probability and concept of interdependence; Bayes theorem and its applications; Elementary concept of random variable; Probability, mass and density functions; Expectations, moments and moment generating functions; Properties(without derivations) of Binomial; Poisson and Normal distributions.

**Module 6: Statistical Methods-3**

Basic concept of sampling - random and non-random sampling; Simple random; stratified random and p.p.s. sampling; Concept of an estimator and its sampling distribution; Desirable properties of an estimator; Formulation of statistical hypotheses-Null and alternative; Goodness of fit; Confidence intervals and level of significance; Hypothesis testing based on Z, t,  $\chi^2$ (Chi-square) and F tests; Type 1 and Type 2 errors.

**BASIC READING LIST :**

- \* Ailen, R.G.D.(1974), Mathematical Analysis for Economics, Macmillan Press and ELBS, London.
- \* Chiang, A.C.(1986), Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics, McGraw Hill, New York.
- \* Gupta, S.C.(1993), Fundamentals of Applied Statistics, S. Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
- \* Handry, A.T.(1999), Operations Research, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

- \* Speigal, M.R.(1992), Theory and Problems of Statistics, McGraw Hill Book Co., London.
- \* Tana, H.A.(1997), Operations Research: An Introduction (6th Edition), Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- \* Yamane, Taro(1975), Mathematics for Economists, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

#### **ADDITIONAL READING LIST**

##### **Module 1**

- \* Baumol, W.J.(1984), Economic Theory and Operations Analysis, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- \* Monga, G.S.(1992), Mathematics and Statistics for Economics, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
- \* Vygodshky, G.S.(1971), Mathematical Handbook(Higher Mathematics), Mir Publishers, Moscow.

##### **Module 2**

- \* Mathur, P.N. and R. Bharadwaj (Eds.) (1967), Economic Analysis in Input-Output Research, Input-Output Research Association of India, Pune.

##### **Module 3**

- \* Hadley, G. (1962), Linear Programming, Addison Wesley Publishing Co., Massachusetts.
- \* Kothari, C.R.(1992), An Introduction to Operations Research, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
- \* Mustafi, C.K.(1992), Operations Research: Methods and Practice, Wiley Eastern, New Delhi.

##### **Module 4**

- \* Chou, Y.(1975), Statistical Analysis, Holt, Reinhart and Winston, New York.
- \* Croxton, Crowden and Klein (1971), Applied General Statistics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- \* Millar, J.(1996), Statistics for Advanced Level, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

- \* Nagar, A.L. and R.K. Das (1993), Basic Statistics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

##### **Module 5**

- \* Chou, Y. (195), Statistical Analysis, Holt, Reinhart and Winston, New York.
- \* Goon, A.M., M. K. Gupta and B. Dasgupta (1993), Fundamentals of Statistics, Vol. 1, The World Press Ltd., Calcutta.
- \* Hogg, R.V. and A.T. Craig(1970), Introduction to Mathematical Statistics(3rd Edition), Macmillan Publishing Co., New York.

##### **Module 6**

- \* Hogg, R.V. and A.T. Craig(1970), Introduction to Mathematical Statistics(3rd Edition), Macmillan Publishing Co., New York.
- \* Millar, J.(1996), Statistics for Advanced Level, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- \* Sukhatme, P.V. and B.V. Sukhatme(1970), Sampling Theory of Survey with Applications, Iowa State University Press, Ames.

#### **M.A. (Previous)**

##### **Paper- III**

##### **PUBLIC ECONOMICS**

##### **Module 1: Introduction**

Role of Government in organized society; Changing perspective - government in a mixed economy; Public and Private sector, cooperation or competition; Government as an agent for economic planning and development; Government as a tool for operationalizing the planning process; private goods, public goods, and merit goods; Market failure - imperfections, decreasing costs, externalities, public goods.

##### **Module 2: Rationale for Public Policy**

Allocation of Resources - provision of public goods; Voluntary Exchange models; Impossibility of decentralized provision of

public goods (contributions of Samuelson and Musgrave); Stabilization Policy - Keynesian case for stabilization policy; Uncertainty and expectations; Failure of inter-temporal markets; Liquidity preference; Social goals; Poverty alleviation; Provision of infrastructural facilities, removing distributional inequalities and regional imbalances.

### **Module 3: Public Expenditure**

Wagner's law of increasing state activities; Wiesman-Peacock hypothesis; Pure theory of public expenditure; Structure and growth of public expenditure; Criteria for public investment; Social cost-benefit analysis - Project evaluation, Estimation of costs, discount rate; Reforms in expenditure budgeting; Programme budgeting and zero base budgeting.

### **Module 4: Taxation**

Theory of Incidence; Alternative concepts of Incidence - Allocative and equity aspects of individual taxes; Benefit and Ability to pay approaches; Theory of optimal taxation; Excess burden of taxes Trade off between equity and efficiency; The problem of double taxation.

### **Module 5: Public Debt**

Classical view of Public Debt; Compensatory aspect of debt policy; Burden of public debt; Source of Public Debt; Debt through created money; Public Borrowings and price level; Crowding out private investment and activity; principles of debt management and repayment.

### **Module 6: Fiscal Policy**

Objectives of fiscal policy - full employment, anti-inflation, economic growth, redistribution of income and wealth; Interdependence of fiscal and monetary policies; Budgetary deficits and its implications; Fiscal policy for stabilization-automatic vs. discretionary stabilization; Alternative measures of resource mobilization and their impact on growth; distribution and prices; Balanced Budget Multiplier.

### **Module 7: Fiscal Federalism**

Fiscal Federalism in India; Vertical and Horizontal Imbalance; Assignment of function and sources of revenue; Constitutional

provisions; Finance Commission and Planning Commission; Devolution of resources and grants; Theory of grants; Resource transfer from Union to States - Criteria for transfer of resources; Centre-State financial relations in India; Problems of states' resources and indebtedness; Transfer from Union and States to local bodies.

### **Module 8: Indian Public Finances**

Indian Tax System; Revenue of the Union, States and local bodies; Major taxes in India; base of taxes, direct and indirect taxes, taxation of agriculture, expenditure tax, reforms in direct and indirect taxes, taxes on services; Non-tax revenue of Centre, State and local bodies; Analysis of Central and State government budgets; Lack of flexibility in Central and State budgets, shrinking size of development finance through budgets; Trends in public expenditure and public debt; Fiscal crisis and fiscal sector reforms in India; Reports of Finance Commissions in India.

### **BASIC READING LIST :**

- \* Atkinson, A.B. and J.E. Sigmund(1980), Lectures on Public Economics, Tata McGraw Hill, New York.
- \* Auerbach, A.J. and M. Feldstein (Eds.) (1985), Handbook of Public Economics, Vol. I, North Holland, Amsterdam.
- \* Buchanan, J.M.(1970), The Public Finances, Richard D. Irwin, Homewood.
- \* Goode, R. (1986), Government Finance in Developing Countries, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- \* Houghton, J.M.(1970), The Public Finance: Selected Readings, Penguin, Harmondsworth.
- \* Jha, R(1998), Modern Public Economics, Routledge, London.
- \* Menutt, P.(1996), The Economics of Public Choice, Edward Elgar, U.K.
- \* Musgrave, R.A.(1959), The Theory of Public Finance, McGraw Hill, Kogakusha, Tokyo.
- \* Musgrave, R.A. and P.B. Musgrave (1976), Public Finance in Theory and Practice, McGraw Hill, Kogakusha, Tokyo.
- \* Shoup, C.S.(1970), Public Finance, Aldine, Chicago.

- \* Shome, P. (Ed.) (1995), Tax Policy: Handbook, Tax Division, Fiscal Affairs Department, International Monetary Fund, Washington D.C.

### M. A. (Previous)

#### Paper - IV

#### ECONOMICS OF GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

##### **Module 1: Economic Growth-1**

Economic growth and development - Factors affecting economic growth: capital, labour and technology; Growth models - Harrod and Domar, instability of equilibrium; Neo-classical growth models - Solow and Meads, Mrs. Joan Robinson's growth model; Cambridge criticism of Neo-classical analysis of growth, The capital controversy.

##### **Module 2: Social and Institutional Aspects of Development**

Development and underdevelopment - Perpetuation of underdevelopment; Poverty - Absolute and Relative; Measuring development and development gap - per capita income, inequality of income, Human Development Index and other indices of development and quality of life - Food security, education, health and nutrition; Human Resource Development; Population problem and growth pattern of population - Theory of Demographic Transition; Population as limits to growth and as ultimate source-Population, poverty and environment; Economic Development and institution-markets and market failure, state and state failure, issues of good governance.

##### **Module 3: Theories of Development**

Classical theory of development - contributions of Adam Smith, Ricardo, Malthus and James Mill; Karl Marx and development of capitalistic economy - theory of social change, surplus value and profit; Immutable laws of capitalist development; Crisis in capitalism - Schumpeter and capitalistic development; Innovation - role of credit, profit and degeneration of capitalism; Structural analysis of development; Imperfect market paradigm.

##### **Module 4: Approaches to Development**

Partial theories of growth and development - vicious circle of

poverty, circular causation, unlimited supply of labour, big push, balanced growth, unbalanced growth, critical minimum effort thesis, low-income equilibrium trap; Dualism-technical, behavioral and social; Rains and Fei model; Dixit and Marglin model, Kelly et al Model; Dependency theory of development; Structural view of development.

##### **Module 5: Sectoral Aspects of Development**

Role of Agriculture in economic development; Efficiency and productivity in Agriculture, New technology and sustainable agriculture; Globalization growth; Rationale and pattern of industrialization in developing countries; The Choice of Techniques and appropriate technology and employment; Efficiency of small-scale vs. large-scale production; Terms of trade between agriculture and industry; Infrastructure and its importance; Labour markets and their functioning in developing countries.

##### **Module 6: Trade and Economic Development**

International trade as engine of growth; Static and dynamic gains from trade; Prebisch, Singer and Myrdal thesis vs. free trade; Export-led growth; Dual gap analysis; Balance of payments; Tariffs and effective protection; Post-GATT international economic order; WTO and developing countries.

##### **Module 7: Macroeconomic Policies and Development**

Role of monetary and fiscal policies in developing countries - Prior savings, inflation and growth - Empirical evidence; External resources - FDI, aid vs. trade, technology inflow; MNC activity in developing countries; Borrowings - domestic and external; Burden of borrowing - IMF and World Bank policies in developing countries.

##### **Module 8: Allocation of Resources**

Need for investment criteria in developing countries - present vs., future, Alternative investment criteria; Cost-benefit analysis, Shadow prices, Project evaluation and UNIDO guidelines.

##### **Module 9: Planning and Development**

Need for planning - democratic, decentralized and indicative planning, micro-level planning; Review of Indian Plan models and planning.

**BASIC READING LIST**

- \* Adelman, I.(1961), Theories of Economic Growth and Development, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- \* Behrman, S. and T.N. Srinivasan(1995), Handbook of Development Economics, Vol. 3, Elsevier, Amsterdam.
- \* Brown, M. (1966), On the Theory and Measurement of Technical Change, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, Mass.
- \* Chenery, H.B. et. Al. (Eds.) (1974), Redistribution with Growth, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- \* Chenery, H. and T.N. Srinivasan (Eds.) (1989), Handbook of Development Economics, Vols. 1 & 2, Elsevier, Amsterdem.
- \* Dasgupta, P. (1993), An Enquiry into Well-being and Destitution, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- \* Ghatak, S. (1986), An Introduction to Development Economics, Allen and Unwin, London.
- \* Gillis, M., D.H. Perkins, M. Romer and D.R. Snodgrass(1992), Economics of Development, (3rd Edition), W.W. Norton, New York.
- \* Gimmell, N. (1987), Surveys in Development Economics, Blackwell; Oxford.
- \* Higgins, B. (1959), Economic Development, W.W. Norton, New York.
- \* Hogendorn, J. (1996), Economic Development, Addison, Wesley, New York.
- \* Kakkonen, S. and M. Olson (2000), A New Institutional Approach to Economic Development, Vistaar.
- \* Kindleberger, C.P.(1977), Economic Development, (3rd Edition), McGraw Hill, New York.
- \* Meler, G.M. (1995), Leading Issues in Economic Development, (6th Edition), Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Myint, Hla (1965), The Economics of Underdeveloped Countries, Preager, New York.

- \* Myint, H. (1971), Economic Theory and Underdeveloped Countries, Oxford University Press, New York.
- \* Todaro, M.P., (1996), (6th Edition) Economic Development, Longman, London.
- \* Thirwal, A.P. (1999), (6th Edition), Growth and Development, Macmillan, U.K.

**M.A. (Previous)****Optional Paper****LABOUR ECONOMICS****Module 1: Labour Markets**

Nature and characteristics of labour markets in developing countries like India; Paradigms of labour market analysis - Classical, neo-classical and dualistic economy; Demand for labour in relation to size and pattern of investment; Choice of technologies and labour policies; Supply of labour in relation to growth of labour force; Labour market policies; Mobility and productivity of labour; Rationalization; Methods of recruitment and placement; Employment service organization in India.

**Module 2: Employment**

Employment and development relationship - Poverty and unemployment in developing countries; Unemployment - Concept, Types, and Measurement, particularly in India; Impact of rationalization, technological change and modernization on employment in organized private industry, Public sector and employment in agricultural sector; Analysis of educated unemployment; Employment policy in Five Year Plans and its evaluation.

**Module 3: Wage Determination**

Classical, neo-classical and bargaining theories of wage determination; Concepts of minimum wage, living wage and fair wage in theory and practices; Discrimination in labour markets; Wage determination in various sectors - rural, urban, organized, unorganized and in formal sectors; Non-wage component of labour remuneration; Inflation-wage relationship at micro and macro levels; Productivity and wage relationship; Analysis of rigidity in

labour markets; Asymmetric information and efficiency of labour markets in wage determination; National wage policy; Wages and Wage Boards in India; Bonus system and profit sharing.

#### **Module 4: Industrial Relations**

Theories of labour movement - Growth, pattern and structure of labour unions in India, Achievements of labour unions; Causes of industrial disputes and their settlement and prevention mechanism; Role of tripartism; Current trends in collective bargaining; Role of judicial activism; Labour legislation in India; Indian labour laws and practices in relation to international labour standards.

#### **Module 5: State and Labour**

State and social security of labour - Concept of social security and its evolution; Social assistance and social insurance; Review and appraisal of states policies with respect to social security and labour welfare in India; Special problems of labour; Child labour, female labour, Discrimination and gender bias in treatment of labour; Receding state and its effect on working of labour markets; Labour market reforms - Exit policy, need for safety nets, measures imparting flexibility in labour markets; Second National Commission on Labour; Globalization and labour markets.

#### **BASIC READING LIST**

- \* Datt, G.(1996), Bargaining Power, Wages and Employment: An Analysis of Articultural Labour Markets in India, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- \* Hajela, P.D.(1998), Labour Restructuring in India; A Critique of the New Economic Policies, Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi.
- \* Jhabvala, R. and R.K. Subramanya (Eds.) (2000), The Unorganized Sector: Work Security and Social Protection, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- \* Lester, R.A.(1964), Economics of Labour, (2nd Edition), Macmillan, New York.
- \* McConnell, C.R. and S.L. Brue(1986), Contemporary Labour Economics, McGraw-Hill, New York.
- \* Papola, T.S., P.P. Ghosh and A.N. Sharma (Eds.) (1993),

Labour, Employment and Industrial Relations in India, B.R. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.

- \* Rosenberg M.R.(1988), Labour Markets in Low Income Countries in Chenery, H.B. and T.N. Srinivasan, (Eds.), The Handbook of Development Economics, North-Holland, New York.
- \* Venkata Ratnam, C.S.(2001), Globalization and Labour-Management Relations, Dynamics of Change, Sage publications/Response Books, New Delhi.

#### **M.A. (Previous)**

##### **Optional Paper**

##### **AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS**

#### **Module 1: Agriculture and Economic Development**

Nature and scope of agricultural and rural economics; Traditional agriculture and its modernization; Role of agriculture in economic development; Interdependence between agriculture and industry - some empirical evidence; Models of interaction between agriculture and the rest of the economy; Agricultural development, poverty and environment.

#### **Module 2: Diversification of Rural Economic Activities**

Livestock economics - Livestock resources and their productivity; Problems of marketing; White revolution; Fishery and poultry development; Forestry, horticulture and floriculture; Issues and problems in rural industrialization and development of agro-based industries.

#### **Module 3: Economics of Rural Infrastructure**

Use of land, water and energy; Rural transport, communication, banking, extension services, role, modes and problems of rural electrification; Rural social infrastructure - education and health and information dissemination.

#### **Module 4: Agricultural Production and Productivity**

Agricultural production - Resource use and efficiency; Production function analyses in agriculture; Factor combination and resource substitution; Cost and supply curves; Size of farm and laws of returns - Theoretical and empirical findings; Farm budgeting and

cost concepts; Supply response of individual crops and aggregate supply; Resource use efficiency in traditional agriculture; Technical change, labour absorption and gender issues in agricultural services.

#### **Module 5: Land Reforms and Land Policy**

Principles of land utilization; Land distribution - Structure and trends; Land values and rent; Land tenures and farming systems - Peasant, capitalist, collective and state farming; Tenancy and crop sharing - Forms, incidence and effects; Land reform measures and performance; Women and land reforms; Problems of marginal and small farmers.

#### **Module 6: Rural Labour Market**

Rural labour supply; Interlocking of factor markets; Mobility of labour and segmentation in labour markets; marginalisation of rural labour; Nature, extent and trends in rural unemployment; Agricultural wages in India; Male-female wage differences; Non-agricultural rural employment - Trends and determinants.

#### **Module 7: Rural Finance**

Role of capital and rural credit; Organized and unorganized capital market; Rural savings and capital formation; Characteristics and sources of rural credit - Institutional and non-institutional; Reorganization of rural credit - cooperatives, commercial banks, regional rural banks; Role of NABARD.

#### **Module 8: Cooperation in India**

Cooperative movement; Genesis and growth of cooperative sector; Agricultural cooperation in India; Problems and prospects of cooperative institutions.

#### **Module 9: Agricultural Prices**

Marketing and state policy; Agricultural markets and marketing efficiency - Marketing functions and costs; Market structure and imperfections; Regulated markets; Marketed and marketable surplus; Behaviour of agricultural prices-Cobweb model; Price and income stability; State policy with respect to agricultural marketing; Warehousing; Prices; Taxation and crop insurance; Terms of trade between agricultural and non-agricultural prices; Need for state intervention; Objectives of agricultural price

policy-Instruments and evaluation; Food security in India and public distribution system.

#### **Module 10: Agricultural Growth in India**

Recent trends in agricultural growth in India; Inter-regional variations in growth of output and productivity; Cropping pattern shifts; Supply of inputs - Irrigation, power, seed and fertilizers; Pricing of inputs and role of subsidies; Distribution of gains from technological change; Role of Public investment and capital formation in Indian agriculture; Strategy of agriculture development and technological progress; Sustainable agriculture - Indigenous practices; Bio-technological practices and growth potential.

#### **Module 11: Agriculture and External Sector**

International trade in agricultural commodities; Commodity agreements - Role of World Trade Organization; Issues in liberalization of domestic and international trade in agriculture - Nature and features of agro-business; Role of MNCs; Globalization of Indian economy and problems and prospects of Indian agriculture; Impact of World Trade Organization on Indian agriculture.

#### **BASIC READING LIST**

- \* Bhaduri, A.(1984), The Economic Structure of Backward Agriculture, Macmillan, Delhi.
- \* Bilgrami, S.A.R.(1996), Agricultural Economics, Himalaya Publishing House; Delhi.
- \* Dantwala, M.L.et.al.(1991), Indian Agricultural Development Since Independence, Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.
- \* Government of India(1976), Report of the National Commission on Agriculture, New Delhi.
- \* Government of India, Economic Survey(Annual), New Delhi.
- \* Gulati, A. and T. Kelly(1999), Trade Liberalisation and Indian Agriculture, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Joshi, P.C.(1975), Land Reforms in India; Trends and Prospects, Allied Publishers, Bombay.

- \* Kahlon, A.S. and Tyagi D.S.(1983), Agriculture Price Policy in India, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.
- \* Rao, C.H. Hanumantha(1975), Agricultural Growth, Rural Poverty and Environmental Degradation in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Reserve Bank of India, Report on Currency and Finance (Annual), Mumbai.
- \* Rudra, A.(1982), Indian Agricultural Economics: Myths and Reality, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.
- \* Saini, G.R.(1979), Farm Size, Resource Use Efficiency and Income Distribution, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.

### **M.A. (Previous)**

Optional Paper

**DEMOGRAPHY**

#### **Module 1: Population and Development**

Meaning and scope of demography; Components of population growth and their inter-dependence; Measures of population change; Structure, distribution and sources of population data; Theories of population - Malthus, Optimum theory of population; Theory of demographic transition - views of Medows, Enke and Simon; Population and development.

#### **Module 2: Structure of population**

Population trends in the twentieth century; Population explosion - Threatened or real, distant or imminent; International aspects of population growth and distribution; Pattern of age and sex structure in more developed and less developed countries; Determinants of age and sex structure; Demographic effects of sex and age structure, economic and social implications; Age pyramids and projections - Individual aging and population aging.

#### **Module 3: Fertility, Nuptiality and Mortality**

Importance of study of fertility - Total fertility rate, Gross reproduction rate and net reproduction rate; Levels and trends of fertility in more and less developed countries; Factors affecting

fertility - Socio-economic factors, economic status, health, education, nutrition, caste, religion, race, region, rural-urban and status of husband and wife; Nuptiality - Concept and analysis of marital status, single mean age at marriage; Synthetic cohort methods; Trends in age at marriage; Mortality - Death rates, crude and age-specific; Mortality at birth and infant mortality rate; Levels and trends in more and less developed countries; Sex and age pattern of mortality; Factors for decline in mortality in recent past; Life table - Construction and uses; Concepts of stable population; Methods of population projection.

#### **Module 4: Migration and Urbanization**

Concept and types - Temporary, internal and international; International migration-Its effect on population growth and pattern; Factors affecting migration; Theories of migration related to internal migration; Urbanization - Growth and distribution of rural-urban population in developed and developing countries.

#### **Module 5: Demographic Data Base in India**

Study of census in India - Methodology and characteristics of census; Nature of information collected in 1971, 1981, 1991 and 2001 census in India; National Family Health Survey 1 and 2 and Rapid Household Survey; Changing characteristics of population in India; Population growth rates, trends and regional variations in sex ratio; Age structure of population, foetal, infant and child mortality rates; Maternal mortality rates; Life expectancy; Appraisal of Kerala model; Pattern of Migration and Urbanization in India.

#### **Module 6: Population and Development with Reference to India**

Population, economy and environment linkages - Population, health, nutrition, productivity nexus; Population and human development issues; Culture and fertility; Education and fertility, Demography and household economic behaviour.

#### **Module 7: Population Policy in India**

Evolution of population policy in India - The shift in policy from population control to family welfare, to women empowerment; Family planning strategies and their outcomes; Reproductive

health, maternal nutrition and child health policies; Population and strategies for human development of different social groups; Social impact of new reproductive technologies and their regulation; The new population policy; Tasks before the National Population Commission.

#### BASIC READING LIST

- \* Agarwala S.N. (1972), India's Population Problem, Tata McGraw-Hill Co., Bombay.
- \* Bose, A. (1996), India's Basic Demographic Statistics, B.R. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
- \* Bogue, D.J. (1971), Principles of Demography, John Wiley, New York.
- \* Chenery H. and T.N. Srinivasan (Eds.) (1989), Hand Book of Development Economics, Vol. 1 & 2, Amsterdam.
- \* Choubey, P.K. (2000), Population Policy in India, Kanishka Publication, New Delhi.
- \* Coale A.J. and E.M. Hoover (1958), Population Growth and Economic Development in Low Income Countries: A Case Study of India's Prospects, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- \* Gulati, S.C.(1988), Fertility in India: An Economic Study of a Metropolis, Sage, New Delhi.
- \* Simon, J.L.(1992), Population and Development in Poor Countries, Princeton University Press.
- \* Srinivasan, K (1998), Basic Demographic Techniques and Applications, Sage, New Delhi.
- \* Srinivasan, K. and A. Shariff (1998), India: Towards Population and Demographic Goals, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Sryrock, H. et. al (1973), The Methods and Materials of Demography, US Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C.
- \* United Nations (1973), The Determinants and Consequences of Population Trends, Vol. 1, UNO Publications, New York.

#### M. A. (Final)

<b>Compulsory Papers</b>	<b>Marks :</b>
1. Macroeconomic Analysis	100
2. Indian Economic Policy	100
3. International Trade and Finance	100
4. Economics of Social Sector and Environment	100
5. Viva-Voce and Dissertation	100

  

<b>Optional Papers</b>	<b>Marks :</b>
1. Industrial Economics	100
or	
2. Econometrics	100
or	
3. Economics of Gender and Development	100

#### M. A. (Final)

##### Paper - I

##### MACRO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

###### Module 1: National Income and Accounts

Circular Flow of Income in two-, three-and four-sector economy; different forms of National Income Accounting - social accounting, input-output accounting, flow of funds accounting and Balance of Payments accounting.

###### Module 2: Consumption Function

Keynes' psychological law of consumption - implications of the law; short-run and long-run consumption function; Empirical evidence on consumption function; Income-consumption relationship - Absolute Income, Relative Income, life cycle and permanent income hypotheses.

### **Module 3: Investment Function**

Marginal efficiency of investment and level of investment; Marginal efficiency of capital and investment - long run and short run; The accelerator and investment behaviour - impact of inflation; influence of policy measures on investment - empirical evidence.

### **Module 4: Supply of Money**

Financial intermediation - a mechanistic model of bank deposit determination; A behavioural model of money supply determination, a demand determined money supply process; RBI approach to money supply; High powered money and money multiplier; budget deficits and money supply; money supply and open economy; control of money supply.

### **Module 5: Demand for Money**

Classical approach to demand for money - Quantity theory approach, Fisher's equation, Cambridge Quantity Theory, Keynes's Liquidity Preference approach, transaction, precautionary and speculative demand for money - aggregate demand for money; Derivation of LM curve.

### **Module 6: Neo-classical and Keynesian Synthesis**

Neo-classical and Keynesian views on interest; The IS-LM model; Extension of IS-LM model with government sector; Relative effectiveness of monetary and fiscal policies; Extension of IS-LM models with labour market and flexible prices.

### **Module 7: Post-Keynesian Demand For Money**

Post-Keynesian approaches to demand for money - Patinkin and the Real Balance Effect, Approaches of Baumol and Tobin; Friedman and the modern Quantity Theory; Crisis in Keynesian economics and the revival of monetarism.

### **Module 8: Macroeconomics in an Open Economy**

Mundell-Fleming model - Asset markets, expectations and exchange rates; Monetary approach to balance of payments.

### **Module 9: Theory of Inflation**

Classical, Keynesian and Monetarist approaches to inflation; Structuralist theory of inflation; Philips curve analysis - Short run

and long run Philips curve; Samuelson and Solow - the natural rate of unemployment hypothesis; Tobin's modified Philips curve; Adaptive expectations and rational expectations; Policies to control inflation.

### **Module 10: Business Cycles**

Theories of Schumpeter, Kaldor, Samuelson and Hicks, Goodwin's model; Control of business cycles - relative efficacy of monetary fiscal policies.

### **Module 11: New Classical Macroeconomics**

The new Classical critique of micro foundations, the new Classical approach; Policy implications of new Classical approach - empirical evidence.

### **BASIC READING LIST :**

- \* Ackley, G.(1978), Macroeconomics: Theory and Policy, Macmillan, New York.
- \* Blackhouse, R. and A. Salansi(Eds.) (2000), Macroeconomics and the Real World (2Vols.), Oxford University Press, London.
- \* Branson, W. A.(1989), Macroeconomic Theory and Policy, (3rd Edition), Harper and Row, New York.
- \* Dombusch R. and F. Stanley(1997), Macroeconomics, McGraw Hill, inc., New York.
- \* Hall, R. E. and J. B. Taylor(1986), Macroeconomics, W. W. Norton, New York.
- \* Heijdra, B. J. and V. P. Fredericck(2001), Foundations of Modern Macroeconomics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Jha, R.(1991), Contemporary Macroeconomic Theory and Policy, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.
- \* Romer, D.L.(1996), Advanced Macroeconomics, McGraw Hill Company Ltd., New York.
- \* Scarfe, B.L.(1977), Cycles, Growth and Inflation, McGraw Hill, New York.
- \* Shapiro, E.(1996), Macroeconomic Analysis, Galgotia Publications, New Delhi.

- \* Surrey, M.J.C. (Ed.) (1976), Macroeconomic Themes, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

#### **ADDITIONAL READING LIST**

##### **Module 1**

- \* Edey, M. and A.T. Peacock(1967), National Income and Social Accounts, Hutchinson University Library, London.
- \* Powelson, J.P.(1960), National Income and Flow of Funds Analysis, McGraw Hill, New York.
- \* Rao, V.K.R.V.(1983), India's National Income: 1950 to 1980, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- \* Ruggles, R. and N. Ruggles(1956), National Income Accounts and Income Analysis, McGraw Hill, New York.
- \* United Nations(1974), Year Book of National Account Statistics.

##### **Module 2**

- \* Duesenberry, J.S.(1949), Income, Saving and the Theory of Consumer Behaviour, Harvard University Press, Harvard.
- \* Friedman, M.(1957), The Theory of Consumption Function, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- \* Keynes, J.M.(1936), The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money, Macmillan, London.
- \* Mueller, M.G.(1966), Readings in Macroeconomics, Holt Rinehart and Winson, New York.

##### **Module 3**

- \* Gordon, R. and S. G. Harris(1998), Macroeconomics, Addison Wesley.
- \* Culbertson, J.M.(1968), Macroeconomic Theory and Stabilization Policy, McGraw Hill, Kogenkosh, Tokyo.

##### **Module 4**

- \* Chakravarty, S.C.(1985), Monetary Planning in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Gurley, J. and E. S. Shaw(1960), Money in a Theory of Finance, Brookings Institution, Washington.

- \* Mckinen, G.E.(1978), Money, The Price Level and Interest Rates, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- \* Reddy, Y.V.(2000), A Review of Monetary and Financial Sector Reforms in India- A Central Banker's Perspective, UBSPD, New Delhi.

##### **Module 5**

- \* Friedman, M.(1956), Studies in the Quantity Theory of Money, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- \* Keynes, J. M.(1936), The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money, Macmillan, London.
- \* Laidler, D.E.W.(197), Demand for Money: Theory and Evidence, Dum-Don Valley, New York.
- \* Mckinen, G.E.(1978), Money, The Price Level and Interest Rates, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

##### **Module 6**

- \* Leijonhufvud, A.(1968), On Keynesian Economics and Economics of Keynes, Oxford University Press, London.
- \* Levacic, R. and A. Rebman(1986), Macroeconomics: An Introduction to Keynesian and Neo-classical Controversies, Macmillan, London.
- \* Mankiw, N.G. and D. Romer(Eds.) (1991), New Keynesian Economics, (2Vols.), MIT Press, Cambridge.
- \* Rakshit, M.(1998), Studies in the Macroeconomics of Developing Countries, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

##### **Module 7**

- \* Friedman, M.(1956), Studies in the Quantity Theory of Money, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- \* Hicks, J.R.(1974), The Crisis in Keynesian Economics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Jha, R.(1999), Contemporary Macroeconomic Theory and Policy, New Age International(P) Ltd. New Delhi.
- \* Laidler, D.F.W.(197), Demand for Money: Theory and Evidence, Dum-Don Valley, New York.
- \* Leijonhufvud, A.(1968), One Keynesian Economics and Economics of Keynes, Oxford University Press, London.

- \* Patinkin, D.(1965), Money, Interest and Prices, Harper and Row, New York.

#### **Module 8**

- \* Gordon, R. and S.G. Harris(1998), Macroeconomics, Addison Wesley, Massachusetts.
- \* Mankiw, N.G. and D. Romer(Eds.) (1991), New Keynesian Economics, (2Vols.), MIT Press, Cambridge.

#### **Module 9**

- \* Frisch, H.(1983), Theories of Inflation, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- \* Hagger, A.J.(1977), Inflation: Theory and Policy, Macmillan, London.
- \* Hudson, J.(1982), Inflation: A Theoretical Survey and Synthesis, George Allen and Unwin, London.
- \* Sheffrin, S.M.(1996), Rational Expectations, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

#### **Module 10**

- \* Gordon, R.A.(1961) and L.R. Klein(Eds.) (1965), Readings in Business Cycles, Irwin, Homewood.
- \* Hicks, J.R.(1950), A Contribution to the Theory of Trade Cycles, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- \* Lucas, R.(1981), Studies in Business Cycle Theory, M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Masscechusetts.

#### **Module 11**

- \* Taylor, L.(1983), Structuralist Macroeconomics, Basic Books, New Longman.
- \* Turnovsky, S.J.(197), Macroeconomic Analysis and Stabilization Policy, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

### **M.A. (Final)**

#### **Paper-II**

#### **INDIAN ECONOMIC POLICY**

##### **Module 1: Economic Development and its Determinants**

Approaches to economic development and its measurement -

sustainable development; Role of State, market and other institutions; Indicators of Development - PQLI, Human Development Index (HDI), gender development indices.

#### **Module 2: Planning in India**

Objectives and Strategy of Planning; Failures and achievements of Plans; Developing grass-root organizations for development-Panchayats, NGOs and pressure groups.

#### **Module 3: Demographic Features, Poverty and Inequality**

Broad demographic features of Indian population; Rural-urban migration; Urbanization and civic amenities; Poverty and Inequality.

#### **Module 4: Resource Base and Infrastructure**

Energy; Social infrastructure - education and health; Environment; Regional Imbalance; Issues and policies in financing infrastructure development.

#### **Module 5: The Agricultural Sector**

Institutional Structure - Land Reforms in India; Technological change in agriculture - pricing of agricultural inputs and output; Terms of trade between agriculture and industry; Agricultural Finance Policy; Agricultural Marketing and Warehousing; Issues in food security - policies for sustainable agriculture.

#### **Module 6 : The Industrial Sector**

Industrial Policy; Public Sector Enterprises and their performance; Problem of sick units in India; Privatisation and Disinvestment debate; Growth and pattern of industrialisation; Small-scale sector; Productivity in industrial sector; Exit policy-issues in labour market reforms; Apporaches for employment generation.

#### **Module 7: Money, Banking and Prices**

Analysis of price behaviour in India; Financial sector reforms; Interest rate policy; Review of monetary policy of RBI; Money and capital markets; Working of SEBI in India.

#### **Module 8: Economic Reforms**

Rationale of internal and external reforms; Globalisation of Indian economy; W.T.O. and its impact on the different sectors of the

economy; Need for and issues in good governance; Issues in competition and safety nets in Indian economy.

#### BASIC READING LIST

- \* Ahluwalia, I.J. and I.M.D. Little (Eds.) (1999), India's Economic Reforms and Development (Essays in honour of Manmohan Singh), Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Bardhan, P.K.(9th Edition) (1999), The Political Economy of Development in India; Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Bawa, R.S. and P.S. Raikhy (Ed.) (1997), Structural Changes in Indian Economy, Guru Nanak Dev University Press, Amritsar.
- \* Brahmananda, P.R. and V.R. Panchmukhi (Eds.) (2001), Development Experience in the Indian Economy; Inter-State Perspectives, Bookwell, Delhi.
- \* Chakravarty, S.(1987), Development Planning; The Indian Experience, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Dantwala, M.L.(1996), Dilemmas of Growth; The Indian Experience, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- \* Datt, R. (Ed.) (2001), Second Generation Economic Reforms in India, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
- \* Government of India, Economic Survey, (Annual), Ministry of Finance, New Delhi.
- \* Jain, A.K.(1986), Economic Planning in India, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
- \* (Jalan, B 1992), The Indian Economy-Problems and Prospects, Viking, New Delhi.
- \* (Jalan, B 1992), The Indian Economy-Preparing for the Twenty First Century, Viking, New Delhi.
- \* Joshi, V. and I.M.D. Little(1999), India: Macro Economics and Political Economy, 1964-1991, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Parikh, K.S.(1999), India Development Report-1999-2000, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Reserve Bank of India, Report on Currency and Finance, (Annual).

- \* Sandesara, J.C.(1992), Industrial Policy and Planning, 1947-1991: Tendencies, Interpretations and Issues, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- \* Sen, R.K. and B. Chatterjee(2001), Indian Economy: Agenda for 21st Century(Essays in honour of Prof. P.R. Brahmananda), Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.

#### M. A. (Final)

##### Paper - III

##### INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCE

###### **Module 1: Theory of International Trade**

The pure theory of international trade - Theories of absolute advantage, comparative advantage and opportunity costs, modern theory of international trade; Theorem of factor price equalization; Empirical testing of theory of absolute cost and comparative cost - Hecksher-Ohlin theory of trade, Kravis and Linder theory of trade, Role of dynamic factors, i.e., changes in tastes, technology and factor endowments in explaining the emergence of trade; The Rybozynski theorem - concept and policy implications of immiserizing growth; Causes of emergence and measurement of intra-industry trade and its impact on developing economies.

###### **Module 2 : Measurement of Gains and Theory of Interventions**

Measurement of gains from trade and their distribution, Concepts of terms of trade, their uses and limitations; Hypothesis of secular deterioration of terms of trade, its empirical relevance and policy implications for less developed countries; Trade as an engine of economic growth; Welfare implications-Empirical evidence and policy issues; The Theory of Interventions(Tariffs, Quotas and non-tariff barriers); Economic effects of tariffs and quotas on national income, output, employment, terms of trade, income distribution; Balance of payments on trading partners both in partial and general equilibrium analysis. The political economy of non-tariff barriers and their implications; nominal, effective and optimum rates of tariffs-their measurement, impact and welfare implications; Trade under imperfectly competitive market.

### **Module 3: Balance of Payments**

Meaning and components of balance of payments; Equilibrium and disequilibrium in the balance of payments; The process of adjustment under systems of gold standard, fixed exchange rates and flexible exchange rates; Expenditure-reducing and expenditure-switching policies and direct controls for adjustment; Policies for achieving internal and external equilibrium simultaneously under alternative exchange rate regimes; A critical review of the monetary approach to the theory of balance of payments adjustment; Foreign trade multiplier with and without foreign repercussions and determination of national income and output; Relative merits and demerits of fixed and flexible exchange rates in the context of growth and development in developing countries.

### **Module 4: The Theory of Regional Blocs**

Forms of economic cooperation; Reforms for the emergence of trading blocks at the global level; Static and Dynamic effects of a customs union and free trade areas; Rationale and economic progress of SAARC/SAPTA and ASEAN regions. Problems and prospects of forming a customs union in the Asian region. Regionalism (EU, NAFTA); Multilateral and WTO; Rise and fall of gold standard and Bretton-Woods system; Need, adequacy and determinants of international reserves; Conditionality clause of IMF; Emerging International Monetary System with special reference to Post-Maastricht developments and developing countries; Reform of the International Monetary System, India and developing countries; Theory of short-term capital movements; Functions of GATT/WTO(TRIPS, TRIMs), UNCTAD, IMF, World Bank and Asian Development Bank-Their achievements and failures; WTO and World Bank from the point of view of India.

### **Module 5: Trade Policies in India**

Trade problems and trade policies in India during the last five decades; Recent changes in the direction and composition of trade and their implications; Rationale and impact of trade reforms since 1991 on balance of payments, employment and growth. Problems of India's international debt; Working and regulations of

MNCs in India; Instruments of export promotion and recent import and export policies and agenda for future.

### **BASIC READING LIST**

- \* Bhagwati, J. (Ed.) (1981), International Trade, Selected Readings, Cambridge University Press, Massachusetts.
- \* Carbaugh, R.J. (1999), International Economics, International Thompson Publishing, New York.
- \* Chacholiades, M. (1990), International Economics: Study, Guide, and Work Book, (5th Edition), Routledge Publishers, London.
- \* Dunn, R.M. (1994), The International Economy, Cambridge University Press, London.
- \* Kindleberger, P. (1973), International Economics, R.D. Irwin, Homewood.
- \* King, P.G. (1995), International Economics and International Economic Policy: A Reader McGraw Hill International, Singapore.
- \* Krugman, P.R. and M. Obstfeld(1994), International Economics: Theory and Policy, Glenview, Foresman.
- \* Salvatore, D.(1997), International Economics, Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, N.J., New York.
- \* Soderston, Bo(1991), International Economics, The Macmillan Press Ltd., London.

### **M. A. (Final)**

#### **Paper - IV**

#### **ECONOMICS OF SOCIAL SECTOR AND ENVIRONMENT**

##### **Module 1: Welfare Economics, Social Sectors and Environment**

Pareto optimality and competitive equilibrium; Fundamental theorems of welfare economics; Externalities and market inefficiency - externalities as missing markets; property rights and externalities, non-convexities and externalities; Pareto optimal provision of public goods-Lindahl's equilibrium, preference revelation problem and impure and mixed public

goods, common property resources.

### **Module 2: Measurement of Environment Values**

Use values; Option values and non-use values; Valuation methods  
 - Methods based on observed market behaviour; Hedonic property values and household production models (travel cost method and household health production function), Methods based on response to hypothetical markets, contingent valuation methods.

### **Module 3: The Theory of Environmental Policy**

Environmental externalities-Pigouvian taxes and subsidies, marketable pollution permits and mixed instruments(the charges and standards approach), Coase's bargaining solution and collective action; Informal regulation and the new model of pollution control, Monitoring and enforcement of environmental regulation, Environmental institutions and grass root movements; Global environmental externalities and climatic change-Tradable pollution permits and international carbon tax, Trade and environment in WTO regime.

### **Module 4 : Economics of Natural Resource Management and Sustainable Development**

Theories of optimal use of exhaustible and renewable resources; Environmental and development trade off and the concept of sustainable development; Integrated environmental and economic accounting and the measurement of environmentally corrected GDP; Macroeconomic policies and environment.

### **Module 5 : Environmental and Natural Resource Problems in India**

Mechanism for environment regulation in India; Environmental laws and their implementation; Policy instruments for controlling water and air pollution and forestry policy; People's participation in the management of common and forest lands; The institutions of joint forest management and the joint protected area management; Social forestry - rationale and benefits.

### **Module 6: Economics of Education**

Education as an instrument for economic growth; Human capital - Human capital vs. Physical capital, components of human capital; Demand for education - private demand and social demand,

Determinants of demand; Cost of Education - Expenditure on education, private costs and social costs and wastage and stagnation; Benefits of education - Direct and indirect benefits, private and social benefits; Educational planning and economic growth - Cost-benefit analysis, production function models, growth accounting equations of Schultz and Denison, Manpower requirements approach, programming and input-output models; Educational financing - Resource mobilization and utilization, pricing and subsidies and effects of educational financing on income distribution; Education and labour market - Effects of education, ability and family background on earnings, poverty and income distribution, education and employment; Economics of educational planning in developing countries with special emphasis on India.

### **Module 7: Health Economics**

Health dimensions of development; Determinants of health - poverty, malnutrition and environmental issues; Economic dimensions of health care - demand and supply of health care; Financing of health care and resource constraints; The concept of human life value; Theory and empirical studies of production of health care; Inequalities in health - class and gender perspectives; Institutional issues in health care delivery.

### **BASIC READING LIST**

- \* Baumol, W.J. and W.E. Qates(1988), *The Theory of Environmental Policy*, (2nd Edition), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- \* Berman, P. (Ed.) (1995), *Health Sector Reform in Developing Countries: Making Health Development Sustainable*, Boston: Harvard Series on Population and International Health.
- \* Blaug, M. (1972), *Introduction to Economics of Education*, Penguin, London.
- \* Bromely, D.W.(Ed.) (1995), *Handbook of Environmental Economics*, Blackwell, London.
- \* Cohn, E. and T. Gaske(1989), *Economics of Education*, Pergamon Press, London.

- \* Fisher, A.C. (1981), Resource and Environmental Economics, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- \* Hanley, N., J.F. Shogern and B. White (1997), Environmental Economics in Theory and Practice, Macmillan.
- \* Hussen, A.M.(1999), Principles of Environmental Economics, Routledge, London.
- \* Jeroen, C.J.M. van den Bergh (1999), Handbook of Environmental and Resource Economics, Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., U.K.
- \* Klarman, H.E. (1965), The Economics of Health, Columbia University Press, New York.
- \* Kolstad, C.D.(1999), Environmental Economics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Pearce, D.W. and R. Turner(1991), Economics of Natural Resource Use and Environment, John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore.
- \* Perman, R. Ma and J. McGilvary(1996), Natural Resource and Environmental Economics, Longman, London.
- \* Sankar, U. (Ed.) (2001), Environmental Economics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Schultz, T.W.(1971), Investment in Human Capital, Free Press, New York.
- \* Tietenberg, T.(1994), Environmental Economics and Policy, Harper Collins, New York.

### M. A. (Final)

Optional Paper

#### INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS

##### **Module 1: Framework and Problems of Industrial Economics**

Concept and organization of a firm - ownership, control and objectives of the firm; Passive and active behaviour of the firm.

##### **Module 2: Market Structure**

Sellers' concentration; Product differentiation; Entry conditions;

Economies of scale; Market structure and profitability; Market structure and innovation; Theories of industrial location - Weber and Sargent Florence; Factors affecting location.

##### **Module 3: Market Conduct**

Product pricing - Theories and evidence; Investment expenditure - Methods of evaluating investment expenditure; Theories and empirical evidence on Mergers and acquisitions (M & As) and diversification.

##### **Module 4: Market Performance**

Growth of the firm - Size and growth of a firm; Growth and profitability of the firm; Constraints on growth; Productivity, efficiency and capacity utilization - Concept and measurement, Indian situation.

##### **Module 5: Indian Industrial Growth and Pattern**

Classification of industries; Industrial policy in India - Role of public and private sectors; Recent trends in Indian industrial growth; MNCs and transfer of technology; Liberalization and privatization; Regional industrial growth in India; Industrial economic concentration and remedial measures; Issues in industrial proliferation and environmental preservation; Pollution control policies.

##### **Module 6: Industrial Finance**

Owned, external and other components of funds; Role, nature, volume and types of institutional finance-IDBI, IFCI, SFCs, SIDC, commercial banks, etc.; Financial statement - Balance sheet, Profit and loss account; assessment of financial soundness, ratio analysis.

##### **Module 7: Project Appraisal**

Cost-benefit analysis - Net Present Value(NPV)and internal rate of return(IRR) criteria - balancing private and social returns.

##### **Module 8: Industrial Labour**

Structure of industrial labour; Employment dimensions of Indian industry; Industrial legislation; Industrial relations; Exit policy and social security; Wages and problem of bonus - labour market reforms.

### **Module 9: Current Problems of Selected Industries**

Iron and Steel; Cotton textiles; Jute; Sugar; Coal; Cement and engineering goods; Development of small-scale and cottage industries in India.

#### **BASIC READING LIST**

- \* Ahluwalia, I.J.(1985), Industrial Growth in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Barthwal, R.R.(1985), Industrial Economics, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.
- \* Cherunilam, F.(1994), Industrial Economics: Indian Perspective (3rd Edition), Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
- \* Desai, B. (1999), Industrial Economy in India (3rd Edition), Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
- \* Divine, P.J. and R.M. Jones et. Al. (1976), An Introduction to Industrial Economics, George Allen and Unwin Ltd., London.
- \* Government of India, Economic Survey(Annual).
- \* Hay, D. and D.J. Morris(1979), Industrial Economics: Theory and Evidence, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Kuchhal, S.C.(1980), Industrial Economy of India(5th Edition), Chaitanya Publishing House, Allahabad.
- \* Reserve Bank of India, Report on Currency and Finance(Annual).
- \* Singh, A. and A.N. Sadhu(1988), Industrial Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.

#### **M. A. (Final)**

Optional Paper

ECONOMETRICS

#### **Module 1: Basic Econometrics**

Nature, meaning and scope of econometrics; Simple and general linear regression model - Assumptions, Estimation (through OLS

approach) and properties of estimators; Gauss-Markov theorem; Concepts and derivation of R<sup>2</sup> and adjusted R<sup>2</sup>; Concept and analysis of variance approach and its application in regression analysis; parabolic, exponential, geometric, hyperbolic, modified exponential; Gomertz and logistic functions.

#### **Module 2: Problems in Regression Analysis**

Nature, test, consequences and remedial steps of problems of heteroscedasticity; Multicollinearity and auto-correlation; Problems of specification error; Errors of measurement.

#### **Module 3: Regressions with Qualitative Independent Variables**

Dummy variable technique - Testing structural stability of regression models comparing to regression, interaction effects, seasonal analysis, piecewise linear regression, use of dummy variables, regression with dummy dependent variables.

#### **Module 4: Dynamic Econometric Model**

Autoregressive and distributed lag models - Koyak model, Partial adjustment model, adaptive expectations; Instrumental variables; Problem of auto-correlation - Application; Almon approach to distributed-lag models.

#### **Module 5: Simultaneous Equation Models**

Introduction and examples; The simultaneous equation bias and inconsistency of OLS estimators; The identification problem; Rules of identification - order and rank conditions; Methods of estimating simultaneous equation system; Recursive methods and OLS; Indirect least squares(ILS); 2SLS, 3SLS, and ML methods-Applications.

#### **Module 6: Time Series Analysis**

Stationarity, unit roots, co-integration-spurious regression, Dickey-Fuller test, Engle-Granger test, Random walk model, Forecasting with ARIMA modelling; Box-Jenkins methodology; Vector autoregression; Problems with VAR modelling-Applications; Time varying parameters and Kalman filter.

**Module 7: Multivariate Analysis**

Multivariate probability distribution, marginal and conditional probability distribution, multivariate normal distribution and its properties; Hotelling T-scale; Discriminant analysis.

**BASIC READING LIST :**

- \* Amemiya, T.(1985), Advanced Econometrics, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass.
- \* Baltagi, B.H. (1988), Econometrics, Springer, New York.
- \* Dongherly, C.(1992), Introduction to Econometrics, Oxford University Press, New York.
- \* Goldberger, A.S.(1998), Introductory Econometrics, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass.
- \* Gujarati, D.N.(1995), Basic Econometrics(2nd Edition), McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- \* Hill R.C., E.G. William and G.G. Judge(1997), Undergraduate Econometrics, Wiley, New York.
- \* Kennedy, P.(1998), A Guide to Econometrics(4th Edition), MIT Press, New York.
- \* Kmenta, J.(1997), Elements of Econometrics(Reprint Edition), University of Michigan Press, New York.
- \* Koutsoliannis, A.(1977), Theory of Econometrics(2nd ed.), The Macmillan Press Ltd., London.
- \* Krishna, K.L.(Ed.) (1997), Econometric Applications in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Maddala, G.S.(Ed.) (1993), Econometrics Methods and Application(2 Vols.), Aldershot U.K.
- \* Theil, H.(1981), Introduction to Econometrics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

**M. A. (Final)****Paper - IV****ECONOMICS OF GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT****Module 1: Introduction to Gender Studies**

Importance and concepts of women studies - Women in patriarchal and matriarchal societies and structures, patrilineal and matrilineal systems and relevance to present day society in India; Economic basis and functioning of patriarchy in developed and LDCs, particularly India; Gender bias in the theories of value, distribution and population.

**Module 2: Demographic Aspects**

Demography of female population; Age structure, mortality rates, and sex ratio - Causes of declining sex ratios and fertility rates in LDCs and particularly India - Theories and measurement of fertility and its control; Women and their access to nutrition, health, education, and social and community resources, and their impact on female mortality and fertility, economic status, and in work participation rate.

**Module 3: Women in Decision Making**

Factors affecting decision making by women; Property rights, access to and control over economic resources, assets; Power of decision making at household, class, community level; Economic status of women and its effect on work-participation rate, income level, health, and education in developing countries and India; Role of kinship in allocating domestic and social resources.

**Module 4: Conceptualization of Women's Work**

Concept and analysis of women's work; Valuation of productive and unproductive work; visible and invisible work; paid and unpaid work; economically productive and socially productive work-Economic status, private property, and participation of women in pre-industrial and industrial societies - Female contribution to National Income.

**Module 5: Women and Labour Markets**

Factors affecting female entry in labour market; Supply and

demand for female labour in developed and developing countries, particularly India; Studies of female work participation in agriculture, non-agricultural rural activities, informal sector, cottage and small-scale industries, organized industry, and services sector; Wage differentials in female activities; Determinants of wage differentials, gender, education, skill, productivity, efficiency, opportunity; Structures of wages across regions and economic sectors.

#### **Module 6: Women, Technology and Environment**

Impact of technological development and modernization on women's work participation in general and in various sectors such as agriculture, non-agriculture rural activities, small and cottage industries and organized industry - Female activities and ecological and environmental concerns; the two way relationship - Role of new technologies for helping women - Provision of information and training for simple harvesting of economic services.

#### **Module 7: Social Security and Social Protection for Women**

Social security of women; entitlements, ensuring economic independence and risk coverage, access to credit and insurance markets; Role of voluntary organizations, self help groups in providing social security; Labour market biases and gender discrimination; effectiveness of collective bargaining; Review of legislation for women's entitlements, protection of property rights, social security - Schemes for safety net for women; Need for female labour unions; affirmative action for women and improvement in their economic and social status.

#### **Module 8: Gender Planning, Development Policies and Governance**

Gender and development indices; Mainstreaming gender into development policies; Gender planning techniques; Gender sensitive governance; Paradigm shifts from women's well being to women's empowerment; Democratic decentralization(panchayats) and women's empowerment in India.

#### **BASIC READING LIST :**

- \* Boserup E.(1970), Women's Role in Economic Development,

George Allen and Unwin, London.

- \* Desai, N. and M.K. Raj(Eds.) (1979), Women and Society in India, Research Centre for Women Studies, SNDT University, Bombay.
- \* Government of India(1974), Towards Equality-Report of the Committee on the Status of Women in India, Department of Social Welfare, Ministry of Education and Social Welfare, New Delhi.
- \* Krishnraj, M., R.M. Sudarshan and A. Shroff (1999), Gender, Population and Development, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Seth, M.(2000), Women and Development: The Indian Experience, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- \* Srinivasan, K, and A. Shroff(1998), India: Towards Population and Development Goals, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Venkateswaran, S.(1995), Environment, Development and the Gender Gap, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- \* Wazir, R.(2000), The Gender Gap in Basic Education: NGOs as Change Agents, Sage Publications, New Delhi.

<b>M.A. in Education</b>		
<b>Course of Study</b>		
<b>Year</b>	<b>Papers</b>	<b>Marks</b>
Ist	<b>Compulsory Papers -</b>	
	Paper IInd Philosophical Foundation of Education	100
	Paper IIInd Psychological Foundation of Education	100
	Paper IIIrd Methodology of Educational Research And Educational Statistics	100
	<b>Optional Papers -</b>	
	Paper IV Any One Paper from Group (B)	100
	<b>Group (A)</b>	
	1. Intelligence, Creativity and Education	
	2. Environmental Education	
	3. Special Education	
	4. Population Education	
	5. Educational Technology	
	6. Vocational Guidance and Counselling in Education	
IIInd	<b>Compulsory Papers -</b>	
	Paper IInd - Sociological Foundation of Education	100
	Paper IIInd - Comparative Education	100
	Paper IIIrd - Economics of Education	100
	<b>Optional Papers -</b>	
	Paper IV - Any One Paper from Group (B)	100
	<b>Group (B) -</b>	
	1. Teacher Education	
	2. Distance Education	
	3. Value Education And Human Rights	
	4. Education for Empowerment of Women	
	5. Psychometry	
	6. Dissertation Or Essay Paper	
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 Papers</b>	<b>800 Marks</b>
And Viva-Voce Examination		50 Marks
Internal Examiner - 25 Marks to Be given		

External Examiner - 25 Mark Gointly By Both The Examiners

**Note :** All candidates shall undergo viva-voce test. The examination shall be comprehensive and shall be based on the theory paper offered by the candidate.

### **M.A. Previous**

#### **Compulsory Paper Ist**

#### **Philosophical Foundations Of Education**

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

To enable the students to develop an understanding about the

1. Contribution of Philosophy to the field of education.
2. Contribution various Indian Schools of Philosophy to the field of education.
3. Impact of Western Philosophies on Indian Education.
4. Contribution of a few of the Great Indian Thinkers.
5. Dependency theory in Education, values and Indian contribution.
6. Concepts related to social philosophy of education.
7. Nature and source of Knowledge getting process.

#### **COURSE CONTENTS**

1. Relationship between Education & Philosophy.
  2. Indian schools of philosophy :  
Samkhya, Vedanta, Buddhism, Islamic Traditions - with special references to their educational implications.
  3. Western Philosophies : Major Schools.
    - i) Naturalism
    - ii) Idealism
    - iii) Pragmatism
    - iv) Realism
    - v) Existentialism
    - vi) Marxism
- Their educational implications with special references to

- epistemology, axiology and the process of education.
4. Contributions of Vivekananda, Tagore, Gandhi & Aurobindo and J. Krishnamurti to educational thought.
  5. National values as enshrines in the Indian constitution of India and the Educational Implication.
  6. Social Philosophy of Education Freedom, Equality Democracy and responsibility.

### **M.A. Previous**

#### **Compusory Paper IIInd**

##### **PAPER II:**

##### **PSYCHOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION**

##### **COURSE OBJECTIVE :**

To make the students understand about :

1. The contribution of different schools of Psychology to Education.
2. Definition, Nature and factors influencing Learning.
3. The meaning and nature of higher mental process.
4. The meaning measurement and adjustment of personality.
5. Concept of motivation and its relationship to Learning.
6. Different theories of learning-behaviouristic, cognitive and insight.
7. Meaning and nature of creativity and its development.
8. Specific needs and traits of exceptional children.

##### **COURSE CONTENTS**

1. Contribution of the following schools of Psychology towards Education - (Behaviourism, Gestalt, Psychoanalytical).
2. Learning and Motivation : theories of Learning : Thorndike's Connectionism, Pavlov's classical and Skinner's operant conditioning, Learning by insight. Hull's reinforcement theory and Tolman's theory of learning.  
Factors influencing learning.  
Transfer of learning and its theories.

3. Thinking, Problem solving and creativity, The meaning and nature of creativity, Measurement of creativity, Development of creative thinking abilities.
4. **Psychology of Personality :**  
Personality - Type and trait theories - measurement of personality, Mental, Health and Personality - Type and trait theories - measurement of personality, Mental, Health and Adjustment : conflicts, frustration anxiety and complexes, defence mechanism, stress management.
5. Psychological and educational Needs of exceptional children  
i) Retarded  
ii) Gifted and  
iii) Delinquency

### **M.A. Previous**

#### **Paper III Compulsory Paper**

##### **METHODOLOGY OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH AND EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS**

##### **COURSE OBJECTIVES :**

To enable the students to understand about the

1. Sources from where Knowledge could be obtained.
2. Nature, scope and limitations of educational research.
3. Modalities necessary for formulating research problem.
4. Sources for obtaining the data, analysing and drawing for solving an educational problem.
5. Major approaches that are available for conducting the educational research and preparing and communication of result - the research report.

##### **COURSE CONTENTS :**

1. Methods of acquiring scientific knowledge : Tradition, Experience, Reasoning : Inductive and deductive.
2. Nature and scope of educational research :

- i) Meaning, nature and limitations
  - ii) Need and purpose
  - iii) Fundamental applied & Action Research
  - iv) Quantitative & Qualitative Research.
3. Formulation of Research Problem.
- i) Critical of identifying the problem.
  - ii) Variables
  - iii) Hypothesis
4. Major approaches to Research : Research design (Single group Design, Parallel group Design, Rotational group Design) descriptive research Ex-pose facto research.
5. Collection of data - types of data, quantitative and qualitative, techniques and tools,
- i) Observation
  - ii) Interview
  - iii) Questionnaire
  - iv) Projective
  - v) Sociometry
- Sampling - Population and sample, methods; probability, representative and random sampling, random stratified sampling, etc.
6. Analysis of data : Descriptive and Inferential statistics, the null hypothesis, Research hypothesis, test of significance, types of errors, one tailed and two tailed tests, the t-test, Non parametric test (chi-square)
7. Writing Research report and evaluation of research report.

### M.A. Previous

#### OPTIONAL PAPER I

#### INTELLIGENCE, CREATIVITY AND EDUCATION

#### COURSE OBJECTIVE

To enable the students understand about :

1. The nature, meaning and concept of intelligence.

2. The meaning and concept of creativity along with the educational procedures for fostering "creativity" among individuals.
3. The stages of development of intellectual development, creativity development and compatibility between them at various levels of school education.
4. Facing and managing the creative children and at the same time nurturing their creative talent.
5. The research studies conducted in the field of creative education in the world and in our country, so far.

#### COURSE CONTENTS

**UNIT I** The Structure of Intelligence : An Examination of Various Theories of Intelligence, A review of some intelligence Tests.

**UNIT II** Nature and Theories of Creativity : The major aspects of Creativity; The Creativity process, The creative products; The creative person and the creative situation (press situation). Relationship Between Creativity and Intelligence.

Need to foster creative thinking process, discovering creative potentialities teaching for creativity, goals for guiding creative talent; problem solving and creativity.

**UNIT III** Intellectual and Creative Development : The stages of intellectual development, stages of creative development during the Pre-school, elementary school years. Creative development after highschool. Impact of heredity and environment in the development of intelligence and creativity.

**UNIT IV** Fostering creativity. Adopting techniques for the improvement of memory, adaptability, self discipline, introversion, divergent thinking ability, creating supporting climate, among the children.

Problems of creative children : Problems in maintaining creativity. Problems when creativity is repressed.

**UNIT V** Research in creativity : In India and abroad.

### M.A. Previous

#### OPTIONAL PAPER II

#### ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

To make the students to

1. Understand the meaning, nature and importance of environmental education or develop sensitivity towards environmental issues.
2. Know the relationship between man and environment and understand the need for a sustainable development.
3. Development competencies of environmental education.
4. Understand environmental hazards or their procreative measures.
5. Know about the progress of various environmental projects that are going on the globe.

#### COURSE CONTENTS :

- Nature, Meaning and importance of environmental education.
- Relationship between man an environment : Ecological and psychological perspectives.
- Programmes of environmental education for Primary, Secondary and Higher institutions.
- Education for environmental awareness and attitude change,
- Environmental stressors - Natural and man made disasters; education for coping with environmental stressors.
- Comparative study of environmental projects from various countries. (U.K., U.S.A., U.S.S.R., and INDIA)

### M.A. Previous (OPTIONAL IIIrd)

#### SPECIAL EDUCATION

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

To make the students :

1. Know about the meaning and scope of special in India.
2. Understand the various suggestions given by different recent commissions on education of children with special needs for realising the concept of "Universalisation of Education".
3. Grasp about the meaning, specific characteristics and modalities of identification of various types of exceptional learners.
4. Understand various educational intervention programmes for meeting the needs of exceptional learners.

#### COURSE CONTENTS :

- Meaing and scope of special Education. A brief history of Special Education. Scope of special education in India. Government policies and legislations. Administration of special education.
- Meaning of Universalisation of education as per constitutional provision as well as statewise allotment; - recommendations given in NPE 1986 POA 1992, and PWD (Persons with disability Act) 1995; National Institutes of Handicapped and the role of Rehabilitation council of India.
- Exceptional learners - learners who are mentally handicapped, visually impaired, hearing impaired, locomotor impaired, suffering with learning difficulties and gifted-the meaning and salient characheristics of learners of each category in a manner that paves way for early and easy indentification.
- Meaning of an educational intervention - nature and objectives of special; concept of main streaming; integrated schools and support services provided with in them viz. Resource room resource teacher, counselor etc.; concept of remedial teaching (specially for learning disabled children);

role of other (peer) members of the school children as well as teachers) I family of the "concerned child" and the community in educating the child who is an exceptional one. Characteristics, prevention, educational programs and placement of the following types of special children :

- Mentally Retarded (MR)
- With Learning Disabilities,
- Emotionally disturbed,
- With Speech and Language Disorders,
- Visually impairment
- Creative
- Gifted

(Definition, types causes, psychological and behavioural characteristics and education)

### **M.A. Previous OPTIONAL PAPER IV POPULATION EDUCATION**

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To enable the students

1. To understand the nature scope and need of population education.
2. To know about the factors affecting population growth and understand the need for balancing the composition through distribution.
3. To gain Knowledge about various techniques of maintenance of "Status" of populations.
4. To gain Knowledge about various techniques of maintenance of "status" of population.
5. To understand the concept of prosperous family.
6. To learn about the latest policies of population education and agencies working towards their achievement.

#### **COURSE CONTENTS :**

- Nature and Scope of population Education : Meaning Concept, Need and Importance of population, education, objectives of Population Education.
- Population Situation and Dynamics : Distribution and density; population composition-age, sex, rural/urban, world and Indian factors affecting population growth, mortality, migration and other implications.
- Population and Quality of Life : Population in relation to socio-economic development; health status health service; nutrition, environment, resources educational provision.
- Family Life Education : Concept of family, family role and responsibilities, family needs and resources, responsible parenthood, life values and beliefs.
- Population related policies and programmes : Population policy in relation to health environment education policies; programmes related to employment social movements; voluntary and International, agencies UNFPA, WHO, UNESCO etc.

### **M.A. Previous OPTIONAL PAPER V EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY**

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES :**

1. To enable the students teacher to understand about the meaning, nature, scope and significance of E.T. and its important components in terms of Hardware and Software.
2. To help the students teachers to distinguish between communication and instruction so that they can develop and design a sound instructional system.
3. To acquaint students teachers with levels, strategies and models of teaching for future improvement.
4. To enable the students teachers to understand about the importance of programmed instructions and researches in E.T.

5. To acquaint the student teachers with emerging trends in ET along with the resources centres of E.T.

#### **UNIT I**

- Concept of Educational Technology
- Meaning, Nature, Scope and significance of ET.
- Components of ET : Software, Hardware.
- Educational technology and instructional technology.

#### **UNIT II**

- Communication and Instruction :
- Theory, concept, Nature, Process, Components Types, Classroom Communication, Mass media approach in Educational Technology.
- Designing Instructional system :
- Formulation of instructional objectives
- task analysis
- designing of Instructional strategies such as lecture, team teaching discussion, seminar and tutorials.

#### **UNIT III**

- Teaching levels, Strategies & Models :
- Memory, Understanding and Reflective levels of teaching.
- Teaching Strategies : Meaning, Nature, Functions and Types
- Models of teaching : Meaning, Nature, Functions and Types (Psychological Models and Modern Models of Teaching)
- Modification of teaching behaviour.
- Micro teaching, Flander's Interaction Analysis, Simulation.

#### **UNIT IV**

- Programmed instruction (linear/branching model) - Origin and types - linear and branching.
- Development of the programmed instruction material
- teaching machines
- Computer, Assisted Instruction

- Research in Educational Technology
- Future priorities in Educational Technology.

#### **UNIT V**

- Educational Technology in formal, non formal and Informal Education, Distance Education, Open Learning Systems and Educational Technology.
- Emerging trends in Educational Technology, Videotape, Radio-vision, tele-conferencing, CCTV, CAI, INSAT - Problems of New Technologies.
- Evaluation and Educational Technology.
- Resource Centres for Educational Technology, CIET, UGC, IGNOU, NOS, State ET Cells, AVRC, EMRC, NIST etc. - their activity for the improvement of teaching - learning.

### **M.A. Previous**

#### **OPTIONAL PAPER VI**

#### **Vocational Guidance and Counselling in Education**

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES :**

1. To help students : (a) Understand the process of adjustment, (b) Understand problems of young children and methods to help them, (c) develop skills to spot mal-adjustment children and help them with adjustment (d) develop ability to relate counselling to the dynamics of adjustment.
2. To help students develop an understanding the counselling needs of college students so that they may be in positions of to be counsellors in higher education.
3. To give students enough information and skill so that may successfully shoulder the responsibility of a Guidance Worker helping students plan their Educational & Vocational future.

#### **COURSE CONTENTS :**

1. Meaning and functions of Guidance, Guidance in relation to individual growth.

2. Basic Principles of Guidance.
3. Development of Guidance for understanding the individual.
4. Procedures in Guidance : General methods of investigating the individual and studying the whole child. Methods and Techniques for collection and assessment of information case History, cumulative Records, Personality inventories and tests intelligence test, achievement tests, Aptitude tests and Interest inventories. Collecting and recording information of educational and vocational opportunities for counselling, placement, follow-up and Research Activities.
5. Organisation of Guidance Service. Duties of classroom Teacher Home room, sponsor and Counsellor. Initiating a Guidance programme! Guidance methods. Group Guidance and case work.
6. Need for Vocational Guidance in Indian School's; Need and importance of occupational information; about employment, market trends and opportunities. Methods of securing facts about jobs and their use.
7. Educational and Vocational Counselling. Counselling and its purpose, levels of Counselling and Counselling relationships, Counselling Interview.

### M.A. FINAL

#### Compulsory Paper I

#### SOCIOLOGICAL FOUNDATION OF EDUCATION

##### COURSE OBJECTIVES :

To enable the students to understand about -

1. Meaning and nature of educational sociology education and social organizations.
2. Group dynamics social instructions, social change and the contribution of education to these aspects.
3. Meaning of culture and concepts of modernisation, westernisation and socialisation.
4. Various social factors and their impact on education.

5. Social theories with special references to Swadeshi.

##### COURSE CONTENTS :

1. Concept of educational society and sociology of education.
2. Social Interactions and their educational implications social stratifications concepts of social stratifications according to functions and Marxist concept and its educational implications.
3. Culture : Meaning and nature of culture; Role of education in cultural context; cultural determinants of Education; Education and cultural change.
4. Social change and its meaning and concept with special reference to social change.
5. Concept of urbanisation westernization and modernization with special reference to Indian society and its educational implications.
6. Social principles in education - social and economic relevance to education; Socio-economic factors and their impact on education.
7. Education in relation to nationalism, National integration, International understanding.
8. **Education and Society -**  
Education -  
  - i) As a process in social system.
  - ii) As a process of socialisation and.
  - iii) As a process of social progress.
9. Educational opportunity and inequality - inequality of educational opportunities and their impact on social growth and development.

**M.A. FINAL**

Compulsory papers IIInd

**COMPARATIVE EDUCATION****COURSE OBJECTIVES :**

1. To help the students to understand comparative education as an emerging discipline.  
(with its scope and major concepts) of education.
2. To acquaint the students with educational systems in terms of factors and approaches of comparative education.
3. To orient the students with skills to assess the efficacy of educational systems of various countries in terms of the prevailing trends in those countries.
4. To help the students to use the results of assessment made by various countries and to know the role of UNO and its various bodies for the promotion of Indian Education.
5. To create a perspective in the students about the implications of education for solving the prevailing problems of education in India.

**COURSE CONTENTS :****UNIT I**

- Comparative Education - Meaning in terms of looking at it as a new discipline.
- Scope and major concepts of comparative education.
- Methods.
- Intra and inter-educational analysis.

**UNIT II**

- Comparative education factors and approaches geographical economic, cultural, philosophical, sociological, linguistic, scientific, historical, ecological, structural and functional factors - cross disciplinary approach used in comparative education.

**UNIT III**

- Modern trends in world Education - National and Global.

- Role of UNO in improving educational opportunities among the member countries, various official organs of the U.N.O. and their educational activities.

**UNIT IV**

- A comparative study of the education systems of countries with special reference to :
- Primary Education-India, U.S.A., U.K., Russia
- Secondary Education-India, U.S.A., U.K., Russia
- Higher Education-India, U.S.A., U.K., Russia
- Teacher Education-India, U.S.A., U.K., Russia

**UNIT V**

- Problems prevailing in developing countries with special reference to India, Their causes and solution through education.
- Poverty
- Unemployment
- Population explosion
- Terrorism
- Casteism and Communalism
- Illiteracy
- Economic Under-development.

**M.A. Final****Compulsory Paper III****ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION****COURSE OBJECTIVES :**

To make the students aware about :

1. The meaning, importance and scope of economic of education.
2. Education expenditure as productive consumption and returning investment through the function of human capital and planned manpower development;

3. The concept and relationship between input and output of Education.
4. The source and resources of finances for education.
5. The financial resources management.

#### **COURSE CONTENTS :**

- Economics of Education : Concept, Scope and significance. Recent trends in economics of education.
- Education as a consumption : concept, significance and strategies.
- Education as Investment : concept, significance and strategies.
- Education and Economic development : Human capital formation and Man power planning.
- Cost benefit analysis of education : Taxonomy of cost education, Taxonomy of benefits of education. Input and Output - concepts and relationships between the two.
- Resources for Education : Role of the centre, States and Institutions for financing education.
- Financing education : Theoretical considerations, problems of financing, Grant-in-aid scheme.

#### **M.A. Final**

##### **Optional Paper I**

##### **TEACHER EDUCATION**

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES :**

1. To enable the students to understand the meaning scope, objectives of teacher educations and its development in India.
2. To develop an understanding in the student about various modalities used for teachers, teacher educators and educational administrators for different levels of Education.
3. to acquaint the students with the various aspects of student-teaching programmes, prevailing in the country.

4. To enable the students to understand the prevailing trends in teacher education and agencies to develop and implement the concerned policies, in India.
5. To develop in the students and understanding about the important research findings in teacher education.

#### **UNIT I**

- Evaluation and development of teacher education in India.
- Meaning and scope of teacher education.
- Objectives of teacher education at different levels.

#### **UNIT II**

- Preparation to Teacher for Pre-Primary, Primary and Secondary stages.
- Professional preparation of teacher educators and educational administrators.
- Preparation of teachers for the teaching of a particular subject (language Maths & Science).
- In-service training programmes.
- Post graduate courses in education, and innovation in teacher education.

#### **UNIT III**

- Student teaching programmes.
- Pattern of students teaching (internship, block teaching, teaching practice, off-campus teaching practice)
- Technique of teacher training, core teaching, micro-teaching analysis.
- Evaluation of students teaching.

#### **UNIT IV**

- Trends in teacher education.
- Integrated teacher education programme.
- Comprehensive college of education.
- SIE/SERT/DIET
- NCERT
- National council for teacher Education.

- Current problems.
- Practicing Schools in teacher education.
- Teacher Education and Community.
- Implementation of curricula of Teacher Education

#### **UNIT V**

- Research activities in the field of teacher education and their implication with respect to.
- Teaching effectiveness
- Criteria of admission
- approaches to teaching.

#### **M.A. Final**

##### **Optional Paper II**

##### **DISTANCE EDUCATION**

##### **COURSE OBJECTIVES :**

1. To orient students with the nature and need of distance education in the present day Indian society.
2. To expose students to different kinds of information and communication Technologies (ICT) and apprise them with their use in teaching-learning process.
3. To enable student to understand various modes of student support services (SSS) and develop in them skills to manage such services for various kinds of programmes through Distance education.
4. To enable students to evaluate programmes of Distance education and to develop in them the ability to enhance the quality and standards of different D.E. Programmes.

##### **COURSE CONTENTS :**

##### **UNIT I**

- Distance education and its development
  - a) Some definitions and teaching Learning components
  - b) Need and characteristics features of Distance education.

- c) Growth of Distance Education.
- d) Distance teaching-learning systems in India.

#### **UNIT II**

- Intervention strategies a Distance
  - a) Information and communication Technologies and their application in Distance Education.
  - b) Designing and Preparing self-instruction material.
  - c) Electronic Media (T.V.) for Education

#### **UNIT III**

- Learning at a Distance
  - a) Student-support-services in Distance education and their management.
  - b) Technical and vocational programmes through Distance Education.
  - c) Programmes for women through Distance Education.
  - d) Distance education and Rural development

#### **UNIT IV**

- Quality enhancement and programme Evaluation
  - a) Quality assurance of distance education.
  - b) Mechanisms for maintenance of standards in Distance education.
  - c) Programme evaluation.
  - d) Cost analysis in D.E. concept, need and process.
  - e) New dimensions in Distance education - promise for the future.

#### **M.A. Final**

##### **(Optional Paper IIIrd)**

##### **VALUE EDUCATION AND HUMAN RIGHTS**

##### **COURSE OBJECTIVE :**

1. To enable students to understand the need and importance of value Education and education for Human rights.

2. To enable them to understand the nature of values, moral values, moral education and to differentiate such values from religious education, moral training or moral indoctrination.
3. To orient the students with the basis of morality and with the place of reason and emotions in moral development of the child.
4. To enable them to understand the process of moral development vis-a-vis their cognitive and social development.
5. To orient the students with various interventions strategies for moral education and conversion of moral learning education.

#### COURSE CONTENTS :

##### UNIT I

- The socio-moral and cultural context
  - a) Need and importance of Value Education and Education for Human rights in the existing social scenario.
  - b) Valuation of culture : Indian culture - the Human Values.

##### UNIT II

- Nature and Concept of morality and moral Education
  - a) Moral Education vis-a-vis religious education; moral instructions, moral training and moral indoctrination.
  - b) Language of moral education-its form and context characteristics of morally educated persons.
  - c) Justice and care-the two dimensions perspectives in Morality : Dichtomy between reason and passion.
  - d) Moral judgement and moral action.

##### UNIT III

- Moral Development of the child
  - a) Concept of development and concept of moral development
  - b) Psychoanalytic approach

- c) Learning theory approach, especially social learning theory approach.
- d) Cognitive development approach-pgaget and Kohlberg, stages of moral development and their characteristics features.

##### UNIT IV

- Moral learning to moral education
  - a) Moral learning ouside the school-child rearing practices and moral learning, moral learning via limitation. Nature of society and moral learning. Media and moral learning.
  - b) Moral learning inside the school : Providing "form" and "Content" to form education.
  - c) Moral Education and the curriculum : can moral education be imparted taking it as a subject of curriculum.

##### Unit V

- Intervention strategies for moral education and assessment of moral maturity.
  - a) Model of moral education - a) Rationale building Model,
  - b) The consideration Model, c) Value classification Model, d) Social Action Model, e) Just Community Intervention Model.
  - b) Assessment of moral maturity vai moral dilemma resolution
  - c) Examples of some moral dilemmas.

#### M.A. Final

##### Optional Paper IV

##### EDUCATION FOR EMPOWERMENT OF WOMEN

##### COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To know the expected roles (political, social and economic) of Indian Women, in developing countries including India.
- To acquaint with the types and modes of preparation needed for them in playing such roles effectively and efficiently in tune with the constitutional directives.

- To be aware of the concept of women as change agent for the transformation of Third World countries as studied by World bank and other world organisations like ILO.

#### COURSE CONTENTS

##### UNIT I

- Problems of women face in developing countries including India-high rate of population growth-literacy percentage of women inadequate nutrition and technology, existing prejudices, against women etc.

##### UNIT II

- Sub-culture of men and women in all countries including India.

##### UNIT III

- A retrospective profile in a tradition bound society and a prospective profile in the changing Indian Society, major areas to be tapped. Aspiration of Indian Society for sustainable development of girls, planned government efforts, Achieving quality of life, equality of opportunities, equity, social justice and empowerment.

##### UNIT IV

- Needs of girls education, poverty, predudice and population explosion minimum level of learning in scientific literacy and computer literacy-focus on teacher preparation in gender sensitivity.

##### UNIT V

- Needed direction in educational research : Access to education and retention, apathy at home, child labour, early child marriage continuance of out-dated laws, positive attitude towards girl's education.

#### M.A. Final

##### Optional Paper V

##### PSYCHOMETRY

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES :

- To understand The Nature Of Measurment In Education and psychology.
- To develop the ability to construct good instrument of Research.
- To develop the ability to evaluate the instruments of Research.
- To have the Knowledge of various reputed standardized instruments.

#### COURSE CONTENTS :

- General nature of testing.
- Preperation of the test materal planning the test and writting the items.
- Reliability, valideity & Norms.
- Standardization of the test.
- Psychological test of intelligence Aptitude and personality.
- Response set.
- Guesssing Methods of correction.
- Test Prediction and dependability.
- Rating scale.
- Current principles and Logic of testing.

#### Optional Paper VI

- DISERTATION OR ESSAY

**ENGLISH LITERATURE****M. A. (Previous) Examination**

There shall be five papers of 80 marks each as under:

**Paper I -** English Literature from Chaucer to the Restoration of the Stuart Monarchy.

**Paper II -** English Literature from the Restoration of the Stuart Monarchy to the French Revolution.

**Paper III -** English Literature from the French Revolution to the passing of the First Reform Bill.

**Paper IV -** English Literature from the passing of the First Reform Bill to the death of Queen Victoria.

**Paper V -** English Literature from the death of Queen Victoria to the Present Day.

**Pattern of Paper Setting****Paper - I****English Literature from Chaucer to the Restoration of the Stuart Monarchy**

**Note:** The paper is divided into two sections - A and B. The books and authors prescribed in Section A are meant for detailed study and those in Section B are meant for non-detailed study. In answer to Q. No.1, the candidates will be required to explain with reference to the context any four passages out of six set from books mentioned in Section A. Q. Nos. 2 and 3 will be Long-Answer Questions; Q. No. 2 being on books and authors prescribed in Section A and Q. No.3 being on books and authors prescribed in Section B. The candidates will be required to answer 5 Short-Answer Questions set on all the authors and books included in Sections A and B. This will be Q. No. 4. Q. No. 5 will be objective-type covering all the authors and books prescribed in Sections A and B.

**Paper - I****English Literature from Chaucer to the Restoration of the Stuart Monarchy****Section - A****Detailed Study**

1. Chaucer : Prologue to the Canterbury Tales
2. Milton : Paradise Lost Book I
3. Bacon : Essays (only the undermentioned)
  - (i) Of Truth
  - (ii) Of Death

- (iii) Of Adversity
  - (iv) Of Marriage and Single Life
  - (v) Of Ambition
4. Marlowe : Edward II
5. Shakespeare : Hamlet
6. Shakespeare : The Tempest

### Section - B

#### Non-detailed Study

7. Langland : Piers the Plowman  
(only Prologue, Passus I and II)  
Edited by W.W. Skeat (Oxford)
8. Spenser : The Faerie Queene, Book I
9. Ben Jonson : Every Man in His Humour
10. Browne : Religio Medici (only Part I)

#### Books Recommended for Critical Study

1. N. Coghill Chaucer the Poet (London, 1949)
2. W. P. Ker English Literature, Medieval (London, 1912)
3. E. Legouis Geoffrey Chaucer (Dent and Sons, 1913)
4. G. L. Kittredge Chaucer and his Poetry (Cambridge, U.S.A., 1915),
5. C. Dawson Medieval Religion and other Essays (London, 1934)
6. A. W. Ward Chaucer (EML, Macmillan, 1880)
7. R. W. Church Spenser (EML, Macmillan, 1879)
8. B. E. C. Davis Edmund Spenser (Cambridge, 1933)
9. C. S. Lewis The Allegory of Love (Oxford, 1936)

10. W. L. Renwick Edmund Spenser (London, 1925)
11. Janet Spens Spense's Faerie Queene: An Interpretation (London, 1934)
12. R. W. Church Bacon (EML, Macmillan, 1884)
13. Hugh Walker The English Essay and Essayists (Dent and Sons, 1915)
14. A. C. Bradley Shakespearean Tragedy (Macmillan, 1904)
15. G. W. Knight The Wheel of Fire (Oxford, 1930)
16. J. D. Wilson What Happens in Hamlet (Cambridge, 1951)
17. EMW Tillyard Shakespeare's Last Plays (Chatto and Windus, London, 1938)
18. H. B. Charlton Shakespearean Tragedy (Cambridge, 1951)
19. G. W. Knight The Crown of Life (London, 1947)
20. F. S. Boas Christopher Marlowe (London, 1940)
21. F. P. Wilson Marlowe and Early Shakespeare (Oxford, 1953)
22. M. Poirier Christopher Marlowe (London, 1951)
23. L. C. Knights Drama and Society in the Age of Jonson (London, 1937)
24. Una Ellis-Fermor Jacobean Drama (London, 1957)
25. E. W. Gosse Sir Thomas Browne (EML, Macmillan, 1905)
26. A. Nicoll British Drama (George G. Harrap and Co., London, 1951)

**Pattern of Paper Setting****Paper - II****English Literature from the Restoration of  
the Stuart Monarchy to the French Revolution**

**Note:** The Paper is divided into two Sections - A and B. The books and authors prescribed in Section A are meant for detailed study and those in Section B are meant for non-detailed study. In answer to Q. No.1, the candidates will be required to explain with reference to the context any four passages out of six set from books mentioned in Section A. Q. No. 2 and 3 will be Long-Answer Questions; Q. No. 2 being on authors and books prescribed in Section A and Q. No.3 being on authors and books prescribed in section B. The candidates will be required to answer 5 Short-Answer Questions set on all the authors and books included in Sections A and B. This will be Q. No. 4. Q. No. 5 will be objective-type covering all the authors and books prescribed in Sections A and B.

**Paper - II****English Literature from the Restoration of  
the Stuart Monarchy to the French Revolution****Section - A****Detailed Study**

1. Dryden : Absalom and Achitophel
2. Pope : Rape of the Lock
3. Gray : (i) Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard  
(ii) The Bard

- (iii) The Progress of Poesy
- (iv) Hymn to Adversity
- 4. Addison : Essays (only the undermentioned)
  - (i) The Tombs in Westminster Abbey
  - (ii) A Vision of Justice
  - (iii) Ladies' Head-dress
  - (iv) Sunday in the Country
- 5. Johnson : Life of Milton
- 6. Dryden : All for Love

**Section - B****Non-detailed Study**

7. Congreve : The Way of the World
8. Goldsmith : She Stoops to Conquer
9. Swift : The Battle of the Books
10. Fielding : Tom Jones

**Books Recommended for Critical Study**

1. A. W. Verral Lectures on Dryden (Cambridge, 1914)
2. T. S. Eliot Homage to John Dryden (London, 1924)
3. S. Johnson Lives of the Poets (ed. G. B. Hill Vol. I, Oxford, 1905)
4. A. C. Kirsch Dryden's Heroic Drama (Princeton, 1965)
5. Walter Raleigh Some Authors (Oxford, 1923)
6. D. Nichol Smith John Dryden (Cambridge, 1950)
7. M. Van Doren The Poetry of John Dryden (London, 1931)
8. G. W. Knight Laureate of Peace (London, 1954)
9. R. P. Parkin The Poetic Workmanship of Alexander Pope (Minneapolis, 1955)

10. R. K. Root      The Poetical Career of Alexander Pope  
(Princeton, 1938)
11. David Cecil      Poets and Story Tellers (London, 1949)
12. A. L. Reed      The Background of Gray's Elegy  
(New York, 1924)
13. E. W. Gosse      Thomas Gray (EML, Macmillan)
14. J. Lannering      Studies in the Prose Style of Joseph Addison  
(Uppsala, 1951)
15. W. J. Courthope      Addison (EML, Macmillan)
16. W. J. Bate      The Achievement of Samuel Johnson  
(New York, 1955)
17. Walter Raleigh      Six Essays on Johnson (Oxford, 1910)
18. W. K. Minsatt      The Prose Style of Samuel Johnson  
(New Haven, 1941)
19. B. Dobree      Restoration Tragedy (Oxford, 1929)
20. B. Dobree      Restoration Comedy (Oxford, 1924)
21. A. Nicoll      British Drama (George G. Harrap and Co.,  
London, 1951)
22. R. Quintana      The Mind and Art of Swift (London, 1953)
23. R. Quintana      Swift, an Introduction (London, 1955)
24. A. Kettle      An Introduction to the English Novel Vol. I  
(London 1951)
25. E. A. Baker      History of English Novel Vol. IV (Barnes  
and Noble, New York, 1960)

**Pattern of Paper Setting****Paper - III****English Literature from the French Revolution  
to the passing of the First Reform Bill**

**NOTE:** The paper is divided into two Sections - A and B. The books and authors prescribed in Section A are meant for detailed study and those in Section B are meant for non-detailed study. In answer to Q. No.1, the candidates will be required to explain with reference to the context any four passages out of six set from books mentioned in Section A. Q. No. 2 and 3 will be Long-Answer Questions; Q. No. 2 being on authors and books prescribed in Section A and Q. No.3 being on authors and books prescribed in Section B. The candidates will be required to answer 5 Short-Answer Questions set on all the authors and books included in Sections A and B. This will be Q. No. 4. Q. No. 5 will be objective-type covering all the authors and books prescribed in Sections A and B.

**Paper - III****English Literature from the French Revolution  
to the passing of the First Reform Bill****Section - A****Detailed Study**

1. Wordsworth : (i) Tintern Abbey  
(ii) Ode on the Intimations of Immortality  
from Recollections of Early Childhood  
(iii) The Leech-Gatherer

2. Coleridge : (iv) Peele Castle  
                   (i) Rime of the Ancient Mariner  
                   (ii) Kubla Khan  
                   (iii) Dejection: An Ode
3. Shelley : Adonais
4. Keats : (i) Eve of St Agnes  
                   (ii) Ode to Autumn  
                   (iii) Ode to Melancholy  
                   (iv) Ode on A Grecian Urn
5. Lamb : From Essays of Elia  
                   (i) The Praise of Chimney Sweepers  
                   (ii) A Bachelor's Complaint of the Behaviour of Married People  
                   From Last Essays of Elia  
                   (i) Poor Relations  
                   (ii) Old China
6. Hazlitt : (i) My First Acquaintance With Poets  
                   (ii) The Indian Jugglers

### Section - B

#### Non-detailed Study

7. Blake : From Songs of Innocence  
                   (i) Introduction - Piping down the Valleys Wild  
                   (ii) The Little Black Boy - My Mother bore me in a southern wild  
                   (iii) Night - The sun descending in the West From Songs of Experience  
                   (i) Introduction - Hear the Voice of the Bard

- (ii) The Clod and the Pebble - Love seeketh not itself to please  
                   (iii) The Angel - I dreamt a dream! What can it mean?
8. Byron : The Vision of Judgement  
 9. Jane Austen : Emma  
 10. Scott : The Bride of Lammermoor

#### Books Recommended for Critical Study

1. W. Raleigh                      Wordsworth (London, 1903)
2. R. W. Bateson                      Wordsworth, A Re-interpretation (London, 1954)
3. A. C. Bradley                      Oxford Lectures on Poetry (London, 1909)
4. H. J. C. Grierson                      Milton and Wordsworth (Cambridge, 1937)
5. H. House                              Coleridge (London, 1953)
6. H. D. Trail                              Coleridge (EML, Macmillan, 1887)
7. S. Colvin                              Keats (EML, Macmillan, 1884)
8. John Nichol                              Byron (EML Macmillan, 1883)
9. A. W. Crawford                      The Genius of Keats (London, 1932)
10. H. W. Garrod                              Keats (Oxford, 1926)
11. M. R. Ridley                              Keats' Craftsmanship
12. C. H. Baker                              Shelley's Major Poetry (Princeton, 1948)
13. G. Hough                                      The Romantic Poets (Arrow Books, London, 1953)
14. E. Blunder                                      Charles Lamb and His Contemporaries (Cambridge, 1933)
15. M. H. Law                                      The English Familiar Essay in the Early Nineteenth Century (Philadelphia, 1934)
16. W. Pater                                      Appreciations (London, 1889)
17. H. Walker                                      The English Essay and Essayists (J. M. Dent and Sons, 1915)

18. P. Berger William Blake; Poet and Mystic, Translated by D. H. Conner (London, 1914)
19. B. Blackstone English Blake (Cambridge, 1949)
20. Sir H. Read Byron (London, 1951)
21. W. A. Briscoe (ed) Byron The Poet (London, 1924)
22. M. Lascelles Jane Austen and Her Art (Oxford, 1939)
23. A. Wright Jane Austen's Novels: A Study in Structure (London, 1953)
24. H.J.C. Grierson Sir Walter Scott Lectures 1940-48  
Et. Al. (Edinburgh, 1950)
25. C. A. Young The Waverley Novels, an Appreciation (Glasgow, 1907)

### **Pattern of Paper Setting**

#### **Paper - IV**

##### **English Literature from the passing of the First Reform Bill to the Death of Queen Victoria**

**NOTE:** The paper is divided into two Sections - A and B. The books and authors prescribed in Section A are meant for detailed study and those in Section B are meant for non-detailed study. In answer to Q. No.1, the candidates will be required to explain with reference to the context any four passages out of six set from books mentioned in Section A. Q. No. 2 and 3 will be Long-Answer Questions; Q. No. 2 being on authors and books prescribed in Section A and Q. No. 3 being on authors and books prescribed in section B. The candidates will be required to answer 5 Short-Answer Questions set on all the authors and books included in Sections A and B. This will be Q. No. 4. Q. No. 5 will be objective-type covering all the authors and books prescribed in Sections A and B.

#### **Paper - IV**

##### **English Literature from the passing of the First Reform Bill to the Death of Queen Victoria**

#### **Section - A**

##### **Detailed Study**

- |             |   |   |
|-------------|---|---|
| 1. Tennyson | : | (i) Tithonus  |
|             |   | (ii) The Two Voices   |
|             |   | (iii) The Voyage  |
| 2. Browning | : | (i) Andrea Del Sarto  |
|             |   | (ii) Rabbi Ben Ezra   |
|             |   | (iii) A Grammarian's Funeral  |
| 3. Arnold   | : | (i) Thrysis   |
|             |   | (ii) Stanzas from Grande Chartreuse                                     |
|             |   | (iii) Memorial Verses   |
| 4. Rossetti | : | The Blessed Damozel   |
| 5. Ruskin   | : | The Crown of Wild Olive [only<br>(i) Introduction (ii) Lecture on Work] |
| 6. Arnold   | : | Culture and Anarchy (only Sweetness and<br>Light)                       |

#### **Section B**

##### **Non-detailed Study**

- |            |   |                           |
|------------|---|---------------------------|
| 7. Ibsen   | : | A Doll's House            |
| 8. Newman  | : | Idea of A University      |
| 9. Dickens | : | Great Expectations        |
| 10. Hardy  | : | Tess of the D'urbervilles |

**Books Recommended for Critical Study**

1. J. Kilham (ed) Critical Essays on the Poetry of Tennyson  
(London, 1960).
2. H. Nicolson Tennyson: Aspects of His Life, Character and Poetry (London, 1923)
3. J. M. Cohen Robert Browning (London, 1952)
4. C. H. Herford Robert Browning (London, 1905)
5. G. K. Chesterton Robert Browning (EML, Macmillan, 1903)
6. A. C. Lyall Alfred Tennyson (EML, Macmillan, 1902)
7. J. D. Jump Matthew Arnold (London, 1955)
8. L. Trilling Matthew Arnold (New York, 1949)
9. H. W. Garrod Poetry and the Criticism of Life (Oxford, 1931)
10. H. O'B Boas Rossetti and His Poetry (London, 1914)
11. W. C. Brownell Victorian Prose Masters (New York, 1902)
12. Joan Evans John Ruskin (London, 1954)
13. F. Harrison John Ruskin (London, 1902)
14. M. A. Frank Ibsen in English (London, 1919)
15. A. Nicoll A History of Late Nineteenth Century Drama 1850-1900 (2 Vols., Cambridge, 1946)
16. J. M. Cameron John Henry Newman (London, 1956)
17. F. L. Cross John Henry Newman (London, 1933)
18. F. A. D'Cruz Cardinal Newman: His Place in Religion and in Literature (Madras, 1935)
19. F. McGrath Newman's University: Idea and Reality (London, 1951)
20. G. Gissing Charles Dickens: A Critical Study (London, 1898)
21. G. Orwell Critical Essays (London, 1946)

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22. L. Abercrombie Thomas Hardy, a Critical Study (London, 1912)
23. David Cecil Hardy the Novelist (London, 1943)
24. H. C. Duffin Thomas Hardy (London, 1937)
25. David Cecil Early Victorian Novelists (Penguin Books, 1948)
26. Hugh Walker Literature of the Victorian Era (Cambridge, 1909)

**Pattern of Paper Setting****Paper - V****English Literature from the Death of Queen Victoria  
to the Present Day**

**NOTE:** The paper is divided into two Sections-A and B. The books and authors prescribed in Section A are meant for detailed study and those in Section B are meant for non-detailed study. In answer to Q. No.1, the candidates will be required to explain with reference to the context any four passages out of six set from books mentioned in Section A. Q. No. 2 and 3 will be Long-Answer Questions; Q. No. 2 being on authors and books prescribed in Section A and Q. No.3 being on authors and books prescribed in Section B. The candidates will be required to answer 5 Short-Answer Questions set on all the authors and books included in Sections A and B. This will be Q. No. 4. Q. No. 5 will be objective-type covering all the authors and books prescribed in Sections A and B.

**Paper - V****English Literature from the Death of Queen Victoria to the Present Day****Section - A****Detailed Study**

1. T. S. Eliot : The Waste Land
2. W. H. Auden : (i) Muses des Beaux Arts  
(ii) The Shield of Achilles  
(iii) In Memory of W. B. Yeats
3. Ted Hughes : (i) Six Young Men  
(ii) Hawk Roosting  
(iii) November
4. G. B. Shaw : Man and Superman
5. T. S. Eliot : Murder in the Cathedral
6. John Osborne : Look Back in Anger

**Section - B****Non-detailed Study**

7. Virginia Woolf : To the Light House
8. Somerset Maugham : Of Human Bondage
9. D. H. Lawrence : Sons and Lovers
10. C. P. Snow : The Conscience of the Rich

**Books Recommended for Critical Study**

1. F. O. Matthiessen : The Achievement of T. S. Eliot (London, 1958)
2. G. Williamson : A Reader's Guide to T. S. Eliot (London, 1955)

3. C. Brooks : Modern Poetry and the Transition (London, 1948)
4. Barbara Everett : Auden (Writers and Critics Series, London, 1964)
5. R. Hoggart : Auden: an Introductory Essay (London, 1951)
6. Keith Sagar : The Art of Ted Hughes
7. Keith Sagar (ed.) : The Achievement of Ted Hughes
8. John Lucas : Modern English Poetry, from Hardy to Hughes
9. A. C. Ward : Bernard Shaw (London, 1951)
10. H. Jackson : Shaw (London, 1907)
11. S. C. Sen Gupta : Art of Bernard Shaw (Calcutta, 4th ed. 1960)
12. A. G. George : T. S. Eliot: His Mind and Art (Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1962)
13. Joan Bennett : Virginia Woolf : Her Art as a Novelist (Cambridge, 1945)
14. R. L. Chambers : The Novels of Virginia Woolf (Edinburgh, 1947)
15. David Daiches : Virginia Woolf (London, 1945)
16. F. R. Leavis : D. H. Lawrence: Novelist (London, 1955)
17. Kenneth Allsop : The Angry Decade (1958)
18. Arnold Kettle : An Introduction to the English Novel, vol. II (1953)
19. Walter Allen : The English Novel (Pelican Books, 1954)
20. J. W. Beach : The Twentieth Century Novel (Lyall Book Depot, Ludhiana, 1964)
21. David Daiches : The Present Age after 1920 (1958)
22. B. Ifor Evans : English Literature between the Wars (1948)

23. A. C. Ward      Twentieth Century Literature  
(Methuen)
24. G. S. Fraser      The Modern Writer and his World  
(London, 1953)
25. Harry Blamires      Twentieth Century English Literature

**English Literature**  
**M.A.(Final) Examination**

There shall be four papers of 100 marks each and a viva-voce examination of 50 marks.

**Paper I -** Indian Writing in English

**Paper II -** American Literature

**Paper III -** Literary Comprehension and Literary Criticism with Classical Background

**Paper IV -** (a) History of English Literature from Chaucer to the Present Day

OR

(b) Dissertation

Viva Voce

**Pattern of Paper Setting**

**Paper - I**

**Indian Writing in English**

**NOTE:** The paper is divided into two Sections - A and B. The books and authors prescribed in Section A are meant for detailed study and those in Section B are meant for non-detailed study. In answer to Q. No.1, the candidates will be required to explain with reference to the context any four passages out of six set from books mentioned in Section A. Q. No. 2 and 3 will be Long-Answer Questions; Q. No. 2 being on authors and books prescribed in Section A and Q. No.3 being on authors and books prescribed in Section B. The candidates will be required to answer 5 Short-Answer Questions set on all the authors and books included in Sections A and B. This will be Q. No. 4. Q. No. 5 will be objective-type covering all the authors and books prescribed in Sections A and B.

**Paper - I**  
**Indian Writing in English**

**Section - A**

**Detailed Study**

1. Tagore : Gitanjali (Only Song Nos. 11, 18, 27, 28, 35, 39, 42, 73, 76, and 91)
2. V.K.Gokak (ed) : The Golden Treasury of Indo-Anglian Poetry (Sahitya Academy, New Delhi)  
(Only the following poets and poems mentioned against their names are prescribed.)

- (A) Toru Dutt : (i) The Lotus  
(ii) Our Casuarina Tree

- (A) Tagore : (i) The Crescent Moon  
                  (ii) The Golden Threshold  
                  (iii) The Home and the World  
                  (iv) The Crescent Moon  
                  (v) The Grip of Death  
                  (vi) The Mill
- (B) Aurobindo : (i) The Life of Sri Aurobindo  
                  (ii) The Synthesis of Indian and Occidental Civilizations  
                  (iii) The Renaissance in India  
                  (iv) The Transformation  
                  (v) The Vision and the Boon
- (C) Sarojini Naidu : (i) The Parda Nashin  
                  (ii) Summer Woods  
                  (iii) The Soul's Prayer
- (D) Nissim Ezekiel : (i) Enterprise  
                  (ii) Marriage  
                  (iii) Night of the Scorpion
- (E) Kamla Das : (i) The Dance of the Eunuchs  
                  (ii) In Love  
                  (iii) An Introduction
- (F) A. K. Ramanujan : (i) The Striders  
                  (ii) Another View of Grace
3. Tagore : Mukta-Dhara
4. G. Karnad : Tuglaq

### Section - B

#### Non-detailed Study

5. Vivekanand : Selections from the Complete Works of Swami Vivekanand (only the under mentioned)  
                  (i) Address at the Parliament of Religions  
                  (ii) The Secret of Work  
                  (iii) The Future of India (Advaita Ashram, Calcutta)
6. Nehru : Discovery of India (only the following)  
                  (i) Panorama of India's Past  
                  (ii) The Coming of Islam

- (iii) Lakshman  
                  (iv) What is Culture
7. M.R. Anand : The Coolie  
                  8. R.K. Narayan: The Guide  
                  9. A. Desai : The Custody  
                  10. V. Seth : The Golden Gate

#### Books Recommended for Critical Study

1. K. R. Srinivasa Iyengar Rabindranath Tagore (Bombay, 1965)
2. S. C. Sen Gupta The Great Sentinel: A Study of Rabindranath Tagore (Calcutta, 1948)
3. S. C. Sen Gupta Some Aspects of the Poetry of Tagore (Mysore University, 1970)
4. A. N. Dwivedi Toru Dutt (Arnold-Heinemann, 1977)
5. P. Sen Gupta Toru Dutt (Sahitya Academy, 1968)
6. K. D. Sethna The Poetic Genius of Sir Aurobindo (Pondicherry, Sir Aurobindo Ashram, 1947)
7. P. E. Dastoor Sarojini Naidu (Mysore, 1961)
8. P. Sen Gupta Sarojini Naidu (Sahitya Academy, 1974)
9. M. Belliappa & R. Taranath The Poetry of Nissim Ezekiel (Calcutta, Writers' Workshop, 1966)
10. Chetan Karnani Nissim Ezekiel (Arnold-Heinemann, 1974)

11. D. Kohli, Virgin Whiteness: Kamala Das's Poetry (Calcutta, Writers' Workshop, 1968)
12. D. Kohli Kamla Das (New Delhi: Arnold-Heinemann, 1975)
13. E. J. Thompson Rabindranath Tagore: Poet and Dramatist (London: Oxford University Press, 1976)
14. Romain Rolland The Life of Vivekanand and The Universal Gospel (trans. E. F. Malcolm-Smith, Calcutta: Advait Ashram, 1931)
15. V. K. R. V. Rao Swami Vivekanand (Pub. Div. New Delhi, 1979)
16. V. N. Chibber Jawaharlal Nehru: Man of Letters (New Delhi, Vikas Pub. House, 1970)
17. C. D. Narasimhaiah Jawaharlal Nehru (Mysore: Rao and Raghavan, 1960)
18. Margaret Berry Mulk Raj Anand: The Man and the Novelist (Amsterdam, Oriental Press, 1971)
19. M. K. Naik Mulk Raj Anand (New Delhi: Arnold-Heinemann, 1973)
20. Harish Raizada R. K. Narayan: A Critical Study of His Works (New Delhi, Young India Pub., 1969)
21. William Walsh R. K. Narayan (London: Longman, 1971)
22. B. Ramchandra Rao The Novels of Mrs. Anita Desai (New Delhi: Kalyani Pub., 1979)
23. Madhusudhan Prasad Anita Desai: The Novelist (Allahabad, New Horizon, 1981)

24. K. R. Srinivasa Iyengar Indian Writing in English (Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1985)
25. M. K. Naik A History of Indian English Literature (Sahitya Academy, New Delhi, 1982)

### **Pattern of Paper Setting**

#### **Paper - II**

##### **American Literature**

**NOTE:** The paper is divided into two Sections - A and B. The books and authors prescribed in Section A are meant for detailed study and those in Section B are meant for non-detailed study. In answer to Q. No.1, the candidates will be required to explain with reference to the context any four passages out of six set from books mentioned in Section A. Q. No. 2 and 3 will be Long-Answer Questions; Q. No. 2 being on authors and books prescribed in section A and Q. No.3 being on authors and books prescribed in section B. The candidates will be required to answer 5 Short-Answer Questions set on all the authors and books included in Sections A and B. This will be Q. No. 4. Q. No. 5 will be objective-type covering all the authors and books prescribed in Sections A and B.

#### **Paper - II**

##### **American Literature**

### **Section A**

#### **Detailed Study**

- Walt Whitman : (i) One's Self I Sing  
(ii) On the Beach At Night

2. Robert Frost : (iii) When the Lilacs Last in the  
Dooryard Bloomed  
(i) Stopping by the Woods  
(ii) Two Tramps in Mud Time  
(iii) Birches
3. Sylvia Plath : (i) Daddy  
(ii) Lady Lazarus  
(iii) The Night Dancer (from the Book  
of Modern Verse edited by Michael  
Robert)
4. Eugene O'Neill : The Emperor Jones
5. Arthur Miller : Death of a Salesman

**Section B****Non-detailed Study**

6. Emerson : The American Scholar
7. Thoreau : Civil Disobedience
8. Henry James : The Art of Fiction
9. Hemingway : A Farewell to Arms
10. F. Scott-Fitzgerald : The Great Gatsby

**Books Recommended for Critical Study**

1. G. W. Allen Walt Whitman Handbook  
(Packard, 1946)
2. Allen and C. T. Davis (ed.) Walt Whitman's Poems (New  
York University, 1955)
3. Richard Chase Walt Whitman Reconsidered  
(Sloan, 1955)
4. Sidney Cox A Swinger of Birches (New York  
University, 1955)
5. J. F. Lynen The Pastoral Art of Robert Frost  
(Yale, 1960)

6. Reuben Brower The Poetry of Robert Frost:  
Constellations of Intentions  
(Oxford, 1963)
7. E. A. Engel The Hunted Heroes of Eugene  
O'Neill (Harvard, 1953)
8. Doris V. Falk Eugene O'Neill and the Tragic  
Tension (Rutgers, 1958)
9. Barret Clark Eugene O'Neill: The Man and  
the Plays
10. F. O. Mathieson American Renaissance (NY.  
Oxford, 1941)
11. V. C. Hopkins Spires of Form: A Study of  
Emerson's Aesthetic Theory  
(Cambridge, Harvard, 1951)
12. J. W. Crutch Henry David Thoreau (Methuen,  
1949)
13. Ethel Seybold Thoreau: The Quest and the  
Classics (New Haven, Yale U.P.,  
1951)
14. F. W. Dupee Henry James (Methuen, 1951)
15. George Watson Chapter 8- Henry James in The  
Literary Critics (Penguin Books,  
1962)
16. John Atkins The Art of Ernest Hemingway  
(London, Peter Nevill, 1952)
17. Carlos Baker Hemingway: The Writer As  
Artist (Princeton, 1952)
18. Philip Young Ernest Hemingway (London, G.  
Bell, 1953)
19. F. J. Hoffman (ed.) The Great Gatsby: A Study  
(New York, Charles Scribners  
Sons, 1962)

- |                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 20. E. J. Miller                   | F. Scott-Fitzgerald: His Art and Technique (New York University Press, 1964)       |
| 21. Arthur Mizener (ed.)           | F. Scott-Fitzgerald: A Collection of Critical Essays (Prentice - Hall, 1963)       |
| 22. R. V. Murthy                   | American Expressionistic Drama (Delhi, Doaba House, 1970)                          |
| 23. R. W. Corrigan (ed)            | Arthur Miller: A Collection of Critical Essays (Prentice - Hall 1969)              |
| 24. Marcus Cunliffe                | The Literature of the United States (Penguin Books, 1954)                          |
| 25. Robert E. Spiller (ed) et. al. | Literary History of the United States (Amerina Pub. Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi 1972) |

### **Pattern of Paper Setting**

Paper - III

## Literary Comprehension and Literary Criticism with Classical Background

**NOTE:** The candidates will be required to show adequate acquaintance with the history of Criticism from Greek-times to the present day with an intensive first hand study of the undermentioned critics and concepts. Q. No. 1 will be on Literary Comprehension in which the candidates will be required to examine one prose-passage and one verse-passage in respect of theme, tone, imagery, style and diction. Q. No. 2 will be a Long-Answer Question on critics and concepts prescribed in Section A and Q. No.

3 will also be a Long-Answer Question on critics and concepts prescribed in Section B. In answer to Q. No. 4 the candidates will have to answer 5 Short-Answer Questions set on all the critics and concepts included in Sections A and B. Q. No. 5 will be Objective-Type in which questions will be set on history of Criticism with special emphasis on the critics and concepts prescribed in both the Sections.

### Paper III

#### Literary Comprehension and Literary Criticism with Classical Background

Section - A

1. Aristotle : The Poetics (Translated by S. H. Butcher, Dover Publications, New York)
  2. Longinus : On the Sublime (Translated by A. O. Prickard, Clarendon Press, Oxford)
  3. Horace : Art of Poetry (Translated by T. A. Moxon, J. M. Dent and Sons Ltd., London)
  4. Dryden : An Essay on Dramatic Poesie
  5. Concepts of Classical Indian Literary Theory (Ras-School, Alankar- School, Reeti-School, Vakrokti-School, Dhwani- School and Auchitya-School)

### **Section - B**

- |    |            |   |   |
|----|------------|---|---|
| 6. | Wordsworth | : | Preface to Lyrical Ballads  |
| 7. | Coleridge  | : | Biographia Literaria (Only Chapters XIII,<br>XIV, XVII and XVIII)                                 |
| 8. | Arnold     | : | Function of Criticism at the Present Time   |
| 9. | Eliot      | : | (i) Tradition and Individual Talent<br>(ii) Function of Criticism<br>(iii) Frontiers of Criticism |

10. Schools of Criticism     (i) New Criticism  
                               (ii) Structuralism and Post-Structuralism  
                               (iii) Psycho-analytic Criticism  
                               (iv) Feminist Criticism  
                               (v) Post-Colonialism

**Books for Critical Study**

1. George Saintsbury     A History of Criticism and Literary Taste in Europe 3 Vols. 4th ed. (Edinburgh and London: William Blackwood and Sons, 1949)
2. J. W. H. Atkins     Literary Criticism in Antiquity 2 Vols. (Cambridge, 1934)
3. J. W. H. Atkins     English Criticism Vol I- The Medieval Phase (Cambridge, 1943) Vol II- The Renaissance (Methuen, 1947) Vol III- The Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries (Methuen, 1951)
4. W. J. Courthope     Life in Poetry: Law in Taste (Chapter on Aristotle) (London, Macmillan, 1901)
5. Rene Wellek     A History of Modern Criticism (5 Vols) (London, Jonathan Cape)
6. M. H. Abrams     The Mirror and the Lamp (New York: Oxford Uni. Press, 1953)
7. R. S. Crane et. al.     Crities and Criticism Ancient and Modern (Chicago Uni. Press, 1952)
8. William V.O'Connor     An Age of Criticism 1900-1950 (Chicago Uni. Press, 1952)

9. I. A. Richards     Coleridge on Imagination (Bloomington: Indiana Uni. Press, 1960)
10. Rene Wellek & Austin Warren     Theory of Literature (London: Jonathan Cape, 1949)
11. F. L. Lucas     Tragedy (Hogarth Press, London, 1961)
12. Humphry House     Aristotles Poetics (Ludhiana, Lyall Book Depot, 1965)
13. R. A. Scott -James     The Making of Literature (London: Martin Seeker and Warburg, 1928)
14. W. B. Worsfold     The Principles of Criticism (London: George Allen & Unwin, 1897)
15. W. B. Worsfold     Judgement in Literature (London: J. M. Dent and Sons, 1900)
16. F. O. Mathieson     The Achievement of T. S. Eliot (Boston, 1935)
17. S. E. Hyman     The Armed Vision (New York: Vintage Books, 1955)
18. Naresh Chandra     New Criticism: An Appraisal (New Delhi, Doaba House, 1979)
19. S. K. De     History of Sanskrit Poetics (Calcutta: K. L. Mukhopadhyaya, 1960)
20. P. V. Kane     History of Sanskrit Poetics (Bombay, 1951)
21. K. C. Pandey     Comparative Aesthetics Vol I- Indian Aesthetics, Vol II- Western Aesthetics (Benaras: Chowkhamba, 1950, 1956)

22. Pravasjivan Chaudhary Studies in Comparativ Aesthetics (Vishwabharati Shantiniketan, 1953)
23. D. S. Sarma Literary Criticism in Sanskrit and English (Madras, 1950)
24. P. C. Chatterji Fundamental Questions in Aesthetics (Simla: Indian Institute of Advance Study 1968)
25. H. Coombes Literature and Criticism (London: Chatto and Windus, 1958)
26. G. B. Mohan The Response to Poetry: A Study in Comparative Aesthetics (New Delhi, Peoples Publishing House, 1968)
27. V. S. Seturaman (Ed) Indian Aesthetics (Madras, Macmillan, 1993)
28. V. N. Raghavan An Introduction to Indian Poetics (Madras, Macmillan, 1970)
29. V.S. Seturaman (ed) Contemporary Criticism (Madras, Macmillan, 1990)
30. David Lodge (ed) Modern Criticism and Theory: A Reader (London, Longman, 1988)
31. H. Adams and L. Searle (ed) Critical Theory Since 1965 (Florida State University Press, Tallahassee)
32. W. K. Wimsatt and C. Brooks Literary Criticism: A Short History (A. A. Knopf, New York, 1957) Also available in from Oxford and IBH Pub. Co., New Delhi, 1964

**Paper IV - (a)**  
**History of English Literature from Chaucer to the Present Day**

**Note:** The candidates will be required to show acquaintance with the chief literary trends and movements in the course of the progress of English Literature from Chaucer onwards to the present day. Besides, they will be required to have adequate knowledge of the social and political history of England specially of those events and happenings, which in any manner however little, affected the course of English Literature. Q. No. 1 will be a Long-Answer Question on social and political history of England and its bearing on English Literature. Q. No. 2 and 3 will also be Long-Answer Questions; Q. No. 2 covering the history of English Literature from Chaucer to 1798 and Q. No. 3 covering the history of English Literature from 1798 to the present day. In Q. No. 4, the candidates will be required to answer 5 Short-Answer Questions covering the entire history of English Literature from Chaucer to the present day. Q. No. 5 will be objective-type covering the entire history of English Literature along with social and political background.

**Books Recommended**

**(A) Political History**

1. Ramsay Muir A Short History of British Commonwealth (London, George Philip and Sons Ltd., 1922)
2. G. M. Trevelyan A Shortened History of England (Pelican Books, 1959)
3. T. F. Tout An Advanced History of Great Britain (London, Longmans, Green and Co., 1916)

4. Charles Dickens Child's History of England (New York, Rand, Macnally and Co.)
- (B) Social History**
1. G. M. Trevelyan English Social History (London, Longman, Green and Co. 3rd ed., 1946)
2. Marjorie and C. H. B. Quennel A History of Everyday Things in England (London, B.T. Batsford Ltd. 3rd ed., 1945)
- (C) Literary History**
1. Edmund Gosse A Short History of Modern English Literature (London, William Heinemann, 1897)
2. George Saintsbury A Short History of English Literature (London, Macmillan, 1898)
3. A.Compton-Rickett A History of English Literature (London, Thomas Nelson and Sons, Ltd.)
4. Emile Legouis and A History of English Literature (London, J.M. Louis Cazamian Dent and Sons, 1930)
5. W. J. Long English Literature (New York, Ginn and Co., 1909)
6. A. J. Wyatt and W. H. Low History of English Literature (London, University Tutorial Press, 1909)
7. E. Albert A History of English Literature (London, George G. Harrap, 3rd ed., 1955)

8. W. V. Moody and R. M. Lovett A History of English Literature (New York, Charles Scribner's Sons, 1946)
9. Emile Legouis A Short History of English Literature (Oxford Uni., 1934)
10. George Saintsbury A First Book of English Literature (London, Macmillan, 1914)
11. W. H. Hudson Outline History of English Literature (New Delhi, B. I. Pub., 1961)
12. G. H. Mair Modern English Literature 1450-1939 (Home and A. C. Ward University Library, Oxford Uni. Press, London, 2nd ed., 1944)
13. B. Groom A History of English Literature (London, Longman Green and Co., 1938)
14. Laurie Magnus How to Read English Literature (London, George Routledge)
15. B. Ifor Evans A Short History of English Literature (Penguin Books, 4th ed., 1976)
16. A. C. Ward Twentieth Century Literature (London, Methuen, 1953)
17. A. S. Collins English Literature in the Twentieth Century (London, University Tutorial Press, 4th ed. 1960)
18. Boris Ford Pelican Guide to English Literature 2 Vols. (Pelican Books, Middlesex, 1954)

**OR**

**Paper IV- (b)**  
**Dissertation**

**Note:** A regular candidate who has obtained 55% marks in the M.A.(Previous) examination, may opt Paper IV (b)-Dissertation in lieu of Paper IV- (a)- History of English Literature from Chaucer to the Present Day, but for this option he/she shall have to obtain the permission of the Head of the Department of English of his/her College.

**VIVA-VOCE****M.A./M.SC. (Previous)****GEOGRAPHY**

The Schedule of papers will be as follows :

(1) Paper-I Geomorphology	100 Marks
(2) Paper-II Geography of Resources	100 Marks
(3) Paper-III Climatology and Oceanography	100 Marks
(4) Paper-IV Geographical Concepts and Research Methodology	100 Marks
(5) Paper-V Any one of the following papers	100 Marks
(a) Agricultural Geography	
(b) Geographical Information System and Computer Mapping	
(c) Geography of Rural Settlements	
(d) Geography of Tourism	
(6) Paper-VI Practicals (Lab work exercises and excursion.	

**M.A./M.Sc. (Previous)****PAPER - I (GEOMORPHOLOGY)**

M.M.

**Course Contents :**

**Unit -I :** Nature and scope of Geomorphology, Fundamentals of Geomorphology, Uniformitarianism, multicyclic and polygen evolution of landscapes, concept of threshold, Environmental change - climatic change, geochronological methods-documentary evidence, artifacts major horizons, dendrochronology, pollen thermoluminescence.

**Unit - II :** Earth movements - epeirogenic, Orogenic, cymatogenic earth movements. Forces of crustal instability, isostasy, plate tectonics, seismicity, vulcanicity, orogenic structures with reference to evolution of the Himalaya.

**Unit-III :** Exogenic Processes : Concept of gradation, Agents and processes of gradation, causes, types and classification of weathering, massmovement erosional, a depositional processes and resultant landforms and soil formation. Slope evolution, downwearing, parabolic retreat and slope replacement models.

**Unit-IV :** Geomorphic processes, dynamic of fluvial, glacioglacial, marine and karst processes and resulting landforms complexities in geomorphological processes. Erosion surfaces - techniques of identification and correlation.

**Unit-V :** Applied geomorphology - application of geomorphology in terrain evaluation. Digital Elevation Model (DEM) and Triangulated Irregular Network (TIN) unit, land capability and land suitability classification, hydro-geomorphology, urban geomorphology, environmental geomorphology, geomorphic hazards.

**Suggested Readings :**

- Chorley, R.J.: Spatial Analysis in Geomorphology, Methuen

London 1972.

- Cooke, R.U. and Doornkamp, J.C.: Geomorphology in Environmental Management & A introduction, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1947.
- Dury, G.H.: The Face of the Earth, Penguin Harmondsworth, 1959.
- Fairbridge, R.W. Encyclopedia Geomorphology, Reinholdts, New York, 1968.
- Goudie, A : The Nature of the Environment, Oxford & Blackwell, London, 1993.
- Garner, H.F.: The Origin of Landscape - A Synthesis of Geomorphology, Oxford University Press, London, 1974.
- Mitchell, C.W.: Terrain Evaluation, Longman, London, 1973.
- Ollier, C.D.: Weathering, Longman, London, 1979.
- Pitt, A.F. Introduction to Geomorphology, Methuen, London, 1971.
- Stoddart, D.R. (ed.), : Process and Form in Geomorphology, Routledge, New York, 1996.
- Skinner, B.J. & Porter, S.C., The Dynamic Earth, John Wiley, New York, 1995.
- Sparks, B.W.: Geomorphology, Longman, London, 1960.
- Sharma, H.S. (ed.) : Perspectives in Geomorphology, Concept, New Delhi, 1980.
- Singh, S.: Geomorphology, Prayag Publication, Allahabad, 1998.
- Thornbury, W.D.: Principles of Geomorphology, John Wiley, New York, 1960.

**M.A./M.Sc. (Previous)****PAPER - II Geography of Resources**

M.M.-100

**Course Contents :**

**Unit-I** Introduction : Meaning and Scope of Resource geography, Concept of resource geography, Concept of

**Unit-II**

resources and their relations with nature, man culture, classification of resources, Hierarch resources in modern world economy, Resource pat

**Unit-III**

World resource: Soil, water, Biotic- Natural veget and wild life, Minerals-Iron ore, manganese, petroleum, Human Resources - Quantitative Qualitative aspects.

Resource Utilization : Production & Distribution Wheat, Rice, Cotton, Sugarcane, Milk, wool, fish classification of Industries, Resource based footloose industries, theories of Indust location-Weber, Losch and Isard, case studies selected industries-Iron and steel, Aluminum, chemical, oil refining and Petrochemical, Engineering Textile, etc.

**Unit-IV**

Resource conservation and resource regions: Concept of resource regions. Concept of resource conservation Techniques of conservation, conservation of soil, water and Forest Resource, regions of world & India, World Energy Crises.

**Unit-V**

Economic development of India, Regional disparities impact of green revolution on Indian economy Globalization and Indian economy and its impact on environment.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Mamoria and Sharma - Sansadhan Bhoogol.
2. S.D. Kuashik & A Kumar - Sansadhan Bhoogol.
3. Mehdi Raza, Sansadhan Bhoogol.
4. Smith. G.H. (Ed.), Conservation of Natural Resources.
5. Pearson. R.L. - Conserving American Resources.
6. Zimmermann. E.W. - Introduction to world Resources.
7. Renner, G.T. et al. - World Economic Geography: An Introduction to Geonomics.
8. Jones, C.F. and Darkenwald, G.C. - Economic Geography.

9. Singh, K.N. and Singh J - Arthik Bhoogol.

**M.A./M.Sc. (Previous)**

Paper - III Climatology and Oceanography M.M.:100

**Course Contents****PART - (A) CLIMATOLOGY**

**Unit - I** Nature and scope of climatology and its relationship with meteorology. Composition, mass and structure of the atmosphere.

Insolation heat balance of the earth, green house effect; vertical and horizontal distribution of temperature. Atmospheric motion; Forces controlling motion of air vertical motion and vorticity, local winds, jet stream, general circulation in the atmosphere; Atmospheric moisture, Humidity, evaporation, condensation, precipitation, formation types, acid rain, world pattern of precipitation.

**Unit - II** Tropical, temperate and high latitude weather systems-concept of air masses and atmospheric disturbances, ocean atmospheric interaction - El Nino, Southern oscillation (ENSO) and La Nina, monsoon winds, norwesters, and cyclones Tropical Temperature phenomena, Climate of India and its controls : Western disturbances.

Climatic classification of Koppen and Thornthwaite. Major Climates of the world tropical temperature, desert and mountain climate.

**Unit - III** Climatic changes : Evidences, possible causes ; global warming, environmental impacts and society's response.

Applied climatology : Data collection, archiving, accessing, interpretation and generation of climatic information specially for water balance studies, soils, agriculture activities, house types and health.

**PART (B) OCEANOGRAPHY**

**Unit - IV** Definition, History of Science of oceanography.

Topography of the ocean bottom. Distribution of Temperature and salinity in the ocean water, Marine Flora, Fauna and deposits, Corals.

- Unit - V** Movement of ocean water : Waves, Currents and tides surface currents of the ocean, intensive study of the Indian ocean. Ocean and future source of minerals and food.

#### Suggested Readings

1. Barry, R.G. and Chorley P.J.; Atmosphere, Weather and Climate, Routledge, London and New York, 1998.
2. Critchfield, J.H. : General Climatology, Prentice Hall, India, New Delhi, 1993.
3. Das, P.K : Monsoons, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 1987.
4. Fein, J.S. and Stephens, P.N. : Monsoons, Wiley interscience, 1987.
5. India Met. Deptt.: Climatological Tables of Observations in India. Govt. of India, 1968.
6. Lal, D.S.: Climatology , Chaitanya Publications, Allahabad, 1986.
7. Lydolph, P.E. : The Climate of the Earth, Rowman, 1985.
8. Menon, P.A. : Our Weather, N.B.T., New Delhi, 1989.
9. Peterson, S. : Introduction to Meteorology, Mc Graw Hill Book, London, 1969.
10. Robinson, P.J. and Henderson S. : Contemporary Climatology, Henlow, 1999.
11. Thompson, R.D. and Perry, A (ed). : Applied Climatology, Principles and Practice, Routledge, London, 1997.
12. King, C.A.M., Oceanography.
13. Suredrup, H.V., The Ocean.
14. Hukku and Sharma, R.C. : Oceanography for Geographers.
15. Lal, D.S. : Climatology and Oceanography.

#### M.A./M.Sc. (Previous)

Paper - IV

M.M.-100

#### Geographical Concept And Research Methodology

##### Course Contents :

- Unit - I** The nature of Geography- from the earliest time to the present day. Trends in Geographical thought (i) Concept of Earth Surface (ii) Landscape analysis (iii) Spatial organization (iv) System analysis.

- Unit - II** Concept of region and regionalism -regions of different types and hierarchies, concept of core and marginal areas, concept related to man and environment, relationship-determinism, adaptation, Possibilism, perception of environment, concept relating to city country functional relationship, umland (urban-field.)

- Unit - III** Research Methodology-Meaning and objective of research, types and approaches, research process, problems encountered by researchers in India, Defining research problem, research design, sampling design.

- Unit - IV** Processing and Analysis of data-Methods of measuring concentration and dispersion of human and economic activities, hierarchy of central places and Neighbour analysis, chi-square test, Binomial test, Application of remote sensing techniques.

- Unit - V** Hypothesis testing-Needs and types of hypothesis, goodness of fit and significance and confidence levels, parametric and non-parametric procedures, Analysis of variance (ANOVA).

#### Suggested Readings :

1. Singh. J. , Bhaugolic Chintan ka Mooladhar.
2. Kaushik, S.D., Bhaugolik Vichar Dharaein Aur Vidhitanta,
3. Hartshorne, R., Perspectives on the Nature of Geography, Chicago and London, 1959.

6. Grigg, D.B.: *The Agricultural Systems of the World*. Cambridge University Press, New York, 1947.
7. Hrtshorn, T.N. Alexander, J.W.: *Economic Geography*. Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1988.
8. Mannion, A.M.: *Agriculture and Environment Change*. John Wiley, London, 1995.
9. Morgan, W.B. and Norton, R.J.C.; *Agricultural Geography*. Mthuen, London, 1971.
10. Morgan, W.B.: *Agriculture in the Third World - A Spatial Analysis*. Westview Press, Boulder, 1978.
11. Sauer, C.O.: *Agriculture Origins and Dispersals*. M.I.T. Press, Mass, U.S.A., 1969.
12. Singh, J. and Dhillon, S.S.: *Agricultural Geography*, Tata McGraw Hill Pub., New Delhi, 1988
13. Tarrant, J.R.; *Agricultural Geography*, Wiley, New York, 1974.

### M.A./M.Sc. (Previous)

Paper - V(b) Geographic Information System and Computer Mapping M.M.-100

#### Course Contents :

- |                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| <b>Unit - I</b>   | Spatial Science: Geography as a spatial science, maps and spatial information, dynamics of spatial information, elements of information technology, geographic objects and their relations-definition and development of GIS, computer environment for GIS.   |
| <b>Unit - II</b>  | Spatial Data: Elements of spatial data; data sources: Primary and secondary, census and sample-data; quality and error variations-raster and vector data structures data conversion-comparison of raster and vector databases-methods of spatial interpolation-GIS data formats for the computer environment. |
| <b>Unit - III</b> | Elements of GIS : Data capture-verification and preprocessing -data storage and maintenance of data bases-Database Management systems: Types and  |

merits and demerits-data manipulation, analysis (integrated analysis of spatial and attribute data , overlay analysis, neighbourhood operations and connectivity functions) and spatial modelling -output format and generation

**Unit - IV** GIS Technology: Coordinate system-basic principles of cartography and computer assisted cartography for GIS-remote sensing data as a data source for GIS and integration of GIS and Remote Sensing-GPS and GIS: technology, data generation and limitations-visualization in GIS-Digital Elevation Models (DEM and TINS).

**Unit - V** GIS application: GIS as a Decision Support System -expert system for GIS-basic flow chart for GIS application-GIS standards, legal system and national GIS policy application of GIS in Land information System, Urban Management, Environmental Management and Emergency Response System.

#### Suggested Readings :

16. Aronoff S., *Geographic Information Systems: A Management Perspective*, DDL Publication, Ottawa, 1989.
17. Burrough P.A.: *Principles of Geographic Information Systems for Land Resources Assessment*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1986.
18. Fraser Taylor, D.R., *Geographic Information Systems*: Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1991.
19. Maquire, D.J., M.F., Goodchild and D.W. Rhind (eds.), *Geographic Information Systems: Principles and Application*. Taylor & Francis, Washington, 1991.
20. Mark S Monmonier, *Computer-assisted Cartography*, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliff, New Jersey, 1982.
21. Peuquet, D.J. and D.F. Marble, *Introductory Reading in Geographic Information Systems*. Taylor & Francis/Washington, 1990.
22. Star J and J. Estes. *Geographic Information Systems: An Introduction*. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliff, New Jersey,

1994

**M.A./M.Sc. (Previous)**

Paper - V (c)

M.M.-100

Geography Of Rural Settlements

**Course Contents :**

- Unit - I** Nature, scope, significance and development of settlement geography; Approaches to rural settlement geography, human settlement as a system. Rural-urban continuum. Histogenesis of rural settlements: Spatio-temporal dimensions and sequent occupancy. Definition and characteristics of rural settlements in the fringe areas and sparsely settled areas. Distribution of Rural settlements: Size and spacing of rural settlements.
- Unit - II** Types, forms and Patterns of rural settlements: cause and effect; Functional classification of rural settlements: Central places and rural service centres; their nature, hierarchy and functions; rural-urban fringe-structure, characteristics and functions.
- Unit - III** Social issues in rural settlements: poverty, housing and shelter, deprivation and inequality; empowerment of women, health care; Rural-urban interaction.
- Unit - IV** Environmental issues in rural settlements; access to environmental infrastructure: water supply, sanitation, drainage, occupational health hazards.
- Unit . V** Cultural landscape elements in rural settlements in different geographical environments with special reference to India: House types and field patterns, Origin, evolution, size, socio-spatial structure of Indian Villages. Rural development planning in India, Integrated Rural Development.

**Suggested Readings :**

14. Alam, S.M. et. al.: Settlement System of India. Oxford and IBH Publication Co, New Delhi, 1982.
15. Brock, J.O.M. and Welb, J.w.: Geography of Mankind.

McGraw Hill, London, 1978.

16. Chisholm, M.:Rural Settlements and Land Use, John Wiley, New York, 1967.
17. Clout, H.D.: Rural Geography, Permagon, Oxford., 1977.
18. Daniel, P. and Hopkinson, M.: The Geography of Settlement.. Oliver & Byod, Edinburgh, 1986.
19. Grover, N.: Rural Settlements- A Cultural Geographical Analysis. Inter-India Publication, Delhi, 1985.
20. Hudson, F.S.: A Geography of Settlements, MacDonald & Evans., New York, 1976.
21. Mitra, A.: Report on House Types and Village Settlement Patterns in India. Publication Development, Govt. of India, Delhi, 1960.
22. Ramchandran, H.: Village Clusters and Rural Development, Concept Publication, New Delhi, 1985.
23. Rao, E.N.: Strategy for Integrated Rural Development, B.R. Publication Cor., New Delhi, 1986.
24. Rappoport, A.: House Form and Culture, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1969.
25. Sen, L.K. (ed): Readings in Micro-level Planning and Rural Growth Centres. National Institute of Community Development, Hyderabad, 1972.
26. Srinivas, M.N.: Village India, Asia Publication House, Bombay, 1968.
27. Wanmali, S.: Service Centres in Rural India, B.R. Publication Cor., New Delhi. 1983.

**M.A./M.Sc. (Previous)**

Paper - V (d) Geography of Tourism

M.M.-100

**Course Contents :**

- Unit - I** Basics of tourism: Definition of tourism, Factors influencing tourism: historical, natural, socio-cultural and economic; motivating factors for pilgrimages: leisure, recreation; elements of tourism, tourism as an industry.

- Unit - II** Geography of tourism:-its spatial affinity; areal and locational dimensions comprising physical, cultural, historical and economic; Tourism types: cultural, eco-ethno, coastal and adventure tourism, national and international tourism; globalization and tourism,
- Unit - III** Indian Tourism: regional dimensions of tourist attraction; evolution of tourism, promotion of tourism
- Unit - IV** Infrastructure and support system-accommodation and supplementary accommodation; other facilities and amenities; Tourism circuits-short and long detraction-Agencies and intermediaries - Indian hot industry.
- Unit - V** Impacts of tourism: physical, economic and social and perceptional positive and negative impacts; Environmental laws and tourism-Current trends: spatial patterns and recent changes; Role of foreign capital & impact of globalization on tourism. Project report on relevant topics such as impact of tourism on Garhwal Himalaya, Dal Lake, Goa and North East India, impact on a historic city.

#### Suggested Readings :

1. Bhatia A.K.: *Tourism Development: Principles and Practices*. Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1996.
2. Bhatiya, A.K.: *International Tourism-Fundamentals and Practices*, Sterling, New Delhi, (1991).
3. Chandra, R.H.: *Hill Tourism: Planning and Development*, Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi, 1998.
4. Hunter, C. and Green, H: *Tourism and the Environment: A Sustainable Relationship*, Routledge, London, 1995.
5. Inskeep, E.: *Tourism Planning: An integrated and Sustainable Development Approach*, Van Nostrand and Reinhold, New York, 1991.
6. Kaul R.K., *Dynamics of Tourism & Recreation*. Inter -India, New Delhi, (1985).
7. Kaur, J.: *Himalayan Pilgrimages & New Tourism*,

- Himalayan Book, New Delhi, 1985.
8. Lea, J.: *Tourism and Development in the Third World*, Routledge, London, 1988.
  9. Milton, D.: *Geography of World Tourism*, Prentice Hall, New York, 1993.
  10. Pearce, D.G.: *Tourism To-day: A Geographical Analysis*, Harlow, Longman, 1987.
  11. Robinson, H.A.: *Geography of Tourism*, Macdonald and Evans, London, 1996.
  12. Sharma J.K. (ed): *Tourism Planning and Development- A New Perspective*, Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi, 2000.
  13. Shaw, G. and Williams, A.M.: *Critical Issues in Tourism- A Geographical Perspective*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1994.
  14. Sinha, P.C. (ed): *Tourism Impact Assessment*, Anmol Publishers, New Delhi, 1998.
  15. Theobald, W. (ed.): *Global Tourism: The Next Decade*, Oxford, Butterworth, Heinemann, Oxford, 1994.
  16. Voase R.: *Tourism: The Human Perspective*, Hodder & Stoughton, London, 1995.
  23. Williams, A.M. and Shaw, G.(eds.): *Tourism and Economic Development- Western European Experiences*, Belhaven, London.

#### M.A./M.Sc. (Previous)

	PAPER - VI : PRACTICAL	M.M. 100
(A) Lab Work Exercises		: 50 Marks
(i)	<b>Map projection</b> : Sinusoidal, Mollweide's, Mercators and Gall's Stereographic projections. International Projection, Interrupted Mollweide and Sinusoidal projections, Gnmonic Equatorial and Oblique zenithal projection.	
(ii)	<b>Geological Maps, slope analysis and Profiles</b> - Use of these technology in the study of geomorphic landscapes. Remote sensing as a tool for data generation and mapping computer & cartography. Elementary knowledge of G.I.S.	
(iii)	<b>Maps and Diagram</b> - Drawing of maps using dot, Shade,	

- symbol methods, isopleths and chropleths representing population agricultural industrial and transport data.
- (iv) (a) Statistical Methods & Measures of Dispersion - Quartile range, Variance and co-efficient of Variation, Correlation and Co-efficient of correlation, Regression line, Co-efficient of Skewness, student "T" Test, Chai square test.
- (b) Graphical Representation of Statistical Data - Lorenz curve, thissen Polygon, Scatter Diagram, Location quotient curve.

**Note :** Question will be set on all the four topics mentioned above and the candidates will be asked to attempt three questions in three hours.

**(B) Excursion and Field Report : 30 Marks**

A geographical excursion of about 2 weeks or 10 days duration will be undertaken (in batches of 10/20 students and 1/2 teachers one attendant per party) with a view to study the inter-regional variation of the country. Each student will prepare a report supported by maps, diagrams, data and photographs.

**Note :**

- (1) In a very special circumstances a student may be permitted to submit a field study report of a revenue village or a ward of a city in lieu of geographical excursion prior permission from the Head of the department and the Principal will be sought for this alternative arragement.
- (2) The T.A., D.A. and other expenses on teachers and attendant will be met out by the college.

**(C) Record Book and Viva 20 Marks**

Books Recommended

- (1) Singh and Dutta : Elements of Practica Geography.
- (2) Monkhouse, F.J. : Maps and Diagrams
- (3) Robinson, A.H. : Element of Cartography.
- (4) Sharma, J.P. : Prayogatmak Bhoogol Ki Rooprekha (Hindi)

- (5) Lal, Hira : Prayogatmak Bhoogol. (Hindi)
- (6) Chauhan, P.R., : Prayogatmak Bhoogol. (Hindi) Vasundhra Prakashan, 236 Daudpur, Gorakhpur.

### M.A./M.Sc. (Final) GEOGRAPHY

The schedule of papers will be as follows :

Paper - I	Regional Geography of India	100 Marks
Paper - II	Regional Planning and Development	100 Marks
Paper - III	Population Geography	100 Marks
Paper - IV	Advanced Cartography	100 Marks
Paper - V	Any one of the following :	100 Marks
	(a) Cultural Geography	
	(b) Remote Sensing Techniques	
	(c) Urban Geography	
	(d) Political Geography	
Paper - VI	<b>Practicals</b>	
	Survey and field training report	<b>100 Marks</b>

**M.A./M.Sc. (Final)**

PAPER - I :  
REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY OF INDIA

M.M 0

**Course Contents :**

**Unit - I** Basis of regionalization : geo-political, climatic, agro-climatic, physiographic, historical, demographic, socio-economic dimensions of regionalization, studies.

**Unit - II** Macro-Regions : Genesis and changing profile; In federalism : a synoptic view; natural and human resources and resource utilization ; Population development, environment interface. Policies and Programmes.

**Unit - III** Meso-Regions : bases of regionalization, physical human resources, economic and interlinkage population development environment interface. Policies and Programmes.

**Unit - IV** Micro-Regions : bases of regionalization; physical human and economic resources; formal and functional linkages; Population-development, environment nexus; policies and programmes.

**Unit - V** Case-studies of Meso/Micro level regions in detail : Indo-gangetic plain, Jharkhand, Delhi Metropolis, Bundelkhand, Regions and regional development, Environmental issues in regional development and planning.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. Centre for Science & Environment (1988) State of India Environment, New Delhi.
2. Deshpande C.D. India : A Regional Interpretation, ICSSE Northern Book Centre, 1992.
3. Dreze, Jean & Amartya Sen (ed.), India Economic Development and Social Opportunity : Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1996.

4. Kundu A., Raza Moonis : Indian Economy : the Regional Dimension. Spectrum Publishers, New Delhi, 1982.
5. Robinson, Francis : The Cambridge Encyclopaedia of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan & Maldives. Cambridge University Press, London, 1989.
6. Singh, R.L. (ed.) : India-A Regional Geography, National Geographical Society, India, Varanasi, 1971.
7. Spate, OHK & ATA Learmonth - India & Pakistan, Methuen, London, 1967.
8. Tirtha, R. & Gopal Krishna, Emerging India, Reprinted by Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1996.

**M.A./M.Sc. (Final)**

PAPER-II :  
REGIONAL PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

M.M. 100

**Course Contents :**

**Unit - I** Regional concept in geography, conceptual and theoretical framework, merits, and limitations for application to regional planning and development; changing concept of the region from an interdisciplinary view-point, concept of space, area and locational attributes.

**Types of regions :** Formal and functional; uniform and nodal, single purpose and composite region, in the context of planning; regional hierarchy; special purpose regions.

**Unit - II** Physical regions, resource regions, regional division according to variations in levels of socio-economic development ; special purpose regions-river valley regions, metropolitan regions, problem regions-hill regions, tribal regions, regions of drought and floods.

**Unit - III** Approaches to delineation of different types of region and their utility in planning.  
Planning process - sectoral, temporal and spatial

dimensions ; short-term and long term perspective planning. Planning for a regionÆs development : multi-regional planning in a national context. Indicators of development and their data sources measuring levels of regional development : disparities-case study of India.

**Unit - IV** Regional development strategies-concentration dispersal, case studies for plans of developed & developing countries, Regional plans of India.

**Unit - V** Concept of Multi-level planning; decentralised planning; peoples participation in the planning process; Panchayati Raj system; role and relations of Panchayati Raj Institutions (Village Panchayat, Panchayat Samithi and Zila Parishad) a administrative structure (village, Block and District). Regional development in India-problems and prospects.

#### Suggested Readings :

1. Abler, R., et. al.: Spatial Organisation: The Geographical View of the World, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N. 1971.
2. Bhat, L.S.: Regional Planning in India, Statistical Publishing Society, Calcutta, 1973.
3. Bhat, L.S., et al. : Micro-Level Planning: A Case Study Karnal Area, Haryana, K.B. Publications, New Delhi, 1971.
4. Chorley, R.J. and Hagget, P.: Models in Geography, Methuen, London, 1967.
5. Christaller, W.: Central Places in Southern Germany Translated by C.W. Baskin, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1966.
6. Friedmann, J. and Alonso, W.: Regional Development Policy - A Case Study of Venezuela, M.I.T. Press Cambridge Mass, 1966.
7. Friedmann, J. and Alonso, W.: Regional Development and Planning - A Reader, M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass, 1967
8. Glikson, Arthur : Regional Planning and Developmen

Netherlands Universities Foundation for International Co-operation, London, 1955.

9. Gosal, G.S. and Krishan, G.: Regional Disparities in Levels of Socio-Economic Development in Punjab, Vishal Publications, Kurukshetra, 1984.
10. Government of India, Planning Commission : Third Five Year Plan, Chapter on Regional Imbalances in Development, New Delhi, 1961.
11. Indian Council of Social Science Research: Survey of Research in Geography, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1972.
12. Johnson, E.A.J.: The Organisation of Space in Developing Countries, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1970.
13. Kuklinski, A.R. (ed.) : Growth Poles and Growth Centres in Regional Planning, Mouton, The Hague, 1972.
14. Kundu, A. and Raza, Moonis: Indian Economy- The Regional Dimension, Spectrum Publishers, New Delhi, 1982.
15. Losch, A.: The Economics of Location, University Press, Yale, New Haven, 1954.
16. Misra, R.P.: Regional Planning. Concepts, Techniques and Policies, University of Mysore, Mysore, 1969.
17. Misra, R.P. and Others (editors) : Regional Development Planning in India-a Strategy, Institute of Development Studies, Mysore, 1974.
18. Mitra, A.: Levels of Regional Development, Census of India, Vol.I, Part IA (i) and (ii) New Delhi 1965.
19. Myrdal, G. : Economic Theory and Under-Development Regions, Gerald Duckworth, London, 1957.
20. Nangia Sudesh, Delhi Metropolitan Region Rajesh Publication, Delhi, 1976.
21. Richardson, H.W.: Regional Economics, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, London, 1969.
22. Sundaram, K.V. (ed.) : Geography and Planning, Essays in Honour of V.L.S. Prakasa Rao, Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi, 1985.

23. Tarlok Singh India's Development Experience, Mc Mil New Delhi, India, 1974.
24. Raza, Moonis (editor) Regional Development, Herit Publishers, Delhi, 1988.
25. Mishra, R.P. et al. Multi-Level Planning, Herit Publishers, Delhi, 1980.
26. Kharkwal, S.C. : Physico-cultural environment Development, (in U.P. Himalaya) Nutan Pub., Kotdw (Garhwal), 1998.
27. Kharkwal & Sharma : Land & Habitual u A cultu Geography Nutan Pub. Kotdwara (Garhwal).

### M.A./M.Sc. (Final)

PAPER-II: M.M. 1  
POPULATION GEOGRAPHY

#### Course Contents :

- Unit - I** Population Geography : Meaning, scope and Objectives; development of Population Geography; Population Geography and Demography-sources population data, their level of reliability, and problem of mapping of population data.
- Unit - II** Population distribution : density and growth theoretical issues; Classical and modern theories of population distribution and growth; World pattern and their determinants; India: population distribution density and growth profile, Concepts under population and over population.
- Unit - III** Population composition : age and Sex; literacy and education; religion, caste and tribes; rural and urban occupational structure; gender issues; Population composition of India.
- Unit - IV** Population dynamics : Measurements of fertility and mortality. Migration : national and international patterns; India's population dynamics.

**Unit - V** Population and development : population - resource regions and levels of population and socio-economic development; population policies in developed and less developed countries; Human Development Index and its components; India's population policies, population and environment; implications for the future.

#### Suggested Readings :

1. Bilasborow, Richard E and Daniel Hogan, Population and Deforestation in the Humid Tropics, International Union for the Scientific study of Population, Belgium, 1999.
2. Bogue, D.J., Principles in Demography, John Wiley, New York 1969.
3. Bose, Ashish, et al. : Population in India's Development (1947-2000). Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1974.
4. Census of India, India : A State Profile, 1991.
5. Chandna, R.C.: Geography of Population; Concept, Determinants and Patterns. Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 2000.
6. Clarke, John. I., Population Geography, Pergamon Press, Oxford 1973.
7. Crook, Nigel, Principles of Population and Development. Pergamon Press, New York, 1997.
8. Daugherty, Helen Gin, Kenneth C.W. Kammeir, An Introduction to Population (Second Edition), The Guilford Press, New York, London, 1998.
9. Garnier, B.J., Geography of Population, Longman, London, 1970.
10. Kochhar, Rajesh, The Vedic People : Their History and Geography, Orient Longman Ltd., New Delhi, 2000.
11. Mamoria, C.B., India's Population Problem, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi, 1981.
12. Mitra, Asok, India's Population : Aspects of Quality and Control. Vol. I & II, Abhinav Publications, New Delhi, 1978.
13. Premi, M.K., India's Population: Heading Towards a Billion,

- B.R. Publishing Corporation, 1991.
14. Srinivasan, K. and M. Vlassoff. Population Develop Nexus in India : Challenges for the New Millennium. McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2001.
  15. Srinivasan, K.: Basic Demographic Techniques Applications Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1998.
  16. Sundaram K.V. and Sudesh Nangia, (ed.) Popular Geography, Heritage, Publications, Delhi, 1986.
  17. UNDP : Human Development Report. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2000.
  18. United Nations, Methods for Projections of Urban Rural Populations, No. VIII, New York, 1974.
  19. Woods, R. Population Analysis in Geography. Longman London 1979.
  20. Zelinsky, Wilbur, A Prologue to Population Geography. Prentice Hall, 1966.

### M.A./M.Sc. (Final)

PAPER-IV :

ADVANCED CARTOGRAPHY

M.M.:

#### Course Contents :

- Unit - I** Introduction - Trends in the development cartographic techniques for descriptive, analytical and prescriptive aspects in the use of maps.
- Unit - II** Thematic Cartography-Physical:
1. Assessment of land quality by using different attributes in the evolution of landforms and measuring their association and spatial differentiation.
  2. Land based resources and cover and land use.
- Unit - III** Thematic cartography - Socio - economic: data sources and techniques of analysis of socio-economic data through the preparation of single purpose and composite maps.

**Unit - IV** Creation of spatial database and application using GIS, Remote sensing and Computer cartography.

**Unit - V** Regional Synthesis and characterization of the observed spatial patterns for predictive purposes. Preparation of spatial models; cartography for environmental education and planning.

#### Suggested Readings :

1. American Society of Photogrammetry, Manual of Remote Sensing. ASP, Falls Church, V.A., 1983.
2. Aronoff S., Geographic Information Systems : A Management Perspective, DDL Publication, Ottawa, 1989.
3. Barrett, E.C. and L.F. Curtis, Fundamentals of Remote Sensing and Air Photo Interpretation, Macmillan, New York, 1992.
4. Burrough, P.A. Principles of Geographic Information Systems for Land Resource Assessment, Oxford University Press, New York, 1986.
5. Campbell J., Introduction to Remote Sensing, Guilford, New York, 1989.
6. Curran, Paul J., Principles of Remote Sensing, Longman, London, 1985.
7. David Unwin, Introductory Spatial Analysis, Methuen, London, 1981.
8. Fraser Taylor D.R., Geographic Information Systems. Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1991.
9. Gregory, S., Statistical Methods and the Geographer, Longman, London, 1978.
10. Hammond, R. and P.S. McCullagh, Quantitative Techniques in Geography : An Introduction, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1974.
11. Hord R.M., Digital Image Processing of Remotely Sensed Data, Academic, New York, 1989.
12. John P. Cole and Cuchlaine A.M. King, Quantitative Geography, John Wiley, London, 1968.

13. Johnston, R.J., Multivariate Statistical Analysis: Geography, Longman, London, 1973.
14. Luder D, Aerial Photography Interpretation : Principles Application, McGraw Hill, New York, 1959.
15. Maquire D.J.M.F. Goodchild and D.W. Rhind (eds.), Geographic Information Systems : Principles Application. Taylor & Francis, Washington, 1991.
16. Mark S Monmonier. Computer-assisted Cartography, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliff, New Jersey, 1982.
17. Peuquet D.J. and D.F. Marble, Introductory Reading Geographic Information Systems. Taylor & Francis, Washington, 1990.
18. Pratt, W.K., Digital Image Processing. Wiley, New York, 1978.
19. Rao D.P. (eds.), Remote Sensing for Earth Resources. Association of Exploration Geophysicists, Hyderabad, 1991.
20. Star, J. and J. Estes. Geographic Information Systems : Introduction. Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliff, New Jersey, 1994.
21. Yeats, Maurice, An Introduction to Quantitative Analysis Human Geography, McGraw Hill, New York, 1974.

### M.A./M.Sc. (Final)

PAPER - (V)

(A) : CULTURAL GEOGRAPHY

M.M.I

#### Course Contents :

**Unit - I** **Introduction** : Nature and scope of cultural geography; Definition, cultural element as components of culture; convergence and divergence processes; cultural changes: perceptual behaviourism and cultural relativism.

**Unit - II** Cultural Diversity : Bases of cultural diversity-race, religion and language. Cultural diversity in world, cultural diversity and regionalization in India.

**Unit - III** Geography of ethnic groups and tribal groups. Religion and its diffusion; diffusion of ethnic traits in world as well as in India; ethnic landscape and economy of the area; Diffusion in folk geography; cultural landscape and cultural ecology in folk geography; Religions : origin, diffusion and spatial distribution; religion & economic development.

**Unit - IV** Patterns of livelihood: various economic activities & cultural adaptations ; agriculture, industrialization and modernization; technological changes and their geographic implications.

**Unit - V** Human settlements : Relation to ideology, social structure and technology, social structure and technology, pattern of rural & urban society, social processes in the city, the city in the developing countries.

#### Suggested Readings :

1. Broek, J.C. and Webb, J.W.: A Geography of Mankind, McGraw Hill, New York, 1978.
2. Crang, Mike: Cultural Geography, Routledge Publications, London, 1998.
3. Harmandorf, Tribes of India : The Struggle for Survival, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1989.
4. Hazra, (ed.), Dimensions in Human Geography, Rawat Publication, Jaipur, 1997.
5. Hutchinson, and Smith, D: Ethnicity; Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1996.
6. Jordon, & Lester G: The Human Mosaic, Harpar & Row, New York; 1979.
7. Massey, D & Jess P. A, Place in the World: Places, Cultures and Globalization, Oxford University, New York, 1995.
8. Massey, et al. (ed.), Human Geography Today, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1999.
9. Mukherjee, A.B. and Ajazuddin, A : India: Culture, Society and Economy, Inter-India Publication, New Delhi, 1985.

10. Steve, P. & Michael. K (ed): *Places and the Politics Identity*, Routledge, London, 1993.
  11. Schwartzberg, J.E.: *Historical Atlas of South Asia* University of Chicago, 1978.
  12. Singh, A.K., *Approaches to Tribal Development*, Swar and Sona, New Delhi, 1994.
  13. Sopher, D.E. : *Exploration of India : Geographic Perspectives on Society & Culture*, Longman, London, 198

M.A./M.Sc. (Final)

Paper - V

M.M. 10

## (b) : Remote Sensing Techniques

## **Course Contents :**

**Unit - I** Historical development or remote sensing as technology-Relevance of remote sensing i Geography-Concepts and basics : Energy source energy and radiation principles, energy interactions i the atmosphere and earth surface features, remot sensing systems : platforms, sensors and radiatio records.

**Unit - II** Air Photos and Photogrammetry : Elements of photographic system : types, scales and ground coverage, resolution, radiometric characteristics films, filters, aerial cameras, film exposures geometric fundamentals of photogrammetry elements of vertical photographs, relief displacement image parallax, stereoscopic, orthophotos airphoto interpretation : shape, size, pattern, tone, texture shadows, site.

**Unit - III** Satellite Remote Sensing : platforms û LANDSAT SPOT, NOAAAVHRR, RADARSAT, IRS, INSAT principles and geometry of scanners and CCD arrays, orbital characteristics and data products-MSS, TM, LISS I & II, SPOTPLA & MLA, SLAR.

## **Unit - IV Image Processing: types of imagery, techniques of**

visual interpretation, ground verification, transfer of interpreted thematic information to base maps-digital processing : rectification and restoration, image enhancement, - contrast manipulation, classification : supervised and unsupervised, post-classification analysis and accuracy assessment, microwave sensing : interpretation of SLAR imageries, elements of passive microwave sensing.

Unit - V

**Applications :** Air photo and image interpretations and mapping land use and land cover, land evaluation, urban landuse, landform and its processes, weather studies and studies of water resources ; integration of Remote Sensing and GIS-remote sensing and hazard management, remote sensing and environmental management.

#### Suggested Readings:

1. American Society of Photogrammetry: Manual of Remote Sensing. ASP, Falls Church, V.A., 1983.
  2. Barrett E.C. and L.F. Curtis : Fundamentals of Remote Sensing and Air Photo Interpretation, Macmillan, New York, 1992.
  3. Campbell J. : Introduction to Remote Sensing, Guilford, New York, 1989.
  4. Curran, Paul J.: Principles of Remote Sensing, Longman, London, 1985.
  5. Hord, R.M. :Digital Image Processing of Remotely Sensed Data, Academic, New York, 1989.
  6. Luder, D.: Aerial Photography Interpretation : Principles and Application, McGraw Hill, New York, 1959.
  7. Pratt, W.K., Digital Image Processing. Wiley, New York, 1978.
  8. Rao, D.P. (eds.) : Remote Sensing for Earth Resources, Association of Exploration Geophysicist, Hyderabad, 1998.
  9. Thomas, M. Lillesand and Ralph W. Kefer,: Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1994.

**M.A./M.Sc. (Final)**

**PAPER-V**  
**(C) : URBAN GEOGRAPHY**

**M.M. 100****Course Contents :**

- Unit - I** Nature and scope of urban geography, different approaches and recent trends in urban geography; attributes of urban places during ancient, medieval and modern period; origin and growth of urban settlements: bases and process of urbanization and development; classification of urban settlements on the basis of size and function; urban systems : Urban growth and theories. Central Place Theory of Christaller and Losch; Theories of Peroux and Boudeville; contributions of Indian scholars to the studies of urban settlements.
- Unit - II** Urban economic base: Basic and non-basic functions, input-output models, concept of dualism; colonial and postcolonial structure, metropolitan city and changing urban function; role of informal sector in urban economy.
- Unit - III** Organization of urban space : urban morphology and landuse structure: city core, commercial, industrial and residential areas; cores-country variations ; city-region relations, modern urban landscape; morphology of urban settlements and its comparison with western urban settlements; urban expansion, umland and periphery.
- Unit - IV** Contemporary urban issues : urban poverty, urban renewal, urban sprawl, slums; transportation, housing, urban infrastructure; urban finance; environmental population: air, water, noise, solid waste, urban crime, issues of environmental health.
- Unit - V** Issues, perspectives and policies on Population and Human Settlements. Interface between human settlements and environment.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. Ambrose, Peter, Concepts in Geography, Vol.-I Settlement Pattern, Longman, 1970.
2. Baskin, C., (Translator), Central Places in Southern Germany, Prentice-Hall Inc. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1966. Originally written by C.W. Christaller in German with title Die Zentralen Orte Suddeutschland in, 1933.
3. Census of India, House types and Settlement Patterns of Villages in India, GOI, New Delhi, 1961.
4. Haggett, Peter, Andrew D. Cliff and Allen Frey (editer), Locational Models, Arnold Heinemann, 1979.
5. King, Leslie, J., Central Place Theory, Saga Publications, New Delhi, 1986.
6. Mayer, M. Harold and Clyde F. Kohn (editors), Readings in Urban Geography, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1967.
7. Mitra, Asok, Mukherjee, S and Bose, R. Indian Cities Abhinav Publications, New Delhi, 1980.
8. Nangia, Sudesh, Delhi Metropolitan Region, K.B. Publications, New Delhi, 1976.
9. Prakasa, Rao, V.L.S., Urbanisation in India; Spatial Dimensions, Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi, 1983.
10. Ramachandran, R., Urbanisation and Urban Systems in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1992.
11. Singh R.L. and Kashi Nath Singh (editors), Readings in Rural Settlement Geography, National Geographical Society of India, Varanasi, 1975.
12. Srinivasan, K. and M. Vlassoff, (editors), Population-Development Nexus in India: Challenges for the New Millennium, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 2001.
13. Ucko, M.J. Ruth Tringham and G.W. Dimbleby (editors), Man, Settlement and Urbanism, Duckworth, 1972.
14. United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (HABITAT), An Urbanising World, Global Report on Human Settlements, Oxford University Press for HABITAT, 1996.

**M.A./M.Sc. (Final)****PAPER-V****(d) : POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY****M.M.100****Course Contents :**

- Unit - I** Nature, scope, subject matter and recent development in political geography; approaches to study;. Major schools of thought.
- Unit - II** Geographic Elements and the State: Physical Elements; Human elements; Economic elements; Political geography and environment interface.
- Unit - III** Themes in Political Geography: State, Nation, Nation-State and Nation-building, Frontiers and boundaries, Colonialism, decolonization, Neocolonialism, Federalism and other forms of governance. The changing patterns of world Powers Perspectives on core-periphery concept, Conflicts and cooperation.
- Unit - IV** Geopolitical significance of Indian Ocean : Political geography of SAARC Region, South-East Asia, West Asia, East Asia.
- Unit - V** Political geography of contemporary India with special reference to : The changing political map of India, Unity û diversity : centripetal & centrifugal forces ; stability & instability ; Interstate issues (like water disputes & riparian claims) and conflict resolutions insurgency in border states ;Emergence of New States; Federal India ; Unity in Diversity.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. Alexander, L.M., World Political Patterns, Rand McNally, Chicago, 1963.
2. De Blij, H.J. and Glassner, Martin, Systematic Political Geography, John Wiley, New Delhi, 1996.
3. Dikshit, R.D., Political Geography : A Contemporary Perspective. Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1996.
4. Dikshit, R.D., Political geography : A Century of Progress, Sage New Delhi, 1999.

5. Sukhwal, B.L., Modern Political Geography of India, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1968.
6. Taylor, Peter ; Political Geography, Longman, London, 1985.
7. Fisher, Charles A.: Essays in Political Geography, Methuen, London, 1968.
8. Pounds, N.J.G. : Political Geography, McGraw Hill, New York, 1972.
9. John R. Short : An introduction to Political Geography Routledge, London, 1982.
10. Moddie, A.E.: Geography Behind Politics, Hutchinson, London, Latest edition.
11. Prescott, J.R.V.: The Geography of Frontiers and Boundaries, Aldine, Chicgo.
12. Deshpande, C.D.: India-A Regional Interpretation, Northern Book Centre, New Delhi, 1992.
13. Panikkar, K.M.: Geographical Factors in Indian History : Vol., 2, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1959.

**M.A./M.Sc. (Final)****PAPER-VI:****M.M.100****PRACTICALS (SURVEY AND FIELD TRAINING REPORT)**

- (A) Principles of Surveying use of the following instruments :** **Marks 30**
- (i) Dumpy level Levelling and profile drawing.
  - (ii) Sextent and Abney Level measurement of the angle of elevation and calculation of height.
  - (iii) Theodolite measurement of horizontal and vertical angle Determination of height of the objects, Triangulation, accessible and inaccessible method.

**Note :** The candidate will be required to use at least two instruments and carry out simple exercise within 3 hours.

Students are required to undergo survey camp for one week. The T.A., D.A. and other expenses of teachers will be met out by the college.

- (B) **Field Training Report :** The candidates will be allotted specific areas (a revenue village or a block or the ward of a city) for the field study, with a view to appreciate the geographical personality of the area. He should generate primary data also and prepare the report (dissertation) by using geographical techniques (maps, diagrams tables and charts) and cover the following aspects :-
- Physical landscape
  - Agricultural/Urban landuse
  - Population
  - Socio-economic development.

**Note :** A Teacher will guide the students in collection of data and maps and help the students preparing the final draft (dissertation). The aspects of the study may be changed or reoriented according to the local conditions.

Marks 50

(C) Record Book and Viva

Marks 20

**Books Recommended :**

- Kanetkar, T.P., Surveying and Levelling, Vol. I and II.
- Singh and Dutt., Elements of Practical Geography, Students Friend, Allahabad, 1968.
- Singh and Kanaujia- Map Work and Practical Geography, Central Book Depo, Allahabad, 1972.
- Monkhous, F.J., Maps and Diagrams, Methuen, 1971.
- Sharma, J.P., Prayogatmak Bhoogol.
- Lal, Hira, Prayogatmak Bhoogol.
- Berry and Marble, Spatial Analysis.
- Cole and King, Quantitative Geography.
- Aslam, M., Statistical Methods in Geographical Studies.
- Clendinning, J., Principles and use of surveying instruments, 2nd edition, Blockie A., 1958.

छत्रपति शाहू जी महाराज विश्वविद्यालय, कानपुरएम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

<u>प्रथम वर्ष के प्रश्न पत्र</u>		<u>पूर्णांक</u>
प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र	: प्राचीन एवं मध्यकालीन काव्य (बी. प. 1)	100
द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र	: आधुनिक गद्य साहित्य (बी. प. 3)	100
तृतीय प्रश्न पत्र	: भाषा विज्ञान एवं हिन्दी भाषा (बी. प. 4)	100
चतुर्थ प्रश्न पत्र	: हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास (बी. प. 6)	100
पंचम प्रश्न पत्र	: साहित्यिक वर्ग : वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र	100
(क)	: लोक साहित्य	
(ख)	: जनपदीय भाषा साहित्य	
(ग)	: रचनाकारों का विशेष अध्ययन	
(घ)	: अ. विशिष्ट विधा - 1. उपन्यास, 2. आलोचना, 3. नाटक और रंगमंच	
	: आ. विशिष्ट युगप्रवृत्ति - 1. अदिकाल, 2. भक्तिकाल, 3. रीतिकाल, 4. छायावाद, 5. छायावादोत्तरकाल	

द्वितीय वर्ष के प्रश्न पत्र

<u>द्वितीय वर्ष के प्रश्न पत्र</u>		<u>पूर्णांक</u>
प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र	: आधुनिक हिन्दी काव्य (बी. प. 2)	100
द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र	: काव्य शास्त्र (बी. प. 5)	100
तृतीय प्रश्न पत्र	: प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी (बी. प. 7)	100
चतुर्थ प्रश्न पत्र	: भारतीय साहित्य (बी. प. 8)	100
पंचम प्रश्न पत्र	: व्यावसायिक वर्ग : वैकल्पिक प्रश्न-पत्र	100
(क)	: पत्रकारिता प्रशिक्षण	
(ख)	: अनुवाद विज्ञान	
(ग)	: कोश विज्ञान	
(घ)	: पाठालोचन	
(ङ)	: राजभाषा प्रशिक्षण	
(च)	: दृश्य - श्रव्य माध्यम लेखन	
(छ)	: भाषा शिक्षण	
पठ प्रश्न पत्र	: साहित्यिक निवन्ध अथवा लघु शोध प्रबन्ध एवं मौखिकी	100

## एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र : प्राचीन एवं मध्यकालीन काव्य  
पाठ्य - विषय

पूर्णांक : 10

1. चंद्रबरदायी - पृथ्वीराज रासो (सं. आचार्य हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी एवं डा. नामवर सिंह) का 'पदावती समय' अथवा विद्यापति - विद्यापति पदावली (सं. रामवृक्ष बेनीपुरी) पद सं. (वन्दना - 1, प्रेम प्रसंग - 28, 31, 33, 34, 38, कौतुक - 101, 103, 105, 106, वसन्त - 174, 175, 176, विरह - 187, 188, 191, 195, 199, 200, 202, 205, 209, 216, 218)
2. कवीर - कवीर ग्रन्थावली (सं. श्यामसुन्दर दास) विभिन्न अंगों से घयनित एक सौ साखियाँ तथा पचीस पद (साखियाँ और पद बाद में विश्वविद्यालय द्वारा उपलब्ध कराये जाएंगे)
3. जायसी - पदावत (सं. रामचन्द्र शुक्ल) 'पड़तुतु वर्णन' एवं 'नागमती वियोग' खण्ड
4. सूरदास - ग्रमरगीत सार (सं. रामचन्द्र शुक्ल) प्रारम्भिक 1 से 50 पद
5. तुलसीदास - रामचरितमानस (गीता प्रेस) अयोध्या काण्ड - 185वें दोहे से अन्त तक
6. घनानन्द - घनानन्द कवित (सं. आचार्य विश्वनाथ प्रसाद मिश्र) घनानन्द कवित भाग - 1 के प्रारम्भिक 25 छंद

## अथवा

- विहारीलाल - विहारी रत्नाकर (सं. जगन्नाथदास रत्नाकर) आरम्भ के एक सौ दोहे पैंच पर लघु-उत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जाएंगे।
- सरहपाद, गोरखनाथ, हेमचंद, अब्दुर्रहमान, मीराबाई, रहीम, देव, सेनापति,

## अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न योग	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$

100

## संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. हिन्दी साहित्य का आदिकाल - आ. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी - पटना
2. कवीर - आ. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी - राजकमल, नई दिल्ली
3. हिन्दी काव्य में निर्गुण सम्प्रदाय - पीताम्बर दत्त बड़श्वाल - लखनऊ
4. कवीर की विचारधारा - गोविन्द त्रिगुणायत - साहित्य निकेतन, कानपुर
5. कवीर : एक नई दृष्टि - रघुवंश - इलाहाबाद
6. कवीर - विजयेन्द्र स्वातक - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
7. कवीर का रहस्यवाद - रामकुमार वर्मा - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
8. कवीर का अनुशीलन - रामकुमार वर्मा - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
9. विद्यापति - डा० शिव प्रसाद सिंह - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
10. महाकवि विद्यापति : स्थापना और विवेचन - डा० कृष्णनन्दन 'पीयूष' - सामयिक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
11. विद्यापति : युग और साहित्य - डा० अरविन्द नारायण सिंह - विनोद पुस्तक मन्दिर, आगरा
12. विद्यापति ठाकुर - शिवनन्दन ठाकुर
13. विद्यापति अनुशीलन (भाग 1 व 2) - डा० वीरेन्द्र श्रीवास्तव - विहार हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी
14. चंद्रबरदायी और उनका काव्य - डा० विपिन बिहारी त्रिवेदी - हिन्दुस्तानी एकड़मी, इलाहाबाद
15. रासो साहित्य और पृथ्वीराज रासो - नरोत्तम स्वामी - भारती विद्यामन्दिर, बीकानेर
16. पदावती समय - डा० विश्वनाथ गौड़ - साहित्य निकेतन, कानपुर
17. जायसी - विजयदेव नारायण साही - इलाहाबाद
18. पदावत - (सं) वासुदेव शरण अग्रवाल - झाँसी
19. हिन्दी सूफी काव्य भूमिका - रामपूजन तिवारी
20. जायसी पदावत : काव्य और दर्शन - गोविन्द त्रिगुणायत - साहित्य निकेतन, कानपुर
21. सूफी संत साहित्य का उद्भव विकास - जयबहादुर लाल - साहित्य निकेतन, कानपुर
22. पृथ्वीराज रासो : भाषा और साहित्य - नामवर सिंह - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
23. मतिक मोहम्मद जायसी और उनका काव्य - शिवसहाय पाठक - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
24. उत्तर भारत के निर्गुण पंथ साहित्य का इतिहास - डा० विष्णुदत्त 'राकेश' - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद

25. जायसी काव्य में इस्लामी तत्त्व - जरीना रहमत - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
26. हिन्दी और फारसी सूफी काव्य - श्याम मनोहर पाण्डेय - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
27. सूर साहित्य - आ. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी
28. सूरदास और उनका साहित्य - हरबंश लाल शर्मा
29. सूरदास और उनका काव्य - गोवर्धन लाल शुक्ल
30. मध्ययुगीन हिन्दी - भक्ति काव्य का विवेचन - गिरधर प्रसाद शर्मा - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
31. देव के काव्य में अभिव्यक्ति विद्यान - राज बुद्धिराजा - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
32. रीतिकालीन शृंगारिक सत्तसङ्गों का तुलनात्मक अध्ययन - पुष्पलता - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
33. महाकवि घनानन्द - राज बुद्धिराजा - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
34. विहारी काव्य का अभिनव मूल्यांकन - किशोरी लाल - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
35. महाकवि सूरदास - नन्द दुलारे बाजपेयी - राजकमल, दिल्ली
36. हिन्दी रीति साहित्य - भगीरथ मिश्र - राजकमल, दिल्ली
37. मध्यकालीन हिन्दी मुक्तक : उद्भव और विकास - जितेन्द्रनाथ पाठक - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
38. तुलसी - उदयभानु सिंह - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
39. विश्वकवि तुलसीदास - रामप्रसाद मिश्र - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
40. लोकबाली तुलसीदास - विश्वनाथ त्रिपाठी - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
41. गोस्वामी तुलसीदास - रामचन्द्र शुक्ल - काशी नागरी प्रचारणी समा
42. तुलसीदास - मदन गोपाल गुप्त - सेतु प्रकाशन, झाँसी
43. तुलसी आधुनिक वातावरण से - रमेश कुन्तल मेध - मारतीय ज्ञानपीठ
44. विहारी - विश्वनाथ प्रसाद मिश्र
45. विहारी - रामसागर त्रिपाठी
46. विहारी और उनका साहित्य - हरबंश लाल शर्मा
47. कवित्रयी (विहारी, देव, घनानन्द) - गिरीश चन्द्र तिवारी - पुस्तक प्रचार, दिल्ली
48. विहारी और घनानन्द - परमलाल गुप्त
49. विहारी - भगीरथ मिश्र - सेतु प्रकाशन, झाँसी
50. घनानन्द और स्वच्छन्द काव्यधारा - मनोहर लाल गौड़ - काशी नागरी प्रचारणी समा
51. घनआनन्द - कृष्ण चन्द्र शर्मा - रवीन्द्र प्रकाशन, ग्वालियर
52. मध्यकालीन भक्ति आन्दोलन का सामाजिक विवेचन - सुमन शर्मा - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी
53. देव और उनकी कविता - डॉ नगेन्द्र

54. सेनापति कवित रलाकर - (सं.) उमाशंकर शुक्ल
55. भूषण और उनका साहित्य - राजकमल बोरा
56. घनानन्द : काव्य और आलोचना - किशोरी लाल - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
57. मीरा का काव्य - भगवानदास तिवारी - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
58. संक्षिप्त भूषण - भगवानदास तिवारी - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
59. हमारे कवि - राजेन्द्र सिंह गौड़ - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
60. तुलसी रसायन - भगीरथ मिश्र - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
61. ग्रमरगीत का काव्य सौन्दर्य - सत्येन्द्र पारीक
62. सूर का ग्रमरगीतसार - राजनाथ शर्मा - विनोद पुस्तक मन्दिर, आगरा
63. सूर की साहित्य साधना - भगवत् स्वरूप मिश्र
64. भारतीय साधना और सूर साहित्य - मुशीराम शर्मा
65. ग्रमरगीत का काव्य सौन्दर्य - सत्येन्द्र
66. सूर की काव्यकला - मनमोहन गौतम
67. ग्रमरगीत का काव्य वैभव - मनमोहन गौतम
68. गुरु गोविन्द सिंह और उनका काव्य - महीप सिंह

## एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र - आधुनिक भाष्य साहित्य

पूर्णांक : 100

पाठ्य विषय :

● व्याख्या एवं विवेचन हेतु निर्धारित :

1. चन्द्रगुप्त : जयशंकर 'प्रसाद'
2. आषाढ़ का एक दिन : मोहन राकेश
3. गोदान : प्रेमचन्द्र
4. मैला आँचल : फणीश्वरनाथ 'रेणु'
5. निबन्ध संकलन :

- |                              |   |                         |
|------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| (क) पं० बाल कृष्ण भट्ट       | - | बालचीत                  |
| (ख) आ. रामचन्द्र शुक्ल       | - | मानस की धर्मभूमि        |
| (ग) आ. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी | - | शिरीष के फूल            |
| (घ) आ. नन्द दुलारे बाजपेयी   | - | हिन्दी समीक्षा का विकास |
| (ङ) डा. रामविलास शर्मा       | - | लेखक और जनता            |
| (च) कुवेरनाथ राय             | - | लोक सरस्वती             |
| (छ) हरिशंकर परसाई            | - | घायल बसन्त              |

6.	कहानी संकलन :	
(क)	चन्द्रघर शर्मा 'गुलेरी'	- उसने कहा था
(ख)	प्रसाद	- गुड़ा
(ग)	प्रेमचन्द	- कफन
(घ)	जैनेन्द्र	- पत्ती
(ङ)	धर्मदीर भारती	- गुलकी बन्हो
(च)	निर्मल वर्मा	- पिंकचर पोस्टकार्ड
(छ)	कृष्ण सोबती	- सिक्का बदल गया
7.	आवारा मसीहा	- विष्णु प्रभाकर

## अथवा

पथ के साथी - महादेवी वर्मा

द्रुतपाठ हेतु निम्नलिखित विधाओं के गद्यकारों का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है। प्रत्येक विधा से सम्बन्धित एक-एक लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछा जाएगा।

- (क) नाटककार - भारतेन्दु हरिश्चन्द्र, लक्ष्मीनारायण मिश्र, रामकुमार वर्मा उपेन्द्रनाथ अश्क, लक्ष्मीनारायण लाल
- (ख) उपन्यासकार - राहुल सांकृत्यायन, भगवतीचरण वर्मा, यशपाल बालशौरि रेड्डी, मन्त्रु भड़ारी
- (ग) निबन्धकार - प्रताप नारायण मिश्र, बालमुकुन्द गुप्त, श्याम सुन्दर दास, शिवपूजन सहाय, सरदार पूर्ण सिंह
- (घ) कहानीकार : बंग महिला, उग्र, रांगेय राघव, शिव प्रसाद सिंह, भीष्म साहनी
- (ङ) स्फुट ग्रन्थ :

- |                       |   |                          |
|-----------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1. अमृत राय           | : | कलम का सिपाही            |
| 2. शिव प्रसाद सिंह    | : | उत्तरयोगी                |
| 3. हरियंश राय 'बच्चन' | : | क्या भूलूँ क्या याद करूँ |
| 4. राहुल सांकृत्यायन  | : | घुमक्कड़ शाख             |
| 5. माखनलाल चतुर्वेदी  | : | साहित्य देवता            |

## अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वर्सुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

## संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. हिन्दी गद्य साहित्य का इतिहास - रामचन्द्र तिवारी - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी
2. छायावादोत्तर हिन्दी गद्य साहित्य - विश्वनाथ प्रसाद तिवारी - दिल्ली
3. चन्द्रघर शर्मा 'गुलेरी' : व्यक्तित्व एवं कृतित्व - पीयूष गुलेरी - दिल्ली
4. शान्ति निकेतन से शिवालिक - शिव प्रसाद सिंह (सं.) - दिल्ली
5. जैनेन्द्र के विचार - प्रमाकर भाचवे - दिल्ली
6. प्रतिनिधि हिन्दी निबन्धकार - विभुषाम मिश्र - इलाहाबाद
7. निर्मल वर्मा - (सं.) अशोक बाजपेशी - दिल्ली
8. साहित्य सहचर - आ. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी - इलाहाबाद
9. हिन्दी नाटक - बच्चन सिंह - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
10. नाटककार जयशंकर प्रसाद - सत्येन्द्र तनेजा - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
11. हिन्दी की महिला उपन्यासकारों की मानवीय संवेदना - ऊधा यादव - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
12. प्रेमचन्द - रामविलास शर्मा - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
13. प्रेमचन्द - नंद दुलारे बाजपेशी
14. गोहन राकेश : रंग शिल्प और प्रदर्शन - जयदेव तनेजा - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
15. पं० बालकृष्ण भट्ट : व्यक्तित्व, कृतित्व - मधुकर भट्ट - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
16. प्रेमचन्द : एक विवेचन - इन्द्रनाथ मदान - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
17. हरिशंकर परसाई : व्यंग्य की वैचारिक पृष्ठभूमि - राधेमोहन शर्मा - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
18. गोदान - राजेश्वर गुरु - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
19. बालशौरि रेड्डी का औपन्यासिक कृतित्व - रवीन्द्र कुमार जैन - साहित्य भवन,
- इलाहाबाद
20. प्रसाद के नाटक : रचना और प्रक्रिया - जगदीश प्रसाद श्रीवास्तव - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
21. प्रसाद के तीन ऐतिहासिक नाटक - राजेश्वर प्रसाद अर्जेल - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
22. देश के इस दौर में (परसाई के व्यंग्य, निबन्धों की विवेचना) - विश्वनाथ त्रिपाठी - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
23. नई कहानी : संदर्भ और प्रकृति - देवीशंकर अवरस्थी - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

## एमो ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

तृतीय प्रश्न पत्र - भाषाविज्ञान एवं हिन्दी भाषा  
(खण्ड - क)

पूर्णांक : 100

#### पाठ्य विषय :

- भाषा और भाषा विज्ञान - भाषा की परिभाषा और अभिलक्षण, भाषा व्यवस्था और भाषा व्यवहार, भाषा संरचना और भाषिक प्रकार्य। भाषा विज्ञान : स्वरूप और व्यापि, अध्ययन की दिशाएँ - वर्णनात्मक, ऐतिहासिक और तुलनात्मक।
- स्वन प्रक्रिया - स्वन विज्ञान का स्वरूप और शाखाएँ, वागवय और उनके कार्य, स्वन की अवधारणा और स्वनों का वर्गीकरण, स्वनगुण, स्वनिक परिवर्तन। रसनिम विज्ञान का स्वरूप, स्वनिम की अवधारणा, स्वनिम के भेद, स्वनिमिक विश्लेषण।
- व्याकरण - रूप प्रक्रिया का स्वरूप और शाखाएँ, रूपिम की अवधारणा और भेद : मुक्त, आबद्ध, अर्थदर्शी और सम्बन्धदर्शी, रूपिम के भेद और प्रकार्य। वाक्य की अवधारणा, अभिहितान्यवाद और अन्विताभिधानवाद, वाक्य के भेद, वाक्य विश्लेषण, निकट - अवयव विश्लेषण, गहन संरचना और वाच्य संरचना।
- अर्थ विज्ञान - अर्थ की अवधारणा, शब्द और अर्थ का सम्बन्ध, पर्यायता, अनेकार्थता, विलोमता, अर्थ परिवर्तन।
- साहित्य और भाषा विज्ञान - साहित्य के अध्ययन में भाषा विज्ञान के अंगों की उपयोगिता।

(खण्ड - ख)

- हिन्दी की ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि - प्राचीन भारतीय आर्य भाषाएँ - वैदिक तथा लीकिक, संस्कृत और उसकी विशेषताएँ। मध्यकालीन भारतीय आर्य भाषाएँ - पालि, प्राकृत, शौरसेनी, अर्धमार्गधी, मार्गधी, अपब्रंश और उनकी विशेषताएँ। आधुनिक भारतीय भाषाएँ और उनका वर्गीकरण।
- हिन्दी का भीगोलिक विस्तार - हिन्दी की उपभाषाएँ, पश्चिमी हिन्दी, पूर्वी हिन्दी, राजस्थानी, विहारी तथा पहाड़ी और उनकी बोलियाँ। खड़ी बोली, ब्रज और अवधी की विशेषताएँ।
- हिन्दी का भाषिक स्वरूप - हिन्दी की स्वनिम व्यवस्था - खण्ड्य और खण्ड्येतर। हिन्दी शब्द रचना - उपसर्ग, प्रत्यय, समास। रूप रचना - लिंग, वक्त, कारक व्यवस्था के संदर्भ में हिन्दी के संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, विशेषण और क्रियारूप। हिन्दी वाक्य रचना : पदक्रम और अन्वित।

- हिन्दी के विविध रूप - सम्पर्क भाषा, राष्ट्रभाषा, राजभाषा के रूप में हिन्दी, माध्यम भाषा, संचार भाषा, हिन्दी की सांविधानिक स्थिति।
- हिन्दी में कम्प्यूटर सुविधाएँ - ऑक्टेंडा-संसाधन और शब्द संसाधन, वर्तनी - शोधक, मरीनी अनुवाद, हिन्दी भाषा शिक्षण।
- देवनागरी लिपि - विशेषताएँ और मानकीकरण।

#### अंक विभाजन :

भाषा विज्ञान (2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न)	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
हिन्दी भाषा (2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न)	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु-उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
	:	<b>100</b>

#### संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. भारत के प्राचीन भाषा परिवार और हिन्दी - राम विलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
2. भाषा और समाज - राम विलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
3. भाषा विज्ञान की भूमिका - देवेन्द्र नाथ शर्मा - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
4. माध्यम भाषा - मोहन लाल तिवारी
5. भाषा शास्त्र की रूपरेखा - उदय नारायण तिवारी
6. भाषा विज्ञान : रूप और तत्त्व - रामगोपाल शर्मा
7. भाषा विज्ञान और हिन्दी - सरयू प्रसाद अग्रवाल
8. भाषा विज्ञान - किशोरी दास वाजपेयी
9. भाषा विज्ञान - बाबूराम सक्सेना
10. भाषा विज्ञान - मंगलदेव शास्त्री
11. भाषा विज्ञान - इयाम सुन्दर दास
12. भाषा विज्ञान - रामेश्वर दयाल अग्रवाल
13. भाषा विज्ञान - द्वारिका प्रसाद सक्सेना
14. भाषा विज्ञान - भोला नाथ तिवारी
15. हिन्दी भाषा - भोला नाथ तिवारी
16. हिन्दी भाषा का इतिहास - धीरेन्द्र वर्मा
17. शब्द भूगोल - हीरालाल शुक्ल
18. हिन्दी उद्भव विकास रूप - शिवशंकर प्रसाद वर्मा
19. खड़ी बोली - ओकार राही
20. मानक हिन्दी : स्वरूप और संरचना - राम प्रकाश - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
21. भाषा और भाषिकी - देवी शंकर द्विवेदी - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

22. भारतीय लिपि की कहानी - गुणाकर मुले - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

## एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

चतुर्थ प्रश्न पत्र - हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास

पूर्णांक : 100

पाठ्य विषय :

- इतिहास दर्शन और साहित्येतिहास ।
- हिन्दी साहित्य के इतिहास लेखन की परम्परा, आधारभूत सामग्री और साहित्येतिहास के पुनर्लेखन की समस्याएँ ।
- हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास : काल विभाजन, सीमा निर्धारण और नामकरण ।
- हिन्दी साहित्य : आदिकाल की पृष्ठभूमि, सिद्ध और नाथ साहित्य, रासो-काव्य, जैन-साहित्य
- हिन्दीसाहित्य के आदिकाल का ऐतिहासिक परिदृश्य, साहित्यिक प्रवृत्तियाँ, काव्यधाराएँ, गद्य साहित्य, प्रतिनिधि रचनाकार और उनकी रचनाएँ ।
- पूर्व मध्यकाल (भक्तिकाल) की ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि, सांस्कृतिक-चेतना एवं भक्ति आन्दोलन, विभिन्न काव्यधाराएँ तथा उनका वैशिष्ट्य ।
- प्रमुख निर्मुण संत कवि और उनका अवदान ।
- भारत में सूफी मत का विकास तथा प्रमुख सूफी कवि और काव्यग्रन्थ, सूफी काव्य में भारतीय संस्कृति एवं लोक जीवन के तत्त्व ।
- राम एवं कृष्ण काव्य, राम-कृष्ण काव्येतर काव्य, भक्तीतर काव्य, प्रमुख कवि और उनका रचनागत वैशिष्ट्य । भक्तिकालीन गद्य साहित्य ।
- उत्तर मध्यकाल (रीतिकाल) की ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि, काल-सीमा और नामकरण, दरबारी संस्कृति और लक्षण-ग्रन्थों की परम्परा, रीतिकालीन साहित्य की विभिन्न धाराएँ (रीतिबद्ध, रीतिसिद्ध और रीतिमुक्त), प्रवृत्तियाँ और विशेषताएँ, रचनाकार और रचनाएँ । रीतिकालीन गद्य साहित्य ।
- आधुनिककाल की सामाजिक, राजनीतिक, आर्थिक एवं सांस्कृतिक पृष्ठभूमि, सन् 1857 ई० की राजक्रान्ति और पुनर्जागरण ।
- भारतेन्दु युग : प्रमुख साहित्यकार, रचनाएँ और साहित्यिक विशेषताएँ ।
- ह्विवेदी युग : प्रमुख साहित्यकार, रचनाएँ और साहित्यिक विशेषताएँ ।
- हिन्दी स्वच्छन्दतावादी चेतना का अग्रिम विकास - छायावादी काव्य : प्रमुख साहित्यकार, रचनाएँ और साहित्यिक विशेषताएँ ।

- उत्तर छायावादी काव्य की विविध प्रवृत्तियाँ - प्रगतिवाद, प्रयोगवाद, नयी कविता, नवगीत, समकालीन कविता। प्रमुख साहित्यकार, रचनाएँ और साहित्यिक विशेषताएँ ।
- हिन्दी गद्य की प्रमुख विधाओं (कहानी, उपन्यास, नाटक, निबन्ध, संस्मरण, रेखाचित्र, जीवनी, आत्मकथा, रिपोर्टज आदि) का विकास ।
- हिन्दी आलोचना का उद्भव और विकास ।
- दक्षिणी हिन्दी साहित्य का संक्षिप्त परिचय ।
- उर्दू साहित्य का संक्षिप्त परिचय ।
- हिन्दीतर क्षेत्रों तथा देशान्तर में हिन्दी भाषा और साहित्य ।

अंक विभाजन :

4 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$4 \times 15 = 60$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास - राम चन्द्र शुक्ल - नागरी प्रचारिणी समा, काशी
2. हिन्दी साहित्य का वृहद् इतिहास - नागरी प्रचारिणी समा, काशी
3. हिन्दी साहित्य की भूमिका - आ. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी
4. हिन्दी साहित्य का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास - गणपति चन्द्र गुप्त
5. हिन्दी साहित्य का समालोचनात्मक इतिहास - रामकुमार वर्मा
6. हिन्दी साहित्य - धीरेन्द्र वर्मा
7. हिन्दी काव्यधारा - राहुल सांकृत्यायन
8. हिन्दी साहित्य : बीसवीं शताब्दी - नन्द दुलारे बाजपेयी - इलाहाबाद
9. हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास - डा० नगेन्द्र एवं गुल - नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस, दिल्ली
10. हिन्दी साहित्य का उत्तर मध्यकाल - रीतिकाल - महेन्द्र कुमार - नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस, दिल्ली
11. हिन्दी साहित्य का उद्भव - वासुदेव सिंह - हिन्दी प्रचारक संस्थान
12. आदिकालीन हिन्दी साहित्य की सांस्कृतिक पीठिका - शम्भूर्ति त्रिपाठी - मध्य प्रदेश ग्रन्थ अकादमी
13. हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास - लक्ष्मी सागर वार्ष्ण्य

14. आधुनिक साहित्य की प्रवृत्तियाँ - नामवर सिंह
15. हिन्दी साहित्य का आद्यन्त इतिहास - मोहन अवस्थी
16. हिन्दी साहित्य : युग और प्रवृत्तियाँ - शिव कुमार शर्मा - अशोक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
17. हिन्दी साहित्य का वस्तुपरक इतिहास (दोनों भाग) - राम प्रसाद मिश्र - सत्साहित्य भण्डार, अशोक विहार, दिल्ली
18. हिन्दी साहित्य और संवेदना का इतिहास - रामरवूप चतुर्वेदी - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
19. हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास - रमेश चन्द्र शर्मा - विद्या प्रकाशन, कानपुर
20. हिन्दी गद्य साहित्य - राम चन्द्र तिवारी - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी
21. आधुनिक हिन्दी गद्य - रवेल चन्द्र आनन्द - सूर्य प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
22. भारतेन्दु युग और हिन्दी भाषा की विकास परम्परा - राम विलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
23. भारतेन्दु साहित्य की भूमिका - राम विलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
24. भारतेन्दु हरिशचन्द्र और हिन्दी नवजागरण की समस्याएँ - राम विलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
25. महावीर प्रसाद छिवेदी और हिन्दी नवजागरण - राम विलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
26. नई कविता और अस्तित्ववाद - राम विलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
27. आधुनिकता और हिन्दी साहित्य - इन्द्रनाथ मदान - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
28. आधुनिक हिन्दी कविता - विश्वनाथ प्रसाद तिवारी - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
29. समकालीन हिन्दी कविता - विश्वनाथ प्रसाद तिवारी - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
30. हिन्दी रीति साहित्य - भगीरथ मिश्र - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
31. हिन्दी आलोचना - विश्वनाथ त्रिपाठी - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
32. हिन्दी आलोचना के आधार स्तम्भ - सुरेश चन्द्र गुप्त - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
33. हिन्दी आलोचना का विकास - नंद किशोर नवल - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
34. उर्दू साहित्य का इतिहास - सै. एहतिशाम हुसैन - अलीगढ़
35. उर्दू साहित्य का इतिहास - एजाज़ हुसैन - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
36. उर्दू भाषा और साहित्य - फिराक - हिन्दी समिति, सूचना विभाग, उ. प्र. लखनऊ
37. केरल में हिन्दी भाषा और साहित्य का विकास - एन. ई. विश्वनाथ अच्युर - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी

## एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

#### (वैकल्पिक : साहित्यिक वर्ग)

पंचम प्रश्न पत्र : लोक साहित्य

पूर्णांक : 100

पाठ्य विषय -

इस प्रश्न-पत्र में सैद्धान्तिक अध्ययन के साथ सम्बन्धित क्षेत्र के लोक साहित्य का गहन अध्ययन अपेक्षित है तथा उससे सम्बन्धित प्रायोगिक कार्य भी।

(खण्ड - क)

- लोक और लोक-वार्ता, लोक-वार्ता और लोक-विज्ञान।
- लोक - संस्कृति : अवधारणा, लोक-वार्ता और लोक-संस्कृति, लोक संस्कृति और साहित्य।
- लोक - साहित्य : अवधारणा, संस्कृत वाडमय में लोकोन्मुखता।
- हिन्दी के आरम्भिक साहित्य में लोकतत्व, वर्तमान अभिजात साहित्य और लोक - साहित्य का अन्तः सम्बन्ध। लोक साहित्य का अन्य सामाजिक विज्ञानों से सम्बन्ध।
- भारत में लोक - साहित्य के अध्ययन का इतिहास।
- हिन्दी लोक - साहित्य के विशिष्ट अव्येता। लोक - साहित्य की अध्ययन प्रक्रिया एवं संकलन की समस्याएँ।
- लोक साहित्य के प्रमुख रूपों का वर्गीकरण -
- लोक-गीत, लोक-नाट्य, लोक-कथा, लोक-गाथा, लोक-नृत्य-नाट्य, लोक-संगीत।
- लोक-गीत : संस्कार-गीत, व्रत-गीत, श्रम-गीत, ऋतु-गीत, जाति-गीत।
- लोक-नाट्य : रामलीला, रासलीला, कीर्तनियाँ, स्वांग, यक्षगान, भवाई संपेड़ा, विदेशिया, माच, भौंड, तमाशा, नौटंकी, जात्र, कथकली।
- हिन्दी लोक-नाट्य की परम्परा एवं प्रविधि। हिन्दी नाटक और रंगमंच पर लोक - नाट्यों का प्रमाव।
- लोक-कथा : व्रत-कथा, परी-कथा, नाग-कथा, बोध-कथा, कथानक-रुदियाँ अथवा अभिप्राय।
- लोक-गाथा : ढोला-मारू, गोपीचन्द्र-भरथरी, लोरिकायन, नल-दम्यन्ती, लैला-मजनू, हीर-राँझा, सोहनी-महिवाल, लोरिक-चंदा, बगडावत, आलहा-हरदौल।

- लोक-नृत्य-नाट्य ।
- लोक-संगीत : लोकवाद्य तथा विशिष्ट लोक धुने ।
- लोक-भाषा : लोक सुगमित, मुहावरे, कहावतें, पहेलियाँ ।  
**(खण्ड - ख)**

निम्नलिखित जनपदीय भाषाओं के लोक-साहित्य में से किसी एक का अध्ययन-  
राजस्थानी, भोजपुरी, ब्रज, अवधी, बुन्देलखण्डी, हरियाणवी, खड़ी बोली,  
कुमाऊँनी, गढ़वाली, छत्तीसगढ़ी, बघेली, मालवी ।

#### अंक विभाजन :

3 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$3 \times 15 = 45$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
15 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$15 \times 1 = 20$
प्रयोगिक कार्य	:	= 20
(क्षेत्रीय लोक-साहित्य का संकलन)	:	
योग	:	100

#### संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. भारतीय लोक संस्कृति का संदर्भ - गोविन्द चातक - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
2. लोक साहित्य की भूमिका - कृष्णदेव उपाध्याय - साहित्य भवन, प्रयाग
3. हिन्दी के लोक-गीत - महेश प्रताप नारायण अवस्थी - साहित्य भवन, प्रयाग
4. हिन्दी प्रदेश के लोक-गीत - कृष्णदेव उपाध्याय - साहित्य भवन, प्रयाग
5. भारत में लोक साहित्य - कृष्णदेव उपाध्याय - साहित्य भवन, प्रयाग
6. लोक गीतों में रामकथा (अवधी) - किरन मराली - साहित्य भवन, प्रयाग
7. कुमाऊँनी लोक साहित्य की पृष्ठभूमि - त्रिलोचन पाण्डेय - साहित्य भवन, प्रयाग
8. लोरिकी - श्याम मनोहर पाण्डेय - साहित्य भवन, प्रयाग
9. लोक महाकाव्य चैनी - श्याम मनोहर पाण्डेय - साहित्य भवन, प्रयाग
10. लोक महाकाव्य लोरिकायन - श्याम मनोहर पाण्डेय - साहित्य भवन, प्रयाग
11. भोजपुरी लोरिका (दो भाग) - श्याम मनोहर पाण्डेय - साहित्य भवन, प्रयाग
12. भारतीय लोक साहित्य की रूपरेखा - दुर्गा भागवत - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
13. ग्राम साहित्य - रामनरेश त्रिपाठी
14. लोक साहित्य की सांस्कृतिक परम्परा - मनोहर शर्मा - रोशनलाल जैन एण्ड सन्स, जयपुर
15. लोक साहित्य विमर्श - श्याम परमार - अजमेर

16. लोक साहित्य : सिद्धान्त और प्रयोग - श्रीराम शर्मा - विनोद पुस्तक मन्दिर, आगरा
17. लोक साहित्य और संस्कृति - दिवेश्वर प्रसाद - लोक भारती, इलाहाबाद
18. लोक कथा विज्ञान - श्रीचन्द्र जैन - मंगल प्रकाशन, जयपुर
19. लोक साहित्य विज्ञान - सत्येन्द्र - शिवलाल अग्रवाल एण्ड सन्स, आगरा
20. लोक नाट्य : परम्परा एवं प्रकृति - महेन्द्र भानावत - बाफना प्रकाशन, जयपुर
21. परम्पराशील नाट्य - जगदीश चन्द्र माथुर
22. संगीत - राम नारायण अग्रवाल - राजपाल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
23. लोक गीतों का विकासात्मक अध्ययन - कुलदीप - प्रगति प्रकाशन, आगरा
24. लोक साहित्य : समीक्षा - कृष्ण देव शर्मा - अशोक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

#### एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

##### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

हिन्दी साहित्य : वैकल्पिक पाठ्यक्रम - जनपदीय भाषा साहित्य  
ब्रजावधी (ब्रज + अवधी) भाषा एवं साहित्य

#### पाठ्य विषय :

- (क) ब्रज एवं अवधी भाषा का इतिहास - विकास ।
- (ख) ब्रज एवं अवधी साहित्य का इतिहास - विकास ।
- (ग) ब्रज एवं अवधी के प्रमुख रचनाकार एवं कृतियाँ ।
- (घ) व्याख्या एवं आलोचनात्मक प्रश्नों हेतु निम्नांकित रचनाकार एवं उनके वाक्यांश पढ़े जायेंगे -

  - (1) विद्यापति
  - (2) देव अथवा भूषण
  - (3) भारतेन्दु हरिश्चन्द्र
  - (4) जगदीश गुप्त
  - (5) मुल्ला दाउद कृत चांदायन (स्तुति खण्ड)
  - (6) बनादास कृत उभय प्रबोधक रामायण से एक अंश
  - (7) विश्वनाथ पाठक कृत 'सर्वमंगला' का प्रथम सर्ग
  - (8) ब्रज एवं अवधी के 'संस्कार' परक लोकगीत

- (ङ) द्वुत पाठ हेतु दृष्टव्य :

  - (1) ब्रजभाषा का 'वार्ता साहित्य'
  - (2) दामोदर पंडित कृत 'उक्तिव्यक्ति प्रकरण'

- (3) क. नन्द दास, नाभादास, गुरु गोविन्द सिंह, राजा लक्ष्मण सिंह, श्रीधर पाठक, नाथू राम शर्मा 'शंकर', पूर्ण, रामचन्द्र शुक्ल (बुद्ध चरित), हिरोपी, दुलारे लाल भार्गव, सुमाशंकर बाजपेयी 'उमेश', अनूप शर्मा (फेरिमिलिवो), अमृत लाल चतुर्वेदी, रसाल, शरण बिहारी गोस्वामी, सोम ठाकुर में से किन्हीं दो पर लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे।  
ख. ईश्वरदास, शेख नबी, पढ़ीस, वंशीधर शुक्ल, त्रिलोचन शार्म कुं. चन्द्र प्रकाश सिंह, मृगेश, रमई काका, निशंक, मधुप, वाण, सत्यधर शुक्ल, विद्याविन्दु सिंह में से किन्हीं दो पर लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे।

अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

टिप्पणी :

छन्नपति शाहू जी महाराज विश्वविद्यालय के व्याप में ब्रज एवं अवधी - दोनों विभाषाओं का क्षेत्र आता है। अतः ब्रज एवं अवधी को मिलाकर 'ब्रजावधी' शीर्षक प्रश्नपत्र इस जनपदीय भाषा के अन्तर्गत निश्चित किया गया। छात्र पहले से ही जायसी, तुलसी, सूर आदि का अध्ययन करते रहे हैं। अतः यह प्रश्न पत्र परम्परा से जुड़ा रहेगा।

सहयोगी पुस्तकें :

- अवधी की राष्ट्रीय कविताएँ - श्यामसुन्दर मिश्र 'मधुप'
- अवधी कवि और उनका काव्य - श्यामसुन्दर मिश्र 'मधुप'
- जनकवि वंशीधर शुक्ल - श्यामसुन्दर मिश्र 'मधुप'
- अवधी भाषा और साहित्य - ज्ञानशंकर पाण्डेय
- अवधी के प्रतिनिधि कवि - ओम प्रकाश त्रिवेदी
- अवधी और अवधी विविध आयाम - राज बहादुर द्विवेदी
- अवधी का गद्य साहित्य - गणेश मिश्र
- अवधी काव्य की प्रमुख प्रवृत्तियाँ - श्यामसुन्दर मिश्र 'मधुप'
- आधुनिक अवधी काव्य - सूर्य प्रसाद दीक्षित
- अवधी के जनपदीय कवि - मत्स्येन्द्र नाथ शुक्ल
- अवधी भाषा कोश - सूर्य प्रसाद दीक्षित
- अवधी साहित्य कोश - सूर्य प्रसाद दीक्षित

- आधुनिक ब्रजभाषा काव्य - जगदीश प्रसाद अवरस्थी
- नायिका भेद - प्रभुदयाल भीतल
- अष्टछाप वल्लभ सम्प्रदाय - दीनदयालु गुप्त
- ब्रजभाषा - धीरेन्द्र वर्मा - हिन्दुस्तान एकेडमी, इलाहाबाद
- उत्तर प्रदेश के लोक गीत - सूचना विभाग, उत्तर प्रदेश
- लोक साहित्य - डॉ० सुरेश चन्द्र त्यागी
- ब्रज लोक साहित्य का अध्ययन - सत्येन्द्र, गौरीशंकर - साहित्य भण्डार, आगरा
- ब्रजभाषा व्याकरण - रामनारायण लाल - इलाहाबाद
- ब्रज का सांस्कृतिक इतिहास - प्रभुदयाल मीतल - राजकमल, दिल्ली

## एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र : 'रचनाकारों का विशेष अध्ययन'

कवीरदास

पूर्णाक : 100

पाठ्य विषय :

कवीर ग्रन्थावली - श्याम सुन्दर दास - नागरी प्रचारिणी सभा, काशी

अथवा

कवीर वाङ्मय - डा० जयदेव सिंह एवं डा० वासुदेव सिंह - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, चौक, वाराणसी

● द्रुतपाठ हेतु रमेनी का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है।

अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

- कवीर - आ. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- कवीर की विचारधारा - गोविन्द त्रिगुणायत - साहित्य निकेतन, कानपुर
- आधुनिक कवीर - राजदेव सिंह
- उत्तर भारत की संत परम्परा - परशुराम चतुर्वेदी

5. कबीर साहित्य की परख - परशुराम चतुर्वेदी - भारती मण्डार, इलाहाबाद
6. कबीर बानी - सं. भगीरथ मिश्र - कमल प्रकाशन, इन्दौर
7. संत कबीर - रामकुमार वर्मा
8. कबीर का रहस्यवाद - रामकुमार वर्मा

### एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

#### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र : 'रचनाकारों का विशेष अध्ययन'

जायसी

पूर्णांक : 100

पाठ्य - विषय :

पाठ्य सामग्री - पदावत, अखरावट, आखिरी कलाम।

व्याख्या हेतु - पदावत (स्तुति खण्ड से रत्नसेन संतति खण्ड तक)। शेष द्वुत पाठ हेतु अपेक्षित है।

अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. पदावत - वासुदेव शरण अग्रवाल (सं.) - झाँसी
2. हिन्दी और सूक्ष्मी काव्य - श्याम मनोहर पाण्डेय - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
3. उत्तर भारत के निर्गुण पंथ साहित्य का इतिहास - विष्णु दत्त 'राकेश' - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
4. म. मो. जायसी और उनका काव्य - शिवसहाय पाठक - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
5. जायसी - रामचन्द्र शुक्ल - नागरी प्रचारिणी सभा, काशी
6. जायसी - विजयदेव नारायण साही - इलाहाबाद
7. हिन्दी सूक्ष्मी काव्य की भूमिका - रामपूजन तिवारी
8. जायसी पदावत : काव्य और दर्शन - गोविन्द त्रिगुणायत - साहित्य निकेतन, कानपुर
9. जायसी काव्य में इस्लामी तत्त्व - जरीना रहमत - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद

10. जायसी ग्रन्थावली - माता प्रसाद गुप्त
11. जायसी ग्रन्थावली (सटीक) - श्रीनिवास शर्मा - अशोक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
12. जायसी ग्रन्थावली - रामचन्द्र शुक्ल - नागरी प्रचारिणी सभा, काशी

### एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

#### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र : 'रचनाकारों का विशेष अध्ययन'

सूरदास

पूर्णांक : 100

पाठ्य विषय :

सूर सागर - नागरी प्रचारिणी सभा, काशी

व्याख्या के लिए प्राशिक निम्नलिखित ग्रंथ के आधार पर प्रश्न-पत्र बना सकते हैं -  
सूर सागर सार - धीरेन्द्र वर्मा

अथवा

सूर संचयन - मुर्शीराम शर्मा - रवीन्द्र प्रकाशन, पाटनकर बाजार, ग्वालियर/36 दिल्ली गेट, आगरा

- द्वुतपाठ हेतु सूर सारावली, साहित्य लहरी, सूर, राम चरितावली का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है।

अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. सूरदास - रामचन्द्र शुक्ल - नागरी प्रचारिणी सभा, काशी
2. सूर निर्णय - प्रमुदयाल मीतल
3. अष्टछाप और बल्लभ सम्प्रदाय - दीनदयाल गुप्त
4. भक्ति आनंदोलन और सूर काव्य - मैनेजर पाण्डेय
5. सूरदास और उनका साहित्य - हरबंश लाल शर्मा
6. सूर साहित्य - हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी
7. सूरदास और उनका काव्य - गोवर्धन लाल शुक्ल

8. सूर सौरभ - मुंशीराम शर्मा - ग्रन्थम प्रकाशन, कानपुर
9. सूर साहित्य : नवमूल्यांकन - रावत चन्द्रमान - जयाहर पुस्तकालय, मथुरा
10. महाकवि सूरदास - जयकिशन प्रसाद खण्डेलवाल - रवीन्द्र प्रकाशन, आगरा
11. सूर का भ्रमरगीत : एक अन्येषण - विश्वम्भर नाथ उपाध्याय - विनोद पुस्तक मन्दिर, आगरा

## एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र : 'रचनाकारों का विशेष अध्ययन'

तुलसीदास

पूर्णांक : 100

#### पाठ्य विषय :

व्याख्या के लिए रामचरित मानस (अयोध्याकाण्ड सम्पूर्ण), कवितावली, गीतावली, दोहावली

- द्रुतपाठ हेतु जानकी मंगल, पार्वती मंगल, वैराग्य संदीपनी, वरवै रामायण, रामलला नहृष्ट का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है।

#### अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

#### संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. गोस्वामी तुलसीदास - रामचन्द्र शुक्ल - नागरी प्रचारिणी समा, काशी
2. तुलसी दर्शन - बलदेव प्रसाद मिश्र - इलाहाबाद
3. तुलसी - उदयभानु सिंह - दिल्ली
4. रामकथा : उत्पत्ति और विकास - कामिल बुल्के - इलाहाबाद
5. राम काव्य और तुलसी - प्रेमशंकर - दिल्ली
6. लोकवादी तुलसी - विश्वनाथ त्रिपाठी - दिल्ली
7. तुलसी सर्वेक्षण - रामप्रसाद मिश्र - इण्डियन प्रकाशन, डिस्ट्रीब्यूटर्स, दिल्ली
8. तुलसीदास और उनका काव्य - रामनरेश त्रिपाठी - राजपाल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
9. तुलसी रसायन - भगीरथ सिंह - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
10. तुलसी मानस रत्नाकर - भाग्यवती सिंह - सरस्वती पुस्तक सदन, आगरा

## एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र : 'रचनाकारों का विशेष अध्ययन'

भारतेन्दु हरिश्चन्द्र

पूर्णांक : 100

#### पाठ्य विषय :

भारतेन्दु ग्रंथावली भाग - 1 व 2 - नागरी प्रचारिणी सभा, काशी

अथवा

भारतेन्दु समग्र - हिन्दी प्रचारक संस्थान, वाराणसी

व्याख्या - काव्य एवं नाटकों से पूछी जाएगी। द्रुतपाठ हेतु शेष नाटकेतर गद्य खण्ड द्रष्टव्य हैं।

#### अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

#### संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. भारतेन्दु युग - रामविलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
2. भारतेन्दु और हिन्दी भाषा की विकास परम्परा - रामविलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
3. भारतेन्दु और अन्य सहयोगी कवि - किशोरी लाल गुप्त
4. भारतेन्दु हरिश्चन्द्र - ब्रजरत्न दास
5. भारतेन्दु विशेषांक - समेलन पत्रिका - हिन्दी साहित्य समोलन, प्रयाग

## एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र : 'रचनाकारों का विशेष अध्ययन'

जयशंकर प्रसाद

पूर्णांक : 100

#### पाठ्य - सामग्री

- व्याख्या हेतु - कामायनी (एम. ए. उत्तरार्द्ध पाठ्यक्रम में चयनित सर्गों को छोड़कर), अजातशत्रु, संकंदगुप्त, काव्यकला तथा अन्य निबन्ध।

- द्रष्टव्य - शेष 'प्रसाद-साहित्य' (द्रुतपाठ की दृष्टि से)।

#### अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

#### संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. कामायनी सौन्दर्य - फतेह सिंह
2. कामायनी अनुशीलन - रामलाल सिंह
3. प्रसाद का काव्य - प्रेमशंकर
4. प्रसाद साहित्य : कुछ विचार - लक्ष्मीनारायण दुबे
5. जयशंकर प्रसाद - नन्द दुलारे वाजपेयी
6. जयशंकर प्रसाद - प्रभाकर श्रोत्रिय
7. प्रसाद के नाटक एवं नाट्यशित्य - शान्ति स्वरूप गुप्त
8. प्रसाद के नाटकों का शास्त्रीय अनुशीलन - जगद्वाथ शर्मा
9. कामायनी के अध्ययन की समस्याएँ - डॉ नगेन्द्र - नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस, दिल्ली
10. राष्ट्रीय नवजागरण और प्रसाद के नाटक - इन्दुमती सिंह - साहित्य निलय, कानपुर

### एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

#### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र : 'रचनाकारों का विशेष अध्ययन'

निराला

पूर्णांक : 100

#### पाठ्य - सामग्री :

- व्याख्या हेतु - 'रागविराग, अप्सरा, प्रवचनपदम, विल्लेशुरवकरिहा'।
- द्रुतपाठ हेतु द्रष्टव्य - निराला की साहित्य साधना भाग-1 - रामविलास शर्मा

#### अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

#### संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. निराला की साहित्य साधना भाग-2 - राम विलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
2. निराला - इन्द्रनाथ मदान
3. निराला की काव्य साधना - दीपा शर्मा
4. निराला के साहित्यिक संरक्षक - शिवकुमार दीक्षित - साहित्य रत्नालय, कानपुर
5. युगकवि निराला - (सं.) राममूर्ति शर्मा - साहित्य निकेतन, कानपुर
6. महाकवि निराला - नन्द दुलारे वाजपेयी - वाराणसी
7. क्रान्तिकारी कवि निराला - बद्रीनाथ सिंह
8. निराला - धनञ्जय वर्मा
9. निराला आत्महत्ता आस्था - दृढ़नाथ सिंह - इलाहाबाद
10. निराला ग्रन्थावली - (सं.) ओकार शरद
11. निराला काव्य में कल्पना सौषध - सत्य नारायण अग्रिहोत्री - साहित्य निलय, कानपुर

### एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

#### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र : 'रचनाकारों का विशेष अध्ययन'

प्रेमचन्द

पूर्णांक : 100

#### पाठ्य - सामग्री :

- व्याख्या हेतु - सेवा सदन, कर्ममूर्मि, रंगमूर्मि, मानसरोवर भाग-1, कुछ विचार (निबन्ध संग्रह)
- द्रुतपाठ हेतु द्रष्टव्य - प्रेमचन्द समग्र भाग-3, इन्डोविजन, गाजियाबाद अथवा
- प्रेमचन्द लिखित हार्य कहानियाँ, जीवनियाँ एवं बाल साहित्य।

#### अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

#### संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. प्रेमचन्द : एक विवेचन - नन्द दुलारे वाजपेयी

2. प्रेमचन्द - इन्द्रनाथ मदान
3. कलम का सिपाही - अमृतराय
4. प्रेमचन्द और उनका युग - राम विलास शर्मा
5. प्रेमचन्द की प्रासांगिकता - शिव कुमार मिश्र
6. प्रेमचन्द : जीवन और कृतित्व - हंसराज रहवर - दिल्ली
7. प्रेमचन्द कोश - कमल किशोर गोयनका - दिल्ली

### एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

#### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र : 'रचनाकारों का विशेष अध्ययन'

आचार्य रामचन्द्र शुक्ल

पूर्णांक : 100

पाठ्य - सामग्री :

- व्याख्या हेतु - विन्तामणि भाग-1, 2 तथा 3, त्रिवेणी, विचार-वीथी ।
- द्रुतपाठ हेतु द्रष्टव्य -
  - रस मीमांसा
  - शाशांक (अनूदित उपन्यास)
  - बुद्ध चरित (लाइट ऑफ एशिया का अनुवाद)
  - ग्यारह वर्ष का समय (कहानी)
  - स्फुट कविताएँ
  - हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास

अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न योग	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$  100

संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. आचार्य रामचन्द्र शुक्ल और हिन्दी आलोचना - राम विलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
2. विन्तामणि-3 - नामवर सिंह - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
3. आचार्य रामचन्द्र शुक्ल : सिद्धान्त और साहित्य - जयचन्द्र राय
4. औचार्य रामचन्द्र शुक्ल - शम्भूनाथ पाण्डेय
5. आचार्य रामचन्द्र शुक्ल और विन्तामणि - कृष्णदेव शर्मा

### एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

#### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र : 'रचनाकारों का विशेष अध्ययन'

आचार्य हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी

पूर्णांक : 100

पाठ्य - सामग्री :

- व्याख्या हेतु - निबन्ध संग्रह - अशोक के फूल, विचार और विमर्श, कल्पलता, विचार-प्रवाह, कुट्टज, आलोक पर्व ।

उपन्यास - वाणमष्ट की आत्मकथा, चारुचन्द्र लेख, पुनर्नवा, अनामदास का पोथा ।

- द्रुतपाठ हेतु -

समीक्षात्मक कृतियाँ - सूर साहित्य, हिन्दी साहित्य की भूमिका, कवीर, साहित्यराहचर, हमारी साहित्यिक समस्याएँ, नाथ सम्प्रदाय, साहित्य का मर्म, हिन्दी साहित्य का आदिकाल, हिन्दी साहित्य : उद्भव और विकास, मध्यकालीन धर्म साधना, सहज साधना, कालिदास की लालित्य योजना, प्राचीन भारत के कलात्मक विनोद, आधुनिक हिन्दी साहित्य, सिख गुरुओं का पुण्य स्मरण ।

सम्पादित साहित्य - पृथ्वीराज रासो, नाथ सिद्धों की बानियाँ, संदेश रासक, जगद्राघ तिवारी अभिनन्दन ग्रन्थ (काव्यशास्त्र), क्षिताई चरित, रामानन्द की हिन्दी रचनाएँ, दशरथपक, नाट्य शास्त्र की भारतीय परम्परा ।

अनूदित साहित्य - मेघदूत : एक पुरानी कहानी, लाल कनैर, मेरा बचपन, दो बहनें, प्रबन्ध विन्तामणि, पुरातन प्रबन्ध संग्रह ।

पत्र साहित्य - (सं.) मुकुन्द द्विवेदी (153 पत्रों का संग्रह) ।

काव्य - फ़क़ड़, बोमकेश, दरवेश, अवधूत आदि उपनामों से आशुकविल परिचायक रसुट रचनाएँ ।

जीवनी - मृत्युजय रवीन्द्र ।

प्रकीर्ण - संतों का सूक्ष्म वेद, अपब्रंश का रसात्मक साहित्य, कालिदास द्वारा प्रयुक्त प्रसाधन सामग्री, रवीन्द्र की कविताएँ ।

अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$

5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

## संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी - (सं.) विश्वनाथ प्रसाद तिवारी
2. आ. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी का समग्र साहित्य : एक अनुशीलन
3. आ. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी के उपन्यासों में सांस्कृतिक बोध - संजीव भानावत
4. आ. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी और उनका साहित्य - राजेन्द्र दीक्षित - आशा प्रकाशन, गोविन्द नगर, कानपुर
5. आ. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी - ग्रन्थावली (11 खण्ड) - कृष्ण देव शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
6. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी के उपन्यासों में सांस्कृतिक धेतना - शिवशंकर त्रिवेदी - साहित्य निलय, कानपुर

एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रमप्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र : विशिष्ट विधा का अध्ययन

हिन्दी उपन्यास

पूर्णांक : 100

## पाठ्य-विषय :

- उपन्यास का स्वरूप, हिन्दी उपन्यास का इतिहास, हिन्दी उपन्यास की प्रमुख शैलियाँ, हिन्दी के प्रतिनिधि उपन्यासकारों का वस्तुशिलागत वैशिष्ट्य ।
- व्याख्या एवं विवेचन के लिए निम्नलिखित उपन्यासों का विवेचन करना है -
  1. रंगभूमि (प्रेमचन्द), 2. त्यागपत्र (जैनेन्द्र), 3. बलधनमा (नागार्जुन), 4. झूठा सच (यशपाल), 5. बैंदू और समुद्र (अमृतलाल नागर), 6. आपका बंटी (मन्तू भंडारी)।
- द्वितीय हेतु निम्नलिखित दस उपन्यासों का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है। इनमें से किन्हीं पांच पर लघु उत्तरीय-प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे -
  1. जहाज का पंछी (इलाचन्द जोशी)
  2. वैशाली की नगर वधु (चतुरसेन शास्त्री)
  3. अनामदास का पोथा (हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी)
  4. सूरज का सातवां घोड़ा (धर्मवीर भारती)
  5. परती परिकथा (फणीश्वरनाथ रेणु)
  6. राग दरबारी (श्रीलाल शुक्ल)

7.	चित्रलेखा	(भगवती चरण वर्मा)
8.	पहला निरमिटिया	(गिरिराज किशोर)
9.	जल दूटा हुआ	(रामदरश मिश्र)
10.	इदन्नमम् (मैत्रेयी पुष्पा)	

## अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

## संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. उपन्यास कला के तत्त्व - श्री नारायण अग्रिहोत्री - दिल्ली
2. उपन्यास शिल्प और प्रवृत्तियाँ - सुरेश सिंह
3. हिन्दी उपन्यास - सुधमा धब्बन
4. हिन्दी उपन्यास का उद्भव विकास - प्रताप नारायण टण्डन
5. हिन्दी उपन्यास और यथार्थवाद - त्रिभुवन सिंह - हिन्दी प्रचारक पुस्तकालय, वाराणसी
6. हिन्दी उपन्यासों में चरित्र-चित्रण का विकास - रणवीर रांगा
7. हिन्दी उपन्यास की प्रवृत्तियाँ - शशिमूषण सिंहल
8. हिन्दी उपन्यास : पहचान और परख - इन्द्रनाथ मदान
9. आधुनिक हिन्दी उपन्यास - भीष्म साहनी
10. हिन्दी उपन्यास - रामदरश मिश्र - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
11. त्यागपत्र - जैनेन्द्र - पूर्वोदय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली (छात्र संस्करण)
12. जैनेन्द्र के उपन्यास - तुलसी नारायण सिंह - पूर्वोदय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली (छात्र संस्करण)
13. प्रेमचन्द के उपन्यास - तुलसी नारायण सिंह - पूर्वोदय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
14. जैनेन्द्र के उपन्यासों का मनोवैज्ञानिक अध्ययन - देवराज उपाध्याय - पूर्वोदय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
15. जैनेन्द्र के उपन्यासों का मनोवैज्ञानिक अध्ययन : बलराज सिंह राणा - पूर्वोदय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
16. जैनेन्द्र और उनके उपन्यास - परमानन्द श्रीवास्तव - पूर्वोदय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
17. उपन्यासकार जैनेन्द्र : मूल्यांकन और मूल्यांकन - मनमोहन सहगल - पूर्वोदय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली (छात्र संस्करण)
18. जैनेन्द्र : एक अध्ययन - राजेन्द्र मोहन भट्टाचार्य - पूर्वोदय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

- (छात्र संस्करण)
19. जैनेन्द्र उपन्यास और कला - विजय कुलश्रेष्ठ - पूर्वोदय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली (छात्र संस्करण)
  20. जैनेन्द्र के उपन्यास : मर्म की तलाश - चन्द्रकान्त वांदिवडेकर - पूर्वोदय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली (छात्र संस्करण)
  21. प्रेमचन्द - सत्येन्द्र - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
  22. प्रेमचन्द : एक विवेचन - इन्द्रनाथ मदान - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
  23. प्रेमचन्द - राम विलास शर्मा - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
  24. प्रेमचन्द : साहित्यिक विवेचन - नन्द दुलारे वाजपेयी - हिन्दी भवन, इलाहाबाद/मैकमिलन
  25. (प्रेमचन्द - विशेषांक) दस्तावेज 7/8 विश्वनाथ प्रसाद तिवारी - वेतिया हाता, गोरखपुर
  26. आरथा के प्रहरी - अमृतलाल नागर के उपन्यासों का विश्लेषणात्मक अध्ययन - सत्यपाल चुधा
  27. आशुनिक हिन्दी उपन्यास - सं. नरेन्द्र मोहन
  28. पचीस उपन्यास : नाटकीयता के निकष पर - ओमप्रकाश शर्मा 'प्रकाश' - पांडुलिपि प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
  29. हिन्दी के आंचलिक उपन्यास - मृत्युंजय उपाध्याय - वित्तलेखा प्रकाशन, इलाहाबाद
  30. यशपाल के उपन्यासों में सामयिक चेतना - ह. श्री. साने - सरस्वती प्रकाशन, कानपुर

### एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

#### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न-पत्र : विशिष्ट विधा का अध्ययन

हिन्दी आलोचना साहित्य

पूर्णांक : 100

पाठ्य - विषय :

- भारतीय काव्यशास्त्र और हिन्दी आलोचना के उदय की परिस्थितियाँ, प्रारम्भिक हिन्दी आलोचना का स्वरूप, पारंपारिक साहित्यालोचन और हिन्दी आलोचना, हिन्दी आलोचना का ऐतिहासिक विकासक्रम : शुक्लपूर्व हिन्दी आलोचना, आचार्य रामचन्द्र शुक्ल : सैद्धान्तिक विन्तन एवं व्यावहारिक पक्ष, शुक्लोत्तर हिन्दी आलोचना, स्वातन्त्र्योत्तर हिन्दी आलोचना। हिन्दी के प्रमुख आलोचकों की आलोचनात्मक अवधारणाओं और पद्धतियों - प्रतिमानों का उनकी कृतियों के आलोक में गहन अध्ययन।

- व्याख्या एवं आलोचना के लिए निम्नलिखित कृतियों का अध्ययन करना है -
 

त्रिवेणी	(आचार्य रामचन्द्र शुक्ल)
कबीर	(आचार्य हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी)
नया साहित्य : नये प्रश्न	(आचार्य नन्ददुलारे वाजपेयी)
डा० नरेन्द्र के श्रेष्ठ निष्पन्ध	(डा० नरेन्द्र)
भाषा और समाज	(डा० रामविलास शर्मा)
- द्रुतपाठ हेतु निम्नलिखित दस आलोचकों का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है। इनमें से किन्हीं पाँच पर लघु-उत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे -
 

भारतेन्दु हरिश्चन्द्र
आचार्य महावीर प्रसाद द्विवेदी
डा० श्याम सुन्दर दास
गुलाबराय
डा० पीताम्बरदत्त बङ्घवाल
आचार्य विश्वनाथ प्रसाद मिश्र
पं० शान्तिप्रिय द्विवेदी
डा० नामवर सिंह
देवराज उपाध्याय
डा० रामस्वरूप चतुर्वेदी

अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
		योग <b>100</b>

संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. काव्यशास्त्र - भगीरथ मिश्र - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी
2. पाश्चात्य काव्यशास्त्र - भगीरथ मिश्र - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी
3. काव्यशास्त्र की रूपरेखा - रामदत्त भारद्वाज
4. रसमीमांसा - रामचन्द्र शुक्ल
5. आलोचक और आलोचना - बचन सिंह
6. हिन्दी समीक्षा - स्वरूप और सौन्दर्य - रामदरश मिश्र
7. सौन्दर्यशास्त्र - हरद्वारी लाल शर्मा
8. हिन्दी आलोचना - पहवान और परख - इन्द्रनाथ मदान - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन,

- दिल्ली  
 9. संवेदना के स्तर - राजमल वोरा  
 10. संवेदना और सौन्दर्य - राजमल वोरा  
 11. साहित्यालोचन - श्याम सुदर दास - काशी  
 12. आधुनिक हिन्दी आलोचना पर पाश्चात्य प्रभाव - रामचन्द्र प्रसाद  
 13. सिद्धान्त और अध्ययन - गुलाबराय - आत्माराम एण्ड सन्स, दिल्ली  
 14. शास्त्रीय समीक्षा के सिद्धान्त (दोनों भाग) - गोविन्द त्रिगुणायत  
 15. समीक्षा के पाश्चात्य मानदण्ड - राजेन्द्र वर्मा - म. प्र. हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी  
 16. हिन्दी आलोचना - विश्वनाथ त्रिपाठी - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली  
 17. समीक्षा की समस्याएँ (मुक्तिबोध रचनावली-५ में संकलित) - गजानन मा० मुक्तिबोध - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली  
 18. दूसरी परम्परा की खोज - नामवर सिंह - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली  
 19. आचार्य रामचन्द्र शुक्ल और हिन्दी आलोचना - रामविलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली  
 20. हिन्दी आलोचना का विकास - नन्द किशोर नवल - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली  
 21. सौन्दर्यशास्त्र के तत्त्व - कुमार विमल - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली  
 22. हिन्दी आलोचना की बीसवीं रादी - निर्मला जैन - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली  
 23. मार्क्सवादी, समाजशास्त्रीय और ऐतिहासिक आलोचना - शीतांशु - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली  
 24. हिन्दी आलोचना : उद्भव और विकास - भगवत रवरूप मिश्र  
 25. डा० नगेन्द्र के आलोचना सिद्धान्त - नारायण प्रसाद चौधेरी  
 26. रामविलास शर्मा विशेषांक - (आलोचना पत्रिका अंक ६०-६१)  
 27. शान्ति निकेतन से शिवालिक तक - सं. शिव प्रसाद सिंह

## एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न-पत्र : विशिष्ट विधा का अध्ययन

नाटक और रंगमंच

पूर्णांक :

पाठ्य-विषय :

- नाटक और रंगमंच का स्वरूप
- नाट्योत्पत्ति सम्बन्धी विविध मत
- नाट्य अध्ययन का स्वरूप -
- नाटक का विधागत वैशिष्ट्य

नाटक और रंगमंच

नाटक और रंगमंच का अन्तःसम्बन्ध

नाटक में दृश्य और श्रव्य तत्वों का समायोजन

नाट्य - मेद -

भारतीय रूपक - उपरूपकों के मेद (सामान्य परिचय)

पारम्परिक नाट्य - रूप : रामलीला, रासलीला, रवांग, नौटंकी, माच, ख्याल, विदेशिया आदि

पाश्चात्य नाटक (सामान्य परिचय)

नाट्य - विधान : भारतीय एवं पाश्चात्य दृष्टि से नाट्य तत्वों का विस्तृत विवेचन

रंगमंच के प्रकार, रंगशिल्प, रंग सम्बन्धित के विविध घटक (मूर्ति एवं अमूर्ति)

विश्व के प्रमुख रंग विन्तक : भरत, स्तानिस्लाव्स्की, ब्रेखत के अभिनय सिद्धान्त

हिन्दी नाटक और रंगमंच का संक्षिप्त इतिहास-विकास :

नाटक का विकास : भारतेन्दु युग, प्रसाद युग, स्वातन्त्र्योत्तर काल, नया नाटक रंगमंच : लोक-नाट्य (व्यावसायिक, अव्यावसायिक)

पारसी, पृथ्वी शियेटर, इटा, प्रमुख सरकारी रंग संस्थाएँ, नुकङ्ग नाटक

हिन्दी नाट्य - विन्तन : भारतेन्दु, जयशंकर प्रसाद, मोहन राकेश

रंगमंच की दृष्टि से हिन्दी (मौलिक एवं अनूदित) नाटकों का विशिष्ट अध्ययन करना है।

व्याख्या एवं आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न निम्नलिखित कृतियों से पूछे जायेंगे -

भारत दुर्दशा - भारतेन्दु हरिश्चन्द्र - राजपाल एण्ड सन्स, दिल्ली

अजातशत्रु - जयशंकर प्रसाद - राजपाल एण्ड सन्स, दिल्ली

लहरों के राजहंस - मोहन राकेश

कोणार्क - जगदीश चन्द्र माथुर

एक सत्य हरिश्चन्द्र - डा० लक्ष्मीनारायण लाल - राजपाल एण्ड सन्स, दिल्ली

अंधायुग - धर्मवीर भारती

द्रुतपाठ हेतु निम्नलिखित दस नाटकों का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है। इनमें से किन्हें

पाँच पर लघु-उत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे -

मृद्धकटिक - शूद्रक, अनु, मोहन राकेश

पगला घोड़ा - बादल सरकार, अनु, प्रतिमा अग्रवाल

धासीराम कोतवाल - विजय तेंदुलकर

तुगलक - गिरीश कर्नाड, अनु, बच्चन

मैकबेथ - शोकसपीयर, अनु, बच्चन

खड़िया का धेरा - ब्रेक्चा, अनु. कमलेश्वर  
 गुड़िया का घर - इब्सन  
 बकरी - सर्वेश्वर  
 चरनदास चोर - हबीब तनवीर  
 आठवाँ सर्ग - सुरेन्द्र वर्मा

## अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
	योग	100

## संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. रंग कोलाज - देवेन्द्र राज अंकुर - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
2. पहला रंग - देवेन्द्र राज अंकुर - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
3. रंग भाषा - गिरीश रस्तोगी - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
4. नाट्य निबन्ध - दशरथ ओझा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
5. हिन्दी नाटक : उद्भव एवं विकास - दशरथ ओझा
6. स्वच्छांदतावादी नाटक और उसका मनोविज्ञान - शिवराम माली
7. आधुनिक हिन्दी नाटकों में संघर्ष तत्त्व - गायकवाड़
8. नाटककार प्रसाद - सत्येन्द्र तनेजा - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
9. हिन्दी नाटक और रंगमंच : पहचान और परख - इन्द्रनाथ मदान
10. नाटककार जगदीश चन्द्र माथुर - गोविन्द चातक - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
11. आधुनिक हिन्दी नाटक और नाटककार - रामकुमार गुप्त
12. हिन्दी नाटक - बचन रिह
13. भारतीय तथा पाश्चात्य रंगमंच - सीताराम चतुर्वेदी - हिन्दी समिति, सूचना विभाग, उ.प्र.
14. रंगमंच (शेल्डॉन चेनी) - अनु. श्रीकृष्ण दास - हिन्दी समिति, सूचना विभाग, उ.प्र.
15. हमारी नाट्य परम्परा - श्रीकृष्ण दास - साहित्यकार संसद, प्रयाग
16. रंगमंच और नाटक की भूमिका - लक्ष्मी नारायण लाल - नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस, दिल्ली
17. हिन्दी अभिनव भारती - (सं.) डा० नरेन्द्र - दिल्ली
18. दशरूपक - भोलाशंकर व्यास - चौखम्बा, बनारस
19. हिन्दी नाट्य दर्पण - डा० नरेन्द्र - दिल्ली

20. हिन्दी साहित्य दर्पण - सत्यब्रत सिन्हा - चौखम्बा, बनारस
21. नाट्य कला - रघुवंश - नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस, दिल्ली
22. रंगमंच : सिद्धान्त और व्यवहार - डा० अज्ञात - हिमालय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
23. भारतीय रंगमंच का विवेचनात्मक इतिहास - डा० अज्ञात - साहित्य रत्नालय, कानपुर
24. मोहन राकेश : रंगशिल्प और प्रदर्शन - जयदेव तनेजा - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
25. रंग दर्शन - नेमिचन्द्र जैन - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
26. नाट्य प्रस्तुति : एक परिचय - रमेशराज हंस - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
27. आधुनिक हिन्दी नाट्यकारों के नाट्य सिद्धान्त - निर्मला हेमन्त - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
28. हिन्दी नाटक और नाट्य समीक्षा - नर नारायण राय - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
29. रंगमंच : कला और दृष्टि - गोविन्द चातक - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
30. हिन्दी नाटक : इतिहास के सोपान - गोविन्द चातक - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
31. प्रसाद के नाटक : सूजनात्मक धरातल और भाषिक चेतना - गोविन्द चातक - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
32. नाटक रंगमंच और मोहन राकेश - सुरेन्द्र यादव - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
33. रंगकर्म और मीडिया - जयदेव तनेजा - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
34. सम्पूर्ण रंग नाटक - गोविन्द चातक - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
35. नाटक की साहित्यिक संरचना - गोविन्द चातक - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
36. प्रसाद के नाटक : स्वरूप और संरचना - गोविन्द चातक - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
37. नयी रंग चेतना और हिन्दी नाटककार - जयदेव तनेजा - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
38. हिन्दी नाटक : आज और कल - जयदेव तनेजा - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

**एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम****प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)**

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र : विशिष्ट युग प्रवृत्ति का अध्ययन-1

'आदिकाल'

पूर्णांक : 100

**पाठ्य-विषय :**

- अपन्नांश अवहम्ब की पृष्ठभूमि : नव्य भारतीय भाषा की काव्य प्रवृत्तियाँ, सिद्ध-नाथ

एवं जैनादि कवियों की मानवादी विचारधारा एवं साहित्यिक अवदान। मुक्तक-काव्य-परम्परा में प्रवाहमान नीति, वीर, शृंगार तथा सुमापितपरक दोहों का काव्य अनुशीलन। पृथ्वीराज रासो में तथ्य और कल्पना। कथानक रुढ़ियों (मोटिव्स) का सौन्दर्य विन्यास। विकसनशील महाकाव्य पृथ्वीराज रासो। कीर्तिलता का काव्यरूप, काव्यबोध तथ्यात्मक एवं ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि। भक्ति आन्दोलन में हिन्दीतर राज्यों के कवियों का योगदान।

- हिन्दी साहित्य का आदि काव्य - नवमूल्यांकन
- व्याख्या एवं आलोचना के लिए निम्नलिखित कवियों के पाद्यांशों का अध्ययन अपेक्षित :
  1. संदेश रासक : अबुर्रहमान, संपा० हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी तथा डा० विश्वनाथ त्रिपाठी (मात्र दोहे)
  2. वीसलदेव रासो : नरपति नाल्ह - प्रारम्भिक 25 दोहे
  3. गोरखबानी : संपा० डॉ पीताम्बर दत्त बड्ध्याल - प्रारम्भिक 25 सबदी
  4. कीर्तिलता : विद्यापति, संपा० डॉ शिव प्रसाद सिंह (प्रथम पल्लव)
  5. राजलवेलि : संपा० डॉ माता प्रसाद गुप्त
  6. नामदेव की हिन्दी कविता : संपा० डॉ भगीरथ मिश्र (प्रारम्भिक 15 पद)
- द्वृतापाठ हेतु निम्नलिखित कवियों में 10 कवियों का अध्ययन प्रस्तावित है, जिनमें से किन्हीं पांच पर लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे -
- प्राकृत पैगलम के कवि - विद्याधर, जङ्गल, बब्बर, हरिब्रहम, जिनपदम सूरि, विनयचंद्र सूरि, शलिमद्र सूरि, नरपति नाल्ह, जगनिक, खुसरो, देवसेन, हिन्दी काव्यधारा - राहुल सांस्कृत्यायन के 'अज्ञात कवि वृन्द'

#### अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

#### संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. हिन्दी साहित्य का आदिकाल - हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी - पटना
2. हिन्दी काव्य में निर्गुण सम्प्रदाय - पीताम्बर बड्ध्याल - लखनऊ
3. वीसल देव रासो - संपा० माता प्रसाद गुप्त - इलाहाबाद
4. विद्यापति - शिवप्रसाद सिंह - इलाहाबाद

6. हिन्दी काव्यधारा - राहुल सांस्कृत्यायन
6. हिन्दी के विकास में अप्रंश का योग - नामवर सिंह
7. प्राकृत अप्रंश साहित्य और उसका हिन्दी साहित्य पर प्रभाव - राम सिंह तोमर
8. प्राकृत भाषा और साहित्य का इतिहास - नेमिचन्द्र शास्त्री

#### एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

#### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र : विशिष्ट युग प्रवृत्ति का अध्ययन-2

'भक्तिकाल'

पूर्णांक : 100

#### पाठ्य-विषय :

भक्तिकाल की समय सीमा, काल विभाजन, नामकरण, निर्गुण काव्यधाराएँ, ज्ञानमार्गी, प्रेममार्गी (सूफी), कृष्णभक्ति एवं रामभक्ति शाखाएँ, भक्तों की परम्परा, मध्यकालीन काव्यधाराओं की सामान्य प्रवृत्तियाँ।

भक्तिकाल के प्रमुख कवियों का व्यक्तित्व एवं साहित्यिक, सामाजिक - सांस्कृतिक अवदान। साहित्यिक धाराओं का वैशिष्ट्य। योगमार्ग और संत - भक्त कवि, भक्तीतर साहित्य की प्रवृत्तियाँ। विशिष्ट साहित्यकार तथा उनकी उपलब्धियाँ। भक्तिकालीन गद्य।

- व्याख्या एवं आलोचना हेतु निम्नलिखित पाद्यांशों का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है -

1. कबीर : संत काव्य (संग्रह) : संपा० परशुराम चतुर्वेदी, संत कबीर के प्रारम्भ के 50 पद

#### अथवा

रैदास : संत काव्य (संग्रह) : संपा० रामचन्द्र शुक्ल (पदावत से - नखशिख वर्णन, पदावती नागमती विलाप खण्ड)

#### अथवा

मुल्ला दाउद : चन्दायन (प्रारम्भ के 25 पद)

3. नन्द दास : गहारास - रासपंचाध्यायी, नंददास ग्रन्थावली, संपा० पं० उमाशंकर शुक्ल, (सम्पूर्ण)
4. तुलसीदास : विनय पत्रिका, गीता प्रेस, गोरखपुर (पद सं० 73 से आगे 50 छन्द)
5. केशवदास : रामचन्द्रिका (पूर्वार्द्ध) संपा० लाला भगवानदीन
6. मीराबाई : मीराबाई की पदावली, संपा० परशुराम चतुर्वेदी, प्रारम्भ के 25 पद

#### अथवा

रसखान : सुजान रसखान प्रारम्भ के 25 संवैया

द्रुतपाठ हेतु निम्नलिखित कवियों का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है। इन पर लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे।

गुरु नानकदेव, दादू रजाब, सुन्दरदास, सहजोबाई, मंडान, कुम्भनदास, परमानन्ददास, हितहरिवंश, रहीम

#### अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	<b>100</b>

#### संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. हिन्दी सूफी काव्य का समग्र अनुशीलन - शिवसहाय पाठक
2. हिन्दी सूफी काव्य विमर्श - श्याम मनोहर पाण्डेय
3. कबीर दास - विन्तन एवं सृजन - आनन्द प्रकाश दीक्षित - मेरठ
4. तुलसीदास और उनका काव्य - रामदत्त भारद्वाज
5. मध्ययुगीन निर्गुण चेतना - धर्मपाल मैनी - लोकभारती, इलाहाबाद
6. केशव और उनका साहित्य - विजयपाल सिंह
7. केशव जीवनी, कला और साहित्य - किरण चन्द्र शर्मा
8. रीति काव्य का पुनर्मूल्यांकन - जयमगावान गोयल - आत्माराम एण्ड संस, दिल्ली
9. हिन्दी काव्य में निर्गुण सम्प्रदाय - पीताम्बर दत्त बड़ख्याल
10. निर्गुण काव्य की सांस्कृतिक पृष्ठभूमि - मोती सिंह
11. हिन्दी सूफी काव्य की भूमिका - श्याम मनोहर पाण्डेय
12. मध्ययुगीन प्रेमाख्यान - यश गुलाठी
13. सूफी कविता की पहचान - राजकुमारी मितल
14. मध्यकालीन कृष्ण भक्ति साहित्य में रीतिकाव्य परम्परा

### एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

#### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र : विशिष्ट युग प्रवृत्ति का अध्ययन-2

'रीतिकाल'

पूर्णांक : 100

#### पाठ्य-विषय :

- रीतिकालीन परिस्थितियों एवं परिवेश, प्रेरणास्रोत, नामकरण की समस्या, काल

सीमा, विशिष्टताएँ, भाषा एवं शैली - अभिव्यञ्जना का स्वरूप - रस, छन्द, अलंकार आदि काव्यांग ।

• रीतिवद्य, रीतिसिद्ध, रीतिमुक्त कवियों की सौन्दर्य चेतना। रीतीतर प्रवृत्तियों, रीतिकाल का नया मूल्यांकन। व्याख्या एवं आलोचना हेतु निम्नलिखित कवियों के पद्यांशों का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है -

1. केशवदास : केशव ग्रन्थावली, (संपादो आचार्य विश्वनाथ प्रताप मिश्र) से 'रत्न बावनी'

2. विहारी : विहारी बोधिनी, (संपादो लाला भगवानदीन) दोहा सं0 538 से 598 तक

3. मतिराम : मतिराम ग्रन्थावली, (संपादो डा० कृष्ण विहारी मिश्र) ललित ललाम के प्रारम्भिक 25 छन्द

4. भूषण : भूषण ग्रन्थावली, (संपादो डॉ भगीरथ दीक्षित) - वीर रस वाले 25 छन्द

5. सेनापति : कविता रत्नाकर, (संपादो उमाशंकर शुक्ल) ऋतु वर्णन वाले छन्द

6. देव : देव ग्रन्थावली, (संपादो लक्ष्मीधर मालवीय) विशिष्ट 25 छन्द

7. गुरु गोविन्द सिंह : चण्डीचरित्र, (संपादो ओमप्रकाश) विशिष्ट अंश

• द्रुतपाठ हेतु निम्नलिखित कवियों में 10 कवियों का अध्ययन प्रस्तावित है, जिनमें से किन्हीं पांच पर लघुउत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे -

• चिन्तामणि, भिखारीदास, शेख आलम, बोधा (बुद्धिसेन), ठाकुर, गिरिधर, कविराय, वृन्द, कृपाराम, रोमनाथ ।

#### अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	<b>100</b>

#### संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. रीति स्वच्छन्द काव्यधारा - कृष्ण चन्द्र वर्मा
2. गुरु गोविन्द सिंह और उनका काव्य - महीप सिंह
3. महाकवि मतिराम - त्रिमुवन सिंह
4. मतिराम : कवि और आचार्य - महेन्द्र कुमार
5. भूषण - विश्वनाथ प्रताप मिश्र

6. भूषण और उनका साहित्य - राजमल बोरा
7. भूषण - भगवान दास तिवारी
8. रीतिकालीन रीतिकवियों का काव्यशिल्प - महेन्द्र कुमार
9. हिन्दी साहित्य का अतीत (द्वितीय खण्ड) - विश्वनाथ प्रसाद मिश्र
10. रीतिकाव्य की भूमिका - डॉ० नरेन्द्र
11. देव और उसकी कविता - डॉ० नरेन्द्र
12. हिन्दी रीति परम्परा के प्रमुख आचार्य - सत्यदेव चौधरी

### एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

#### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्र : विशिष्ट विधा का अध्ययन

'छायावाद'

पूर्णांक : 100

#### पाठ्य-विषय :

- निर्मांकित से व्याख्यात्मक एवं आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे -
- प्रसाद - लहर (अन्तिम तीन लम्बी कविताएँ)
- निराला - अपरा (बादल राग, जूही की कली, जागो फिर एक बार, सन्ध्या सुन्दरी, सखि वसंत आया, रवागत, बादल-२, विधवा, वसन वारांती लेगी, बनबेला, मिद्युक, छत्रपति शिवाजी का पत्र, यमुना के प्रति, मरण को जिसने वरा है, दान, विफल वासना, आवाहन)।
- महादेवी - यामा (निशा को धो देता राकेश, रजतकरों की मृदुल तूलिका, मैं अनन्त पथ... तुमते ही तेरा अरुण बान, शून्यता में निद्रा की बन, तुम मुझ में प्रिया! फिर परिचय क्या, शून्य मन्दिर में बनौंगी आज मैं प्रतिमा तुम्हारी, शलम में शापमय वर हूँ, फिर विकल हैं प्राण मेरे, रजत रश्मियों की छाया में)।
- माखनलाल चतुर्वेदी - (पुष्प की अभिलाषा, युग पुरुष कैदी और कोकिला, गीत की कोमल कड़ी, दो साथे, दूर गयी हरियाली, मील का पत्थर, मुझे रोने दो, तुम भिले, तुम न हुए धेर मेरे)।
- रामकुमार वर्मा - (प्रिय ! तुम भूले मैं क्या गाऊँ, मैं जीवन में जाग गया, एक दीपक किरण कण हूँ, मैं सुखी और यह विश्व विकल, जीवन की यही कहानी है, नश्वर रवर से कैसे गाऊँ, इस सोते संसार दीद, मेरी जीवन तन्नी में कितनी आहों के तार लगे, लिए कितनी स्मृतियों का कोष, मेरा सूखा सा जीवन)।
- पंत - विदम्भरा से - 'युग उपकरण, समाजवाद, गांधीवाद, वाणी (तुम वह न कर सको....), मजदूरनी के प्रति, हिमाद्रि और समुद्र, चढ़ोदय, स्वर्णोदय, लोक सत्य, गीत विहग, आत्मिका।

द्वितीय पाठ हेतु निम्नलिखित 10 कवियों का अध्ययन प्रस्तावित है। जिनमें से 5 पर लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे -

मुकुटधर पाण्डेय, हरिकृष्ण प्रेमी, जनार्दन झा द्विज, जानकीवल्लभ शास्त्री, सुमित्रा कुमारी सिन्हा, मोहन लाल महतो वियोगी, इलाचन्द्र जोशी, उदय शंकर भट्ट, डॉ० नरेन्द्र, विद्यावती कोकिल।

#### अंक विभाजन :

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$

योग : 100

#### संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. आधुनिक कवियों की काव्य साधना - राजेन्द्र सिंह गौड़ - श्रीराम मेहरा एण्ड सन्सा, आगरा
2. हिन्दी के आधुनिक प्रतिनिधि कवि - द्वारिका प्रसाद सक्सेना - विनोद पुस्तक मन्दिर, आगरा
3. आधुनिक हिन्दी काव्य के नवरत्न - रमेश चन्द्र शर्मा - कानपुर
4. छायावादी कवियों की गीत सृष्टि - डॉ० उपेन्द्र त्रिपाठी - कानपुर
5. छायावाद - पुनर्मूल्यांकन - पंत
6. छायावाद - उदयभानु
7. छायावाद काव्य और दर्शन - हरनारायण सिंह
8. छायावाद की प्रासंगिकता - रमेश चन्द्र शाह
9. नवजागरण और छायावाद - महेन्द्र नाथ राय
10. छायावाद - नामदर सिंह
11. छायावाद और उसके कवि - इन्द्रराज सिंह - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
12. छायावाद युगीन काव्य - अविनाश भारद्वाज - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
13. छायावाद का सौन्दर्य शास्त्रीय अध्ययन - कुमार विमल - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
14. प्रसाद का काव्य - प्रेम शंकर
15. प्रसाद की कला - गुलाब राय
16. प्रसाद की कविता - भोलानाथ तिवारी - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
17. कवि प्रसाद - राम रतन भट्टाचार्य
18. पंत का काव्य - डॉ० उपेन्द्र - दिल्ली

19. पंत का नूतन काव्य और दर्शन - विश्वमरनाथ उपाध्याय
20. सुमित्रा नन्दन पंत - डॉ नगेन्द्र - नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस, दिल्ली
21. सुमित्रानन्दन पंत - शशीरानी गुर्जु
22. कवियों में सौम्य सन्त - बद्धन - हिमालय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
23. पंत की काव्य साधना - रमेश शर्मा एवं अवस्थी - साहित्य निकेतन, कानपुर
24. पंत, प्रसाद और मैथिलीशरण - दिनकर
25. पंत कवि और काव्य - शारदा लाल - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
26. प्रसाद - नन्द दुलारे बाजपेयी
27. प्रसाद प्रतिभा - मदान इन्द्रनाथ
28. पंत का काव्य - प्रेमलता बाफना
29. निराला की काव्य साधना (भाग-दो) - रामविलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
30. निराला का काव्य - डॉ उपेन्द्र - हिमालय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
31. युगकवि निराला - (सं.) राममूर्ति शर्मा - साहित्य निकेतन, कानपुर
32. युगकवि निराला - (सं.) लहरी - उत्तराव
33. निराला की काव्य साधना - वीणा शर्मा
34. निराला का पुनर्मूल्यांकन - धनउज्जय वर्मा
35. निराला के साहित्यिक संस्कार - शिवकुमार दीक्षित
36. निराला - इन्द्रनाथ मदान
37. निराला : व्यक्ति एवं कवि - रामअवध शास्त्री
38. काव्य का देवता निराला - विश्वमर मानव
39. निराला काव्य का अध्ययन - भगीरथ मिश्र
40. छायावाद और महादेवी - नन्द कुमार राम
41. महादेवी वर्मा - बाली टी. एन।
42. महादेवी के काव्य में लालित्य विधान - मनोरमा शर्मा
43. महादेवी का काव्य सौन्दर्य - राजपाल हुकुमचन्द
44. महादेवी और उनका आधुनिक काव्य - सुरेश चन्द्र गुप्त
45. महादेवी - मदान इन्द्रनाथ
46. महादेवी की काव्य घेतना - राजेन्द्र मिश्र - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
47. महादेवी की काव्य साधना - 'सुमन'
48. राम कुमार वर्मा की साहित्य साधना - चन्द्रिका प्रसाद शर्मा - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद

## एम० ए० हिन्दी पाठ्यक्रम

### प्रथम वर्ष (पूर्वार्द्ध)

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न-पत्र : विशिष्ट विधा का अध्ययन

छायावादोत्तर काव्य

पूर्णाक : 100

#### पाठ्य-विषय :

- छायावादोत्तर काव्य की कालावधि तथा विभिन्न विचारधाराएँ - राष्ट्रीय सांस्कृतिक घेतना का काव्य, व्यक्तिवादी काव्य, सनेही मण्डल व हालावाद, प्रगतिवादी काव्यादोलन, प्रयोगवादी काव्य, नयी कविता, समकालीन कविता, नवगीत, अकविता, विभिन्न युग प्रवृत्तियों के प्रतिनिधि कवि और उनकी प्रमुख कृतियाँ, युगबोध एवं शिल्प के नये आयाम।
- व्याख्या एवं आलोचना हेतु निम्नलिखित का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है -
- नवीन - सुन्दर आकृक्षा का शब्द, कलिका इक बबूल पर फूली, ओ हिरणी की ऊँखों वाली, भ्रमजाल (1-8 स्तवक), अग्नि दीक्षाकाल, मानव की क्या अन्तिम गतिविधि (1-5 स्तवक), परायज गीत (1-5 तक), हिन्दुरत्नान हमारा है।
- अज्ञेय - आज थका हिय हारिल मेरा, मुक्त है आकाश, रात होते - प्रात होते, कतकी पूनो, कितनी शान्ति, झरने के लिए, आखेटक, जन्म दिवस, टेर रहा सागर, सबेरे उठा तो धूप खिली थी।
- मुक्तिवोध - दूर तारा, मेरे अन्दर, ब्रह्माराधास, मुझे पुकारती हुई पुकार, मेरे लोग, पता नहीं, सत्य के गरबीले! अन्याय न सह, ओ मेघ, चौद का मुँह टेढ़ा है, रंगों में सुलगी हुई एक सुनहली शनाखा।
- केदारनाथ अग्रवाल - ओस बूँद कहती है, दूटा तारा, कँकरीला मैदान, शाश्वत सत्य, कहाँ नहीं पढ़ती है किस पर, पत्थर, ज्यामितीय जीवन, गाँव का बरगद, बहुत अच्छा लगता है मुझे, हम और लोग।
- गिरिजा कुमार माथुर - बौनों की दुनिया, माटी और मेघ, पन्द्रह अगस्त, अधूरा गीत, असिद्ध की व्यथा, भोर : एक लैण्डस्केप, हेमन्ती पूनो, कौन थकान हरे जीवन की, मशीन का पुर्जा, विदा का समय।
- धूमिल - मोर्ध्वीराम, मुनासिब कार्वाई, लोहे का स्वाद, रोटी और संसद, किस्सा जनतन्त्र, बीस साल बाद, प्रौढ़ शिक्षा, कुत्ता, पटकथा, भाषा की रात।
- द्रुत पाठ हेतु निम्नलिखित दस कवियों का अध्ययन किया जाएगा। इनमें से पाँच लघु-उत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे -  
रामेश्वर शुक्ल अंचल, शिवमंगल सिंह 'सुमन', त्रिलोचन शास्त्री, सर्वेश्वर दयाल सरसोंगा, श्रीकान्त वर्मा, दुष्पन्त कुमार, विजयदेव नारायण साही, जगदीश गुप्त,

वीरेन्द्र मिश्र, केदारनाथ सिंह

**अंक विभाजन :**

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

**संदर्भ / उपयोगी पुस्तकें :**

1. छायाचादोत्तर हिन्दी कविता : प्रमुख प्रवृत्तियाँ - त्रिलोचन पाण्डेय
2. नवीन : व्यक्तित्व एवं काव्य - लक्ष्मीनारायण दुबे
3. अज्ञेय का रचना संसार - रामस्वरूप चतुर्वेदी
4. अज्ञेय : विचार और कविता - राजेन्द्र मिश्र - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
5. कविता यात्रा : रत्नाकर से रघुवीर सहाय - रामस्वरूप चतुर्वेदी, मैर्का दिल्ली
6. नवी कविता के प्रमुख हस्ताक्षर - संतोष कुमार तिवारी - जवाहर पुस्तक मथुरा
7. मुक्तिबोध : ज्ञान और संवेदना - नन्द किशोर नवल - राजकमल प्रब्रदिल्ली
8. मुक्तिबोध की कविताई - अशोक चक्रधर - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
9. समकालीन हिन्दी कविता - विश्वनाथ प्रसाद तिवारी - राजकमल प्रब्रदिल्ली
10. नया काव्य, नए मूल्य - ललित शुक्ल - मैकमिलन, दिल्ली
11. मुक्तिबोध की काव्य चेतना और मूल्य संकल्प - हुकुमचन्द्र राजपाल
12. नवी कविता और अस्तित्ववाद - रामविलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
13. नई कविता की चेतना - जगदीश कुमार
14. समकालीन हिन्दी कविता - ए० अरविन्दाशन - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
15. कविता के नए प्रतिमान - नामवर सिंह - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

**एम० ए० द्वितीय वर्ष**

प्रथम प्रश्न-पत्र : आधुनिक काव्य

पूर्णांक : 100

**पाठ्य-विषय :**

- व्याख्या एवं विवेचन हेतु -
  1. मैथिलीशरण गुप्त : साकेत का नवम सर्ग ।
  2. प्रसाद : कामायनी (श्रद्धा, इडा, लज्जा) ।
  3. पंत : परिवर्तन, हिमाद्रि, मौन निमन्त्रण, अलमोड़े का वसंत, सोनजुही ।
  4. निराला : राम की शक्ति पूजा, तुलसी के प्रारम्भिक दस छंद एवं कुकुरमुता ।
  5. दिनकर : उर्वशी का तीसरा अंक ।
  6. अज्ञेय : नदी के द्वीप, असाध्य वीणा, बावरा अहेरी, शरद, मुक्त है आकाश, टेसू, साम्राज्ञी का नैवेद्यदान, उस बीहड़ काली एक शिखा पर बैठा दत्तवित ।
  7. ग. मा. मुक्तिबोध : 'अंधेरे में'
- द्रुतपाठ हेतु निम्नलिखित दस कवि निर्धारित हैं । इनमें से किन्हीं पाँच पर लघु-उत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे ।
 

हरिओध, रत्नाकर, महादेवी वर्मा, नवीन, नरेश मेहता, रघुवीर सहाय, कुंवर नारायण, सर्वश्वर दयाल सक्सेना, दुष्पन्त कुमार, जगदीश गुप्त ।

**अंक विभाजन :**

3 व्याख्याएँ	:	$3 \times 10 = 30$
2 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	$2 \times 15 = 30$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

1. साकेत के नवम सर्ग का काव्य वैभव - कन्हैया लाल सहगल - विवेक प्रकाशन आगरा
2. पंत, प्रसाद और मैथिलीशरण - रामधारी सिंह दिनकर
3. मैथिलीशरण गुप्त - आनन्द प्रकाश दीक्षित
4. साकेत : एक अध्ययन - डा० नगेन्द्र

5. साकेत शौरभ - नगीन चन्द्र सहल
6. साकेत : विचार और विश्लेषण - वचनदेव कुमार
7. साकेत में काव्य, संस्कृति, दर्शन - द्वारिका प्रसाद सक्सेना - विनोद पुरुष मन्दिर, आगरा
8. गुप्त : कवि और भारतीय संस्कृति के अध्येता - उमाकान्ता
9. प्रसाद का काव्य - प्रेम शंकर
10. मैथिलीशरण गुप्त : युग और कविता - ललित शुक्ल - पूर्वोदय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
11. प्रसाद की कविता - भोलानाथ तिवारी - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
12. प्रसाद - नन्द दुलारे वाजपेयी
13. कामायनी के अध्ययन की समस्याएँ - डा० नगेन्द्र - नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस, दिल्ली-6
14. पंत का काव्य - डा० उपेन्द्र - हिमालय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
15. सुमित्रानन्दन पंत - शशीरानी गुरुद्वारा
16. पंत : एक अध्ययन - डा० नगेन्द्र - नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस, दिल्ली-6
17. कवियों में सौम्य सन्त - 'बच्चन'
18. पंत की काव्य साधना - डा० रमेश शर्मा एवं अवरथी - साहित्य निकेतन, कानपुर
19. पंतजी का नूतन काव्य और दर्शन - विश्वमर्मानाथ उपाध्याय
20. निराला की साहित्य साधना (भाग-2) - राम विलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
21. युगकवि निराला - (सं.) राममूर्ति शर्मा - साहित्य निकेतन, कानपुर
22. युगकवि निराला - (सं.) लहरी रजनी कान्त - उत्तराव
23. निराला की काव्य साधना - वीणा शर्मा
24. निराला का काव्य - डा० उपेन्द्र - हिमालय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
25. निराला - इन्द्रनाथ मदान - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
26. युगचारण दिनकर - सावित्री सिन्हा - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
27. अङ्गेय का रचना संसार - रामस्वरूप चतुर्वेदी - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
28. अङ्गेय और आधुनिक रचना की समस्या - रामस्वरूप चतुर्वेदी - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
29. कविता यात्रा : रत्नाकर से रघुवीर सहाय - रामस्वरूप चतुर्वेदी - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
30. अङ्गेय : विचार और कविता - राजेन्द्र मिश्र - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
31. मुक्तिबोध की काव्य चेतना और मूल्य संकल्प - हुकुम चन्द्र राजपाल
32. सर्वेश्वर और उनकी कविता - कृष्णदत्त पालीवाल

33. नई कविता की चेतना - जगदीश कुमार
34. नई कविता और अस्तित्ववाद - राम विलास शर्मा
35. कविता के नए प्रतिमान - नामवर सिंह
36. नई कविता के प्रमुख हस्ताक्षर - संतोष कुमार तिवारी
37. छायावादोत्तर हिन्दी कविता : प्रमुख प्रवृत्तियाँ - त्रिलोचन पाण्डेय
38. समकालीन हिन्दी कविता - विश्वनाथ प्रसाद तिवारी - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
39. छायावादी कवियों की गीत सृष्टि - डा० उपेन्द्र - कानपुर
40. नया काव्य, नए मूल्य - डा० ललित शुक्ल - दिल्ली
41. नई कविता : स्वरूप और समस्याएँ - डा० जगदीश गुप्त - दिल्ली

### एम० ऐ० द्वितीय वर्ष

द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र - काव्यशास्त्र एवं साहित्यालोचन पूर्णांक : 100

#### पाठ्य विषय :

(खण्ड - क)

संस्कृत काव्य शास्त्र - काव्य लक्षण, काव्य हेतु, काव्य प्रयोजन, काव्य के प्रकार।

- रस सिद्धान्त - रस का स्वरूप, रस निष्पत्ति, रस के अंग, साधारणीकरण, सौंदर्य की अवधारणा।
- अलंकार सिद्धान्त - मूल स्थापनाएँ, अलंकारों का वर्गीकरण।
- रीति सिद्धान्त - रीति की अवधारणा, वक्रोक्ति के भेद, वक्रोक्ति एवं अभिव्यञ्जनावाद।
- वक्रोक्ति सिद्धान्त - वक्रोक्ति की अवधारणा, वक्रोक्ति के भेद, वक्रोक्ति एवं अभिव्यञ्जनावाद।
- ध्वनि सिद्धान्त - ध्वनि का स्वरूप, ध्वनि सिद्धान्त की प्रमुख स्थापनाएँ, ध्वनि वे प्रमुख भेद, गुणीभूत विवरण, चित्र काव्य।
- औचित्य सिद्धान्त - प्रमुख स्थापनाएँ, औचित्य के भेद।

(खण्ड - ख)

#### पाश्चात्य काव्य शास्त्र

- प्लेटो - काव्य सिद्धान्त
- अररत्न - अनुकरण सिद्धान्त, त्रासदी विवेचन।
- लॉजाइनेस - उदात्त की अवधारणा।

- ड्राइडन - ड्राइडन के काव्य सिद्धान्त ।
- वर्धसर्व - काव्य भाषा का सिद्धान्त ।
- कॉलरिज - कल्पना सिद्धान्त और ललित कल्पना ।
- मैथ्यू आर्नल्ड - आलोचना का स्वरूप और प्रकार्य ।
- टी० ए० इलियट - परम्परा की परिकल्पना और वैयक्तिक प्रज्ञा, निर्व्यक्तिकर का सिद्धान्त, वस्तुनिष्ठ समीकरण, संवेदनशीलता का असाहचर्य ।
- आई० ए० रिचर्ड्स - रागात्मक अर्थ, संवेदों का संतुलन, व्यावहारिक आलोचना
- सिद्धान्त और वाद - अभिजात्यवाद, रवचन्द्रतावाद, अभिव्यंजनावाद, मार्क्सवाद, मनोविश्लेषण तथा अस्तित्ववाद ।
- आधुनिक समीक्षा की विशिष्ट प्रवृत्तियाँ - संरचनावाद, शैली-विज्ञान, विखण्डनवाद, उत्तर - आधुनिकतावाद ।

(खण्ड - ग)

**हिन्दी कवि-आचार्यों का काव्यशास्त्रीय चिन्तन**

- लक्षण-काव्य-परम्परा एवं कवि शिक्षा ।

**हिन्दी आलोचना की प्रमुख प्रवृत्तियाँ**

- शास्त्रीय, व्यक्तिवादी, ऐतिहासिक, तुलनात्मक, प्रभाववादी, मनोविश्लेषणवादी शैलीवैज्ञानिक और समाजशास्त्रीय ।

**व्यावहारिक समीक्षा**

- प्रश्न-पत्र में पूछे गये किसी काव्यांश की स्वविवेक के अनुसार समीक्षा ।

**अंक विभाजन**संस्कृत काव्यशास्त्र पर 1 आलोचात्मक प्रश्न :  $1 \times 15 = 20$ पाश्चात्य काव्यशास्त्र पर 1 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न :  $1 \times 15 = 20$ हिन्दी काव्यशास्त्र पर 1 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न :  $1 \times 15 = 20$   
= 20व्यावहारिक समीक्षा  
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न :  $5 \times 04 = 20$ 20 वस्तुनिष्ठ/अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न :  $20 \times 1 = 20$ 

योग : 100

**संदर्भ/उपयोगी पुस्तकें :**

1. साहित्यालोचन - श्याम सुन्दर दास - नागरी प्रधारिणी समा, काशी
2. काव्य शास्त्र - भगीरथ सिंह - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी
3. पाश्चात्य काव्यशास्त्र - भगीरथ मिश्र - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी
4. पौरस्त्य एवं पाश्चात्य काव्य सिद्धान्त - रामदत शर्मा - देवनागर प्रकाशन,

**जयपुर**

5. काव्य निर्णय - हरिश्चन्द्र दीक्षित - बितूर, कानपुर
6. भारतीय काव्यशास्त्र की भूमिका (दोनों भाग) - डा० नगेन्द्र - ओरियन्टल बुक डिपो, दिल्ली
7. काव्य में उदात्त तत्त्व - डा० नगेन्द्र - राजपाल एण्ड सन्स, दिल्ली
8. पश्चिमी काव्यशास्त्र - लहमीशंकर वार्ष्ण्य - हिन्दी समिति (सूचना विभाग), उत्तर प्रदेश
9. समीक्षाशास्त्र - दशरथ ओझा - राजपाल एण्ड सन्स, दिल्ली
10. रस एवं ध्वनि तत्त्व : सैद्धान्तिक अध्ययन - आशा कपूर - साहित्य निकेतन, कानपुर
11. इलियट का काव्यशास्त्र - ओउम् प्रकाश अवस्थी - साहित्य निलय, नौबस्ता, कानपुर
12. कला और साहित्य - प्रकाशन विभाग, सूचना प्रसारण मन्त्रालय, दिल्ली-6
13. सिद्धान्त और अध्ययन - गुलाबराय - आत्माराम एण्ड सन्स, दिल्ली
14. काव्य के रूप - गुलाबराय - आत्माराम एण्ड सन्स, दिल्ली
15. भारतीय काव्यशास्त्र : नए सन्दर्भ - राममूर्ति त्रिपाठी - हिमालय पाकेट बुक्स, दिल्ली
16. कार्ल मार्क्स : कला और साहित्य चिन्तन - नामवर सिंह - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
17. इतिहास और आलोचना - नामवर सिंह - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
18. समीक्षा की समस्याएँ - नामवर सिंह - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
19. हिन्दी आलोचना - विश्वनाथ त्रिपाठी - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
20. हिन्दी आलोचना की बीसवीं सदी - निर्मला जैन - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
21. पाश्चात्य साहित्य चिन्तन - निर्मला जैन - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
22. हिन्दी काव्यशास्त्र - शान्तिलाल 'वालेन्दु' - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद

**एम० ए० द्वितीय वर्ष**

तृतीय प्रश्न पत्र - प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी

पूर्णांक : 100

**पाठ्य विषय :****खण्ड : क - कामकाजी हिन्दी**

- हिन्दी के विभिन्न रूप : सर्जनात्मक भाषा, संचार भाषा, राजभाषा, माध्यम भाषा, मातृभाषा ।
- कार्यालयी हिन्दी (राजभाषा) के प्रमुख प्रकार्य : प्रारूपण, पत्र-लेखन, संक्षेपण, पल्लवन, टिप्पणी ।

- पारिभाषिक शब्दावली : स्वरूप एवं महत्त्व - पारिभाषिक शब्दावली - निर्माण के सिद्धान्त ।
- ज्ञान - विज्ञान के विभिन्न क्षेत्रों की पारिभाषिक शब्दावली (निर्धारित शब्द) ।
- हिन्दी कम्प्यूटिंग :**
- कम्प्यूटर : परिचय, रूपरेखा, उपयोग तथा क्षेत्रवेब पब्लिशिंग का परिचय ।
- इंटरनेट : सम्पर्क उपकरणों का परिचय, प्रकार्यात्मक रख-रखाव एवं इंटरनेट समय मितव्ययिता के सूत्र ।
- वेब पब्लिशिंग
- इंटर-एक्सप्लोइट अथवा नेटरकोप
- लिंक, ब्राउज़िंग, ई-मेल भेजना/प्राप्त करना, हिन्दी के प्रमुख इंटरनेट पोर्टल, डाउनलोडिंग, हिन्दी सापटवेयर, पैकेज ।

**खण्ड : ख - पत्रकारिता**

- पत्रकारिता : स्वरूप एवं विभिन्न प्रकार ।
- हिन्दी पत्रकारिता का संक्षिप्त इतिहास ।
- समाचार लेखन कला ।
- सम्पादन के आधारभूत तत्त्व ।
- व्यावहारिक प्रूफ शोधन ।
- शीर्षक की संरचना, लीड, इंट्रो एवं शीर्षक सम्पादन ।
- सम्पादकीय लेखन ।
- पृष्ठ - साझा ।
- साक्षात्कार, पत्रकार-वार्ता एवं प्रेस प्रबन्धन ।
- प्रमुख प्रेस कानून एवं आचार संहिता ।

**खण्ड : ग - मीडिया लेखन**

- जनसंचार : प्रौद्योगिकी एवं चुनौतियाँ ।
- विभिन्न जनसंचार माध्यमों का स्वरूप - मुद्रण, श्रव्य, दृश्य-श्रव्य, इंटरनेट ।
- श्रव्य माध्यम (रेडियो) ।
- मीडियिक भाषा की प्रकृति, समाचार लेखन एवं वाचन, रेडियो नाटक, उद्घोषणा लेखन, विज्ञापन लेखन, फीचर तथा रिपोर्टेज ।

दृश्य - श्रव्य माध्यम (फिल्म, टेलीविजन एवं टीविडियो), दृश्य माध्यमों में भाषा की प्रकृति, दृश्य एवं श्रव्य सामग्री का सामंजस्य । पार्श्ववाचन (वॉयर ओवर) । पटकथा लेखन । टेली-द्रामा / डॉक्यू-द्रामा, संवाद लेखन । साहित्य विधाओं का दृश्य माध्यमों में

रूपान्तरण । विज्ञापन की भाषा ।

- इंटरनेट : सामग्री सृजन (Content Creation) ।
- खण्ड : घ - अनुवाद सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार अनुवाद का स्वरूप, क्षेत्र, प्रक्रिया एवं प्रविधि ।
- हिन्दी की प्रयोजनीयता में अनुवाद की भूमिका ।
- कार्यालयी हिन्दी और अनुवाद ।
- जनसंचार माध्यमों का अनुवाद ।
- विज्ञापनों में अनुवाद ।
- वैचारिक - साहित्य का अनुवाद ।
- वाणिज्यिक अनुवाद ।
- वैज्ञानिक, तकनीकी तथा प्रौद्योगिकी क्षेत्रों में अनुवाद ।
- विधि-साहित्य की हिन्दी और अनुवाद ।
- व्यावहारिक-अनुवाद-अभ्यास ।
- कार्यालयी अनुवाद : कार्यालयी एवं प्रशासनिक शब्दावली, प्रशासनिक प्रयुक्तियाँ, पदनाम, विभाग आदि ।
- पत्रों के अनुवाद ।
- पदनामों, अनुभागों, दस्तावेजों, प्रतिवेदनों के अनुवाद ।
- वैकं साहित्य के अनुवाद का अभ्यास ।
- विधि-साहित्य के अनुवाद का अभ्यास ।
- साहित्यिक अनुवाद के सिद्धान्त और व्यवहार : कविता, कहानी, नाटक ।
- सारानुवाद ।
- दुभाषिया प्रविधि ।
- अनुवाद पुनरीक्षण एवं मूल्यांकन ।

**अंक विभाजन :**

4 आलोचात्मक प्रश्न (प्रत्येक खण्ड से एक-एक) :  $4 \times 15 = 60$

5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न :  $5 \times 04 = 20$

20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न :  $20 \times 1 = 20$

**योग :**  $100$

**संदर्भ/उपयोगी पुस्तकें :**

- प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी : संरचना एवं अनुप्रयोग - राम प्रकाश / दिनेश गुप्त - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

2. प्रशासनिक हिन्दी - राम प्रकाश / दिनेश गुप्त - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
3. समाचार एवं प्रारूप लेखन - राम प्रकाश / दिनेश गुप्त - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
4. सम्प्रेषण मूलक हिन्दी - राम प्रकाश / दिनेश गुप्त - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
5. प्रयोगात्मक हिन्दी - राम प्रकाश / दिनेश गुप्त - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
6. प्रशासनिक एवं कार्यालयी हिन्दी - राम प्रकाश / दिनेश गुप्त - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
7. व्यावसायिक हिन्दी - राम प्रकाश / दिनेश गुप्त - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
8. प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी - राम प्रकाश / दिनेश गुप्त - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
9. भाषा : संरचना एवं प्रयोग - राम प्रकाश / दिनेश गुप्त - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
10. प्रयोगात्मक एवं प्रयोजनात्मक हिन्दी - राम प्रकाश / दिनेश गुप्त - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
11. जीवन बीमा व्यवसाय में हिन्दी का प्रयोग - सुधीर निगम - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
12. बैंकिंग और बीमा शब्दावली - सुरेन्द्र - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
13. बैंकों में प्रयोजनशील हिन्दी - अनिल कुमार तिवारी - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
14. आधुनिक हिन्दी प्रयोग कोश - बद्रीनाथ कपूर - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
15. हिन्दी भाषा : संरचना के विविध आयाम - रवीन्द्र नाथ श्रीवास्तव - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
16. हिन्दी भाषा का प्रयोजनमूलक स्वरूप - कैलाश चन्द्र भाटिया - साहित्य भव इलाहाबाद
17. व्यापारिक पत्र-लेखन कला - डी० एस० पोखरिया - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
18. प्रयोजनमूलक कामकाजी हिन्दी - कैलाश चन्द्र भाटिया - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
19. प्रयोजनमूलक व्यावहारिक हिन्दी - कैलाश चन्द्र भाटिया - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
20. हिन्दी पत्रकारिता : सिद्धान्त और स्वरूप - सविता चड्ढा - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
21. सम्पादन कला और प्रूफ पठन - हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
22. सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी और जनमाध्यम - हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
23. समाचार फीचर लेखन एवं समादान कला - हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
24. नई पत्रकारिता और समाचार लेखन - सविता चड्ढा - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

25. पत्रकारिता का इतिहास - एन० सी० पंत - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
26. आधुनिक पत्रकारिता - अर्जुन तिवारी - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, चौक वाराणसी
27. समाचार और सम्पाददाता - जागेश्वर - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, चौक, वाराणसी
28. अनुवाद : सिद्धान्त और व्यवहार - जयंती प्रसाद नौटियाल - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
29. अनुवाद कला - रामचन्द्र वर्मा - अनिल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
30. अनुवाद कला : सिद्धान्त और प्रयोग - कैलाश चन्द्र भाटिया - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
31. अनुवाद विज्ञान और सम्प्रेषण - हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
32. अनुवाद के विविध आयाम - पूरनचन्द्र टण्डन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
33. रेडियो और दूरदर्शन पत्रकारिता - हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
34. टेलीविजन लेखन - असगर बजाहत/प्रभात रंजन - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
35. कम्प्यूटर : सिद्धान्त और तकनीक - राजेन्द्र कुमार 'राजीव' - अनिल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
36. कम्प्यूटर प्रोग्रामिंग : सिद्धान्त और तकनीक - राजेन्द्र कुमार 'राजीव' - अनिल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
37. कम्प्यूटर और हिन्दी - हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
38. कम्प्यूटर प्रवेशिका - अरुण अग्रवाल - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, चौक, वाराणसी
39. बैंकिंग प्रोग्रामिंग - ओम प्रकाश मौर्य - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, चौक, वाराणसी
40. माइक्रोसफ्ट डिस्क प्रयोगन तंत्र (MS-DOS) - कृष्णमूर्ति - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, चौक, वाराणसी
41. अनुवाद की समस्याएँ - नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, दिल्ली

### एम० ए० द्वितीय वर्ष

चतुर्थ प्रश्न पत्र - भारतीय साहित्य

पूर्णांक : 10

पाठ्य विषय :

(प्रथम खण्ड)

- भारतीय साहित्य का रूपरूप ।
- भारतीय साहित्य के अध्ययन की समस्याएँ ।
- भारतीय साहित्य में आज के भारत का विषय ।
- भारतीयता का समाजशास्त्र ।
- हिन्दी साहित्य में भारतीय मूल्यों की अभिव्यक्ति ।

## (द्वितीय खण्ड)

इसके अन्तर्गत हिन्दीतर साहित्य का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है जो तीन वर्गों में विभाजित है -

- दक्षिणात्य भाषा वर्ग - तमिल, तेलगु, कन्नड़, मलयालम ।
- पूर्वाचल भाषा वर्ग - बंगला, उड़िया, असमिया, मणिपुरी ।
- पश्चिमोत्तर भाषा वर्ग - मराठी, गुजराती, पंजाबी, कश्मीरी, उर्दू ।

## निर्देश :

- (1) प्रत्येक विद्यार्थी उपर्युक्त तेरह भाषाओं में से एक भाषा का चयन करेगा, वशर्ते वह भाषा उसकी अपनी क्षेत्रीय भाषा से भिन्न भाषा वाले वर्ग से हो।
- (2) चयनित भाषा के साहित्य के इतिहास का अध्ययन करेगा।

## (तृतीय खण्ड)

इसमें चयनित भाषा के भाषा व साहित्य के साथ हिन्दी भाषा व साहित्य का तुलनात्मक अध्ययन अपेक्षित है।

## (चतुर्थ खण्ड)

निम्नलिखित कृतियों का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है। इनसे आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे -

- उपन्यास - अग्रिगम्भ - महाश्वेता देवी (अनूदित) - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली ।
- कविता संग्रह - वर्षा की सुबह - श्रीकान्त महापात्र (अनूदित) - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली ।
- नाटक - हयवदन - गिरीश कर्णाड (अनूदित) - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली ।

## अंक विभाजन :

4 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न (प्रत्येक खण्ड से एक-एक)	: $4 \times 15 = 60$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	: $5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	: $20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	: 100

## संदर्भ/उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. इन्द्रप्रस्थ भारती का भारतीय साहित्य विशेषांक, जुलाई - सितम्बर, 2002 - हिन्दी अकादमी, दिल्ली
2. आज का भारतीय साहित्य - साहित्य अकादमी - राजपाल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
3. भारतीय साहित्य की भूमिका - रामविलास शर्मा - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

## एम० ए० हिन्दी द्वितीय वर्ष

व्यावसायिक वर्ग : वैकल्पिक प्रश्न-पत्र

पंचम प्रश्न पत्र - पत्रकारिता प्रशिक्षण

पूर्णांक : 100

## पाठ्य-विषय :

- पत्रकारिता का स्वरूप और प्रकार ।
- विश्व पत्रकारिता का उदय । भारत में पत्रकारिता का आरम्भ ।
- हिन्दी पत्रकारिता का उद्भव और विकास ।
- समाचार पत्रकारिता के मूल तत्त्व - समाचार संकलन तथा लेखन के मुख्य आयाम ।
- सम्पादन कला के सामान्य सिद्धान्त - शीर्षकीकरण, पृष्ठ-विन्यास, आमुख और समाचार-पत्र की प्रस्तुति-प्रक्रिया ।
- समाचार पत्रों के विभिन्न स्तरों की योजना ।
- दृश्य सामग्री (कार्टून, रेखाचित्र, ग्राफिक्स) की व्यवस्था और फोटो पत्रकारिता ।
- समाचार के विभिन्न स्रोत ।
- संवाददाता की अर्हता, श्रेणी एवं कार्यपद्धति ।
- पत्रकारिता से सम्बन्धित लेखन - संपादकीय, फीचर, रिपोर्टेज, साक्षात्कार, खोजी समाचार, अनुवर्तन (फालोअप) आदि की प्रविधि ।
- इलेक्ट्रॉनिक मीडिया की पत्रकारिता - रेडियो, टी.वी., वीडियो, केबिल, मल्टीमीडिया और इंटरनेट की पत्रकारिता ।
- प्रिन्ट पत्रकारिता और मुद्रणकला, प्रूफ शोधन, ले आउट तथा पृष्ठ सज्जा ।
- पत्रकारिता का प्रबन्धन - प्रशासनिक व्यवस्था, विक्री तथा वितरण व्यवस्था ।
- भारतीय संविधान में प्रदत्त मौलिक अधिकार, सूचनाधिकार एवं मानवाधिकार ।
- मुक्त प्रेस की अवधारणा ।
- लोक-सम्पर्क तथा विज्ञापन ।
- प्रसार भारती तथा सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी ।
- प्रेस सम्बन्धी प्रमुख कानून तथा आचार संहिता ।
- प्रजातन्त्र व्यवस्था में चतुर्थ स्तर के रूप में पत्रकारिता का दायित्व ।
- पत्रकारिता सम्बन्धी प्रायोगिक कार्य

## अंक विभाजन :

4 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न (प्रत्येक खण्ड से एक-एक)	:	$4 \times 15 = 60$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
20 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$20 \times 1 = 20$
योग	:	100

## संदर्भ/उपयोगी पुरतत्के :

1. समाचार और संवाददाता - काशीनाथ गोविंद जोगलेकर - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, चौक, वाराणसी
2. अधुनिक पत्रकारिता - डा० अर्जुन तिवारी - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, चौक, वाराणसी
3. समाचार फीचर लेखन एवं सम्पादन कला - डा० हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
4. संपादन कला और प्रूफ पठन - डा० हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
5. हिन्दी विज्ञान पत्रकारिता - मनोज भाटिया - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
6. विज्ञान पत्रकारिता के मूल सिद्धान्त - शिवगोपाल मिश्र - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
7. हिन्दी पत्रकारिता और राष्ट्रीय एकता - डा० हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
8. सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी और जन माध्यम - डा० हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
9. रंगकर्म और मीडिया - जयदेव तनेजा - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
10. नई पत्रकारिता और समाचार लेखन - सविता चड्ढा - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
11. हिन्दी पत्रकारिता : सिद्धान्त और स्वरूप - सविता चड्ढा - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
12. पत्रकारिता का इतिहास - एन० सी० पन्त - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
13. लघु पत्रिकाएँ और साहित्यिक पत्रिकाएँ - धर्मेन्द्र गुप्त - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

एम० ए० द्वितीय वर्ष

## व्यावसायिक वर्ष : वैकल्पिक प्रश्न-पत्र

पंचम प्रश्न पत्र - अनुवाद विज्ञान

पूर्णांक : 100

## पाठ्य-विषय :

- अनुवाद : परिभाषा, क्षेत्र और सीमाएँ
- अनुवाद का स्वरूप : अनुवाद कला, विज्ञान अथवा शिल्प।
- अनुवाद की इकाई : शब्द, पदबंध, वाक्य-पाठ।
- अनुवाद की प्रक्रिया और प्रविधि : विश्लेषण, अंतरण, पुनर्गठन।

- अनुवाद-प्रक्रिया के विभिन्न चरण, स्रोतभाषा के पाठ का विश्लेषण एवं उसके अध्यग्रहण की प्रक्रिया, स्रोत भाषा और लक्षण भाषा की तुलना तथा अर्थान्तरण की प्रक्रिया। अनूदित पाठ का पुनर्गठन और अर्थ-संप्रेषण की प्रक्रिया। अनुवाद - प्रक्रिया की प्रकृति।
- अनुवाद तथा समतुल्यता का सिद्धान्त।
- अनुवाद के क्षेत्र एवं प्रकार - कार्यालयी, वैज्ञानिक एवं तकनीकी, साहित्यिक, मानविकी, संचार माध्यम, विज्ञापन आदि।
- अनुवाद की समस्याएँ - सृजनात्मक अथवा साहित्यिक अनुवाद की समस्याएँ, कार्यालयी अनुवाद की समस्याएँ, वैज्ञानिक एवं तकनीकी साहित्य के अनुवाद की समस्याएँ, विधि साहित्य के अनुवाद की समस्याएँ, कोश एवं पारिमाणिक शब्दार्थ के निर्माण की समस्याएँ, मीडिया क्षेत्र के अनुवाद की समस्याएँ, विज्ञापन के अनुवाद की समस्याएँ।
- अनुवाद के उपकरण : कोश, पारिमाणिक शब्दावली, थिसारस, कम्प्यूटर आदि।
- अनुवाद : पुनरीक्षण, सम्पादन, मूल्यांकन।
- मशीनी अनुवाद।
- अनुवाद की सार्थकता, प्रासंगिकता एवं व्यावसायिक परिदृश्य।
- अनुवाद के गुण।
- पाठ की अवधारणा और प्रकृति : पाठ - शब्द प्रति शब्द, शब्दिक अनुवाद, भावानुवाद, छायानुवाद, पूर्ण और आशिक अनुवाद, आशु अनुवाद।
- व्यावहारिक अनुवाद (प्रश्न में दिये गये अंग्रेजी अवतरण का हिन्दी में अनुवाद)।

## अंक विभाजन :

4 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न (प्रत्येक खण्ड से एक-एक)	:	$3 \times 15 = 45$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
15 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$15 \times 1 = 15$
योग	:	= 20 100

## संदर्भ/उपयोगी पुरतत्के :

1. अनुवाद सिद्धान्त और व्यवहार - जयन्ती प्रसाद नौटियाल - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
2. अनुवाद कला - डा० रामचन्द्र वर्मा - अनिल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
3. अनुवाद कला : सिद्धान्त और प्रयोग - कैलाश चन्द्र भाटिया - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

4. अनुवाद विज्ञान और सप्रेषण - डा० हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
5. अनुवाद के विविध आयाम - पूरन चन्द्र टण्डन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

## एम० ए० द्वितीय वर्ष

व्यावसायिक वर्ग : वैकल्पिक प्रश्न-पत्र

पंचम प्रश्न पत्र - कोश विज्ञान

पूर्णांक : 100

पाठ्य-विषय :

- कोश : परिभाषा और रूपरूप। कोश की उपयोगिता। कोश और व्याकरण का अन्तःसम्बन्ध।
- कोश के मेद - समभाषी, द्विभाषी और बहुभाषी कोश, एककालिक और कालक्रमिक कोश : विषय कोश, परिभाषिक कोश, व्युत्पत्तिकोश, समान्तर कोश, अध्येता कोश, विश्वकोश, बोलीकोश।
- कोश निर्माण की प्रक्रिया : सामग्री संकलन, प्रविष्टिक्रम, व्याकरणिक कोटि, उच्चारण, व्युत्पत्ति, अर्थ (पर्याय व्याख्या, वित्र) प्रयोग, उप-प्रविष्टियाँ संक्षिप्तियाँ, संदर्भ और प्रतिसंदर्भ।
- रूप और सम्बन्ध : अनेकार्थकता, समानार्थकता, समनामता, समध्वन्यात्मकता, विलोमता।
- कोश-निर्माण की समस्याएँ : समभाषी, द्विभाषी और बहुभाषी कोशों के संदर्भ में, अलिखित भाषाओं का कोश-निर्माण।
- कोश विज्ञान और विषयों का सम्बन्ध : कोश विज्ञान और स्वनविज्ञान, व्याकरण, व्युत्पत्तिशास्त्र और अर्थविज्ञान का सम्बन्ध।
- पाश्चात्य कोश परम्परा, भारतीय कोश परम्परा तथा हिन्दी कोश साहित्य का इतिहास। हिन्दी के प्रमुख कोश और कोशकार।
- स्वचालित सामग्री संसाधन, कम्प्यूटर और कोश निर्माण।
- कोश निर्माण - विज्ञान या कला।
- प्रायोगिक कार्य - शब्द संग्रह।

अंक विभाजन :

4 आलोचात्मक प्रश्न (प्रत्येक खण्ड से एक-एक)	: $3 \times 15 = 45$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	: $5 \times 04 = 20$
15 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	: $15 \times 1 = 15$
व्यावहारिक अनुवाद	= 20
योग	: 100

संदर्भ/उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. संस्कृत कोश : उद्भव और विकास - बालमुकुन्द द्विवेदी - साहित्य भवन, इलाहाबाद
2. कोश विज्ञान : सिद्धान्त और प्रयोग - हरदेव बाहरी - विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी
3. समान्तर कोश (हिन्दी थिसारस) - अरविन्द कुमार - नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, दिल्ली
4. कोश कला - रामचन्द्र वर्मा

## एम० ए० द्वितीय वर्ष

व्यावसायिक वर्ग : वैकल्पिक प्रश्न-पत्र

पंचम प्रश्न पत्र - पाठालोचन

पूर्णांक : 100

पाठ्य-विषय :

(खण्ड - क)

पाठ की अवधारणा - वरतुनिष्ठता का संदर्भ, स्वायत्तता का संदर्भ, संरचना का संदर्भ, विन्यास का संदर्भ, सामिप्राय शब्दावली का संदर्भ, अग्रप्रस्तुति का संदर्भ। 'पठन' की पद्धति - पाठ की प्राचीन भारतीय पद्धतियाँ, प्रथम पाठ का प्रकार्य : अर्थव्योध, द्वितीय पाठ का प्रकार्य : सौन्दर्यव्योध।

'पाठक' के प्रकार - अ-साहित्यिक पाठक : त्वरा और आवेग, गैर साहित्यिक पाठक : साहित्येतर सन्दर्भों की खोज।

(खण्ड - ख)

पाठानुसंधान की समस्याएँ - पाठानुसंधान तथा आधार सामग्री की खोज : संरक्षण-सम्पर्क, व्यक्तिगत-सम्पर्क, पाण्डुलिपियों का वंशवृक्ष निर्माण, पाठ का तिथि-निर्धारण, पाठान्तर का अध्ययन, प्रक्रिया पाठ की पहचान, पाठ निर्धारण और लिपि विज्ञान, पाठ निर्धारण और छंदोविद्या, पाठानुसंधान में प्रयुक्त प्रगमाणावली, तिथ्यात्मण की समस्याएँ, पाठ-सम्पादन, हिन्दी पाठानुसंधान के मानक ग्रन्थ।

(खण्ड - ग)

पाठालोचन की पद्धतियाँ - पाठ का शैली वैज्ञानिक अध्ययन, पाठ का संरचनावादी अध्ययन, पाठ का प्रकार्यमूलक व्याकरणिक अध्ययन, पाठ का रूपवैज्ञानिक अध्ययन, पाठ का विखंडनमुखी अध्ययन, पाठ का सौन्दर्यशास्त्रीय अध्ययन।

प्रायोगिक कार्य - व्यावहारिक।

## अंक विभाजन :

4 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न (प्रत्येक खण्ड से एक-एक)	:	$3 \times 15 = 45$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
15 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$15 \times 1 = 15$
व्यावहारिक अनुवाद		= 20
योग	:	100

## संदर्भ/उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

- पाठानुसंधान - सियाराम तिवारी - समृद्धि प्रकाशन, इलाहाबाद
- पाठानुसंधान - माता प्रसाद गुप्त

एम० ए० द्वितीय वर्ष

व्यावसायिक वर्ग : वैकल्पिक प्रश्न-पत्र  
पंचम प्रश्न पत्र - राजभाषा प्रशिक्षण पूर्णांक : 100

## पाठ्य-विषय :

- प्रशासन व्यवस्था और भाषा।
- भारत की बहुभाषिकता और एक सम्पर्क भाषा की आवश्यकता।
- राजभाषा (कार्यालयी हिन्दी) की प्रकृति।
- राजभाषा विषयक सांविधानिक प्रावधान -  
राजभाषा अधिनियम (अनुच्छेद 343 से 351 तक), राष्ट्रपति के आदेश (1952, 1955, 1960), राजभाषा अधिनियम 1963, (यथा संशोधित 1967), राजभाषा संकल्प (1968) (यथानुमोदित, 1961), राजभाषा नियम 1976, द्विभाषी नीति और त्रिभाषा सूत्र। हिन्दीतर राज्यों के प्रशासनिक क्षेत्रों में हिन्दी की स्थिति अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय स्तर पर हिन्दी। हिन्दी के प्रचार - प्रसार में विभिन्न हिन्दी संस्थाओं की भूमिका। हिन्दी और देवनागरी लिपि के मानकीकरण की समस्या।
- राजभाषा का अनुप्रयोगात्मक पक्ष : हिन्दी आलेखन, टिप्पणी, संक्षेपण तथा पत्राचार।
- कार्यालय अभिलेखों के हिन्दी अनुवाद की समस्या।
- हिन्दी कम्प्यूटरीकरण।
- हिन्दी संकेताक्षर और कूटपद निर्माण।
- हिन्दी में वैज्ञानिक और तकनीकी पारिभाषिक शब्दावली।
- केन्द्र एवं राज्य शासन के विभिन्न मन्त्रालयों में हिन्दीकरण की प्रगति।

- देवकिंग, बीमा और अन्य वाणिज्यिक क्षेत्रों में हिन्दी अनुप्रयोग की स्थिति।
- विधिक क्षेत्रों में हिन्दी।
- सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी (संचार माध्यमों) के परिप्रेक्ष्य में हिन्दी और देवनागरी लिपि।
- भूमण्डलीकरण के परिप्रेक्ष्य में हिन्दी का भविष्य।
- प्रायोगिक कार्य - कार्यालयी हिन्दी।

## अंक विभाजन :

4 आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न (प्रत्येक खण्ड से एक-एक)	:	$3 \times 15 = 45$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$5 \times 04 = 20$
15 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	:	$15 \times 1 = 15$
व्यावहारिक अनुवाद		= 20
योग	:	100

## संदर्भ/उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

- राजभाषा हिन्दी : प्रगति और प्रमाण - डॉ इकबाल अहमद - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- प्रशासन में राजभाषा हिन्दी - कैलाश चन्द्र भाटिया - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- प्रशासनिक हिन्दी टिप्पणी, प्रारूपण एवं पत्र लेखन - हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- प्रशासनिक कामकाजी शब्दावली - हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- प्रशासनिक अंग्रेजी हिन्दी कोश - नारायण दत्त पालीबाल - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- आधुनिक हिन्दी शब्द कोश - गोविन्द धातक - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- कामकाजी हिन्दी - कैलाश चन्द्र भाटिया - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- व्यावहारिक हिन्दी - कैलाश चन्द्र भाटिया - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- राजभाषा हिन्दी में वैज्ञानिक साहित्य के अनुवाद की दिशाएँ - हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- समाचार एवं प्रारूप लेखन - राम प्रकाश - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- प्रशासनिक हिन्दी - राम प्रकाश - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- संप्रेषणमूलक हिन्दी - राम प्रकाश - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- प्रयोगात्मक हिन्दी - राम प्रकाश - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- प्रशासनिक एवं कार्यालयी हिन्दी - राम प्रकाश - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- व्यावहारिक हिन्दी - राम प्रकाश - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी - राम प्रकाश - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- प्रयोगात्मक एवं प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी - राम प्रकाश - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

18. हिन्दी का अनुप्रयुक्त स्वरूप - राम प्रकाश - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
19. अनुप्रयोगात्मक हिन्दी - राम प्रकाश - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
20. हिन्दी रचना कौशल - राम प्रकाश - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
21. मानक हिन्दी : प्रमुख आयाम - राम प्रकाश - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

## एम० ए० द्वितीय वर्ष

व्यावसायिक वर्ग : वैकल्पिक प्रश्न-पत्र

पंचम प्रश्न पत्र - दृश्य-श्रव्य माध्यम लेखन

पूर्णांक : 100

**पाठ्य-विषय :**

- माध्यमोपयोगी लेखन का स्वरूप और प्रकार ।
- हिन्दी माध्यम लेखन का संक्षिप्त इतिहास ।
- रेडियो नाटक की प्रविधि ।
- रंग नाटक, पाठ्यनाटक और रेडियो नाटक का अन्तर ।
- रेडियो नाटक के प्रमुख भेद - रेडियो धारावाहिक, रेडियो रूपान्तर, रेडियो फैनटेसी, संगीत नाटक, आलेख रूपक (डाक्यूमेन्ट्री) ।
- टी० वी० नाटक की तकनीक । टेली ड्रामा, टेली फिल्म, डाक्यूमेन्ट्री तथा टी० वी० धारावाहिक में साम्य-वैधम्य, संचार माध्यम के अन्य विभिन्न रूप ।
- साहित्यिक विद्याओं की दृश्य-श्रव्य रूपान्तर कला । इलैक्ट्रॉनिक मीडिया द्वारा प्रसारित समाचारों के संकलन-सम्पादन और प्रस्तुतीकरण की प्रविधि ।
- संचार माध्यमों द्वारा प्रसारित विज्ञापनों की भाषा ।
- विज्ञापन फिल्मों की प्रविधि ।
- संचार माध्यमों की भाषा ।
- हिन्दी के समक्ष आधुनिक जनसंचार और सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी की चुनौतियाँ ।
- प्रायोगिक कार्य - माध्यमोपयोगी लेखन ।

**अंक विभाजन :**

4 आलोचात्मक प्रश्न (प्रत्येक खण्ड से एक-एक)	: $3 \times 15 = 45$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	: $5 \times 04 = 20$
15 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	: $15 \times 1 = 15$
व्यावहारिक अनुवाद	: $= 20$
योग	: 100

**संदर्भ/उपयोगी पुस्तकें :**

1. टेलीविजन लेखन - असगर वजाहत / प्रभात रंजन - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
2. रेडियो नाटक की कला - सिद्धनाथ कुमार - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
3. रेडियो वार्ता शिल्प - सिद्धनाथ कुमार - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
4. जनसंचार - विविध आयाम - ब्रज मोहन गुप्त - राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
5. सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी और जन-माध्यम - हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
6. रंगकर्म और मीडिया - जयदेव तनेजा - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
7. रेडियो और दूरदर्शन पत्रकारिता - हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
8. आधुनिक विज्ञापन और जन सम्पर्क - तारेश भाटिया - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
9. आधुनिक जनसंचार और हिन्दी - हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
10. पटकथा लेखन : एक परिचय - मनोहर श्याम वाजपेयी - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
11. रंग कोलाज - देवेन्द्र राज अंकुर - राजकमल प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

## एम० ए० द्वितीय वर्ष

व्यावसायिक वर्ग : वैकल्पिक प्रश्न-पत्र

पंचम प्रश्न पत्र - भाषा शिक्षण

पूर्णांक : 10

**पाठ्य-विषय :**

- भाषा-शिक्षण : उद्देश्य और स्वरूप ।
- भाषा-शिक्षण के सिद्धान्त : उद्दीपन-अनुक्रिया पुनर्बलन सिद्धान्त, माध्यमीकरण अन्तर्जातिक्षमता, संज्ञानात्मक विकास ।
- भाषा-शिक्षण के सन्दर्भ में भाषा के प्रकार : मातृभाषा, द्वितीय भाषा, विदेशी भाषा, समतुल्य भाषा, परिपूरक भाषा, सहायक भाषा, संपूरक भाषा ।
- मातृभाषा-शिक्षण और अन्य भाषा-शिक्षण में अन्तर । द्वितीय भाषा-शिक्षण और विदेशी भाषा-शिक्षण ।
- भाषा-शिक्षण की विधियाँ : व्याकरण-अनुवाद विधि, प्रत्यक्ष विधि, श्रवण-भाषा विधि, अभिक्रमित रवाध्याय विधि, संप्रेषणात्मक विधि ।
- भाषाकौशल और उसका विकास : श्रवण, भाषण, वाचन और लेखन कौशलों व स्वरूप और उनमें योग्यता प्राप्ति के विविध सोपान ।
- भाषा-शिक्षण में उपयोगी साधन-सामग्री : औपचारिक भाषा-शिक्षण, नववे, चार्ट वित्र, भाषा-प्रयोगशाला, अनौपचारिक भाषा-शिक्षण, आकाशवाणी, सिनेमा दूरदर्शन आदि ।

- भाषा-शिक्षण और अभिरचना अभ्यास : आधारभूत सिद्धान्त और मान्यताएँ, अभिरचना अभ्यास की सार्थकता और सीमाएँ।
- व्यतिरेक विश्लेषण और त्रुटि-विश्लेषण : आधारभूत सिद्धान्त मान्यताएँ, भाषिक व्याधात। व्यतिरेकी विश्लेषण की प्रक्रिया, व्यतिरेकी विश्लेषण की सार्थकता और सीमाएँ।
- त्रुटि-विश्लेषण-आधारभूत सिद्धान्त और मान्यताएँ। त्रुटियों के स्रोत-अन्तरभाषा की अवधारणा, विद्यार्थी व्याकरण की संकल्पना और त्रुटि-विश्लेषण, त्रुटि विश्लेषण की सार्थकता और सीमाएँ।
- भाषा-परीक्षण और मूल्यांकन, भाषा-शिक्षण में निदानात्मक और उपचारात्मक विधियाँ।
- द्वितीय और विदेशी भाषा के रूप में हिन्दी भाषा-शिक्षण।
- हिन्दी उच्चारण, वर्तनी और व्याकरण का शिक्षण।
- प्रायोगिक कार्य - हिन्दी पाठ्योजना।

#### अंक विभाजन :

4 आलोचात्मक प्रश्न (प्रत्येक खण्ड से एक-एक) :	$3 \times 15 = 45$
5 लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न :	$5 \times 04 = 20$
15 वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न / अतिलघु उत्तरीय प्रश्न	$15 \times 1 = 15$
व्यावहारिक अनुवाद	= 20
योग	: 100

#### संदर्भ/उपयोगी पुस्तकें :

1. आधुनिक भाषा शिक्षण - कैलाश चन्द्र भाटिया - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
2. भाषा शिक्षण - रवीन्द्र नाथ श्रीवास्तव
3. हिन्दी भाषा-शिक्षण - भोलानाथ तिवारी एवं कैलाश चन्द्र भाटिया
4. भाषा शिक्षण तथा भाषा विज्ञान - ब्रजेश्वर शर्मा
5. हिन्दी शब्दानुशासन - किशोरी दास बाजपेयी

## एम० ए० द्वितीय वर्ष

व्यावसायिक वर्ग : वैकल्पिक प्रश्न-पत्र

पछ प्रश्न-पत्र - साहित्यिक निबन्ध

अथवा लघु - शोध प्रबन्ध एवं मौखिकी पूर्णांक : 100 / :

#### पाठ्य-विषय :

- (1) लघु शोध प्रबन्ध (55 प्रतिशत या इससे अधिक अंक प्राप्त करने पर ही)

50 /

अथवा

साहित्यिक निबन्ध ।

- (2) मौखिकी

50 /

● सम्पूर्ण पाठ्यक्रम पर आधृत होगी ।

● परीक्षण की व्यवस्था पूर्ववत् होगी ।

आलोक : छात्रपति शाहू जी महाराज विश्वविद्यालय में यह प्रश्नपत्र पहले से चला रहा है। समिति की अपेक्षा है कि 'लघु शोध प्रबन्ध' पाठ्य पुस्तकों पर आधृत हो। छात्र के अध्ययन क्षेत्र को विस्तृत करने वाले विषय ही विभाग द्वारा निर्देश किये जाये ताकि आगे चलकर छात्र इन विषयों को विस्तारित कर पाए। एच-उपाधि हेतु कार्य कर सकें। विभाग से अपेक्षा की जाती है कि 'साहित्यिक निबन्ध' की भाँति लघु शोध प्रबन्ध के विषय पर भी एक वेला (पीरि) निर्धारित कर शोध प्रविधि के प्रशिक्षण की व्यवस्था करे। यह लघु शोध प्रबन्ध 50 से 100 टक्कित पृष्ठों का होना चाहिए। इसका मूल्यांकन / परीक्षण : विशेषज्ञ (परीक्षक) से होना चाहिए।

### M.A. (Political Science)

There shall be Four Papers each in M.A.-I and M.A.-II. All papers are compulsory in M.A.-I where as Three papers are compulsory and fourth paper will be optional from five groups A, B, C, D, E. In addition there will be viva voce in M.A.-II. All written papers carries 100 Marks and viva voce carry 50 Marks only.

### M.A. - Previous (Political Science)

#### PAPER-1 MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

##### Course Rationale :

The purpose of this paper is to generate a critical awareness about the distinctive features of the political theory tradition in modern India. The focal theme of the paper is the bearing of Indian philosophical systems of thought on social and political ideas and to what extent is Indian Political thought rejection, derivative-imitation or innovative-transformation of western Political thought. It is an attempt to discuss systematically the political ideas of various political and social leaders and thinkers in modern India. It emphasizes on the distinctive contribution of modern Indian thinkers to political theorizing and the relative autonomy of Indian political thought.

##### Course Content :

1. Overview of Indian Political Thought: Genesis and Development.
2. The Indian Renaissance and Ram Mohan Roy to Vivekananda.
3. The Debate between the Moderates and the Extremists.
4. Revolutionary Nationalism.
5. Liberalism
6. Gandhism
7. Communism
8. Socialism

### 9. Composite Nationalism

### 10. Critique of Caste System: Ambedkar and Periyar

#### Readings:

1. A.Appadorai, Documents on Political Thought in Modern India, 2 Vols, Bombay Oxford University Press, 1970
2. B.Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in India, Delhi, Vikas, 1979.
3. D.G.Dalton, India's Idea of Freedom : Political Thought of Swami Vivekananda, Aurobindo Ghose, Mahatma Gandhi and Rabindranath Tagore, Delhi Academic Press, 1982.
4. A.R.Desai, Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, Popular, 1954.
5. S.Ghose, Modern Indian Political Thought, Delhi, Allied, 1984.
6. V.R.Mehta, foundations of Indian Political Thought, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992.
7. S.Mukherjee, Gandhism thought : Marxism Interpretation, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1991
8. V.S. Narvane, Modern Indian Political Thought, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1978.
9. T. Pautham, and K.Deusteh(eds) Political Thought in Modern India, New Delhi, sage, 1986.
10. Verma,R.B. Political Thought of Acharya Narendra Deo, Meerut, 1992
11. Singh, Bhola Singh, Political Ideas of M.N.Roy and Jaya Prakash Narayan : A Comparative Study, Ashish Publishing House, Delhi 1985.

#### PAPER- II WESTERN POLITICAL THEORY

##### Course Rationale :

This paper focuses on the nature and significance of political theory as it evolved and analyzes its contemporary relevance. It explains the continuing

significance of the study of the classics and indicate its shortcomings by underlining the need to incorporate new perspectives that have arisen in recent past. The different interpretations that a political theory text is subjected too are scrutinized. Furthermore the debate about the decline and the subsequent reasons for revival of political theory is examined. In addition the claims about the end of ideology and the end of history is critically analyzed.

**Course Content :**

1. Nature and Significance of Political Theory
2. Importance of the Classical Tradition
3. Different Interpretations in Political Theory
4. Limitations of the Classical Tradition
5. Debate about the Decline of Political Theory
6. Nature of Revival of Political Theory
7. Debate about the End of ideology and its Impact on Political Theory
8. Debate about the End of History
9. Recent Trends in Political Theory
10. Green Political Theory

**Readings:**

1. J.Blaudel, The discipline of Politics, London, Butterworths 1981.
2. A.Breacht, a Political Theory : The foundations of Twentieth century Political Thought, Bombay, the Times of India Press, 1965.
3. M.Burns, Ideas in Conflict : The Political Theories of Contemporary World, London, Methuen, 1963
4. A. Cobban, 'The Decline of Political Theory' Political Science Quarterly, 1953 LX VII, PP. 321-337. 5.D.Easton, The Political system : An Enquiry in to the State of Political

- Science, Newyark wiley , 1953.
6. F.Fukuyama, The End of History and the lastman Harmondsworth, Penguins, 1992.
  7. D.Germino, Bey and Ideology: The Revival of Political Theory, New york, Harper and Roy, 1967.
  8. R.E. Goodin, Green Political Theory, Cambridge, Polit Press, 1992.
  9. D. Held, Political Theory Today, Cambridge, Polity Press 1991.

**PAPER-III INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

**Course Rationale :**

The social and economic processes that underlie the functioning of the political system in India are the focus of this paper. One needs to understand that the Indian Constitution was intended to provide a framework for a modern, secular and democratic society and simultaneously perform the onerous task of bringing about development in an relatively impoverished and backward country. This hope and subsequent relative success and failure has to be analyzed in detail. The experience of last fifty years and the new challenges ahead in the context of globalization, liberalization and greater democratic expansion from below needs to be examined.

**Course Content:**

1. Background of the Constituent Assembly: Composition and Working
2. Ideological Contents : Preamble, Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.
3. Constitution as an Instrument of Social Change Amendment Process .
4. Federalism and its Working with reference to Centre-State relations, and demands for state autonomy.

5. Union Government: President, Prime Minister, Cabinet and Parliament.
6. State Government: Governor, Chief Minister and State Legislative Assemblies.
7. Supreme Court and the Constitutional Process, Judicial Activism.
8. Nature of the Party System: National and Regional Parties, Pressure Groups.
9. Impact of Caste, Religion, regionalism and Language.
10. Critical Assessment: Success and Failures.

**Readings :**

1. G.Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Corner stone of Nation*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
2. K.L. Bhatia, *Judicial Review and judicial Activism: Comparative study of India and Germany from an India Perspective*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1997.
3. C.P.Bhamri, *The Indian State: Fifty years*, New Delhi, Shipra, 1999.
4. R.L.Hardgrave, *India : Government and Politics in developing Nation*, Newyark, Harcourt, Brace and world, 1965.
5. N.G. Jayal(ed), *Democracy in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
6. S.Kashyap, *Our Parliament: An Introduction to the Parliament of India*, Delhi, NBT, 1989.
7. S.Kaviraj, *Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
8. A.Kohli(ed) *The success of Indians Democracy*, Cambridge,Cambridge University Press, 2001.
9. W.H.Morris Jones, *Government and Politics in India*, Dell BI Publications - 1974.

**PAPER - IV COMPARATIVE POLITICS****Course Rationale :**

This paper deals with the theoretical evolution and approaches to the study of Comparative Politics. The paper intends to highlight on variations in systematic characteristics and processes, to equip us with a sound grasp of methodology of comparison and to enable thus to understand alternative theoretical models and explanations. It analyzes in a comparative way, a fundamental grasp over the various theories and explanations regarding political development in the third world countries .The paper concentrates specifically on some of the major paradigms or worldviews, which have elicited different theories of development, underdevelopment and change in the study of Comparative Politics.

**Course Content :**

1. Comparative Method in the study of political system-Approaches: Political Sociology, Political Economy, and Structural functionalism.
2. Political culture and Political Socialization
3. Theories of State
4. Constitutionalism
5. Classes and Political Elites
6. Political Parties
7. Pressure Groups and Social Movements.
8. Political Development
9. Theories of Political Conflict
10. Theories of Social Change

**Readings :**

1. G.A. Almond and J.S.Coleman, *The Politics of the Developing Areas*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960

2. G.A.Almond and S.Verba, *The civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1963
3. G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell Jr., *Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach*, Boston, Little Brown, 1966.
4. G.A. Almond, *Comparative Politics today: A World view*, 5th edn, Newyark, London, Harper/ Collins, 2000.
5. L.J. contori and A.H.Ziegler(ed), *Comparative Politics in Post - Behaviouralist era*, London, Lynne Rein Publisher, 1988.
6. R.Hague and M.Harrop, *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*, 5th edn, Newyark, Palgrave, 2001
7. R.I.Ratberg(ed) *Politics and Political change: A Journal Inter-disciplinary History Reader*, Massachusetts, M Press, 2001.
8. A.Stephan, *Arguing Comparative Politics*, Oxford, Oxf University Press, 2001.

**M.A. : Final (Political Science)****PAPER - I CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL ISSUES****Course Rationale :**

Social, economic, cultural and humanitarian concerns have come to the forefront relegating issues of security to the background in the most well established democracies in the post Cold War period. These concerns also find their advocates in the relatively underdeveloped countries of the Third World. There is a need to examine to what extent are these concerns new or are they a redefinition of old ideas with a fresh look. The objective of this paper is to examine critically these concerns and analyze their impact on the course of world politics and policy-making initiatives both globally and within individual countries.

**Course Content :**

1. Factors leading to the end of the Cold War
2. Contemporary Issues in Post Cold War period
3. Key Issues in North South Relationship
4. Globalization
5. Gender Issues
6. Environmental Issues
7. Human Rights
8. Terrorism
9. Nature of the State and the Liberalization Process
10. Development Issues

**Readings :**

1. P.Allan and K.Goldman(eds), *The end of Cold War*, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1992.
2. A.Bramwell , *Ecology in the Twentieth Century: A History*, New Haven CT and London, Yale University Press,

- 1989.
3. R.Clutterbuck, Terrorism, and Guerilla Warfare, London Routledge, 1990.
  4. R.Dalton and M. Waltenberg, Politics without Partisan Political Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2000
  5. R.Holton, Globalization and the Nation State, Basingstoke Macmillan, 1998.
  6. J.Mc. Cormick, The Global Environment Movement London, Belhaven, 1989.
  7. J.A.Tickner, Gendering world Politics: Issues and Approaches in the Post Cold War era, New York, Columbia University Press, 2001.
  8. D.C.Thomas, The Helsinki effect- International Norm Human Rights and the Demise of Communism, Princeton University, Press - 2001.

#### PAPER - II THEORIES OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

##### Course Rationale :

This paper deals with the different approaches and methods of studying international relations along with an emphasis on some important contemporary issues. One very important component of this paper is the theoretical postulates about power and the actual operation of it in contemporary international politics. The concept of non-alignment, arms control and disarmament, the regional organizations of South and South East Asia and the major areas of conflict and cooperation in South and West needs also to be dealt with detail and analytically. It incorporates socio-economic and humanitarian issues that have come to the forefront in the post-Cold War period.

##### Course Content :

1. Development of the study International Relations
2. Theories of International Relations: Realism, Idealism and

- World State Theory, Marxist theory and Pluralist theory
3. The Concept of Power: Its Constituents and Limitations.
  4. The Struggle for Power : as status Quo, as imperialism and as Prestige.
  5. The Management of Power: Balance of Power, Collective Security and Cooperative Security, changing nature of national power.
  6. The concept of Non Alignment: Bases, Role and Relevance
  7. Disarmament and Arms Control: CTBT, NPT and PNE
  8. Regional Organizations: SAARC and ASEAN
  9. Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization
  10. Emerging Issues: Humanitarian intervention, Sanctions, Human Rights, Environmentalism, Terrorism and Democratic expansion.

##### Readings :

1. A.Appadurai , National Interest and Non-Alignment, New Delhi, Kalinga Publications, 1999.
2. H.Bull, The Anarchical Society: A study of order in world Politics, London, Macmillan, 1977.
3. S.Burchill et.al, theories of International Relations, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001.
4. A.A. Coulaumbis and J.H.Wolf, Introduction to International Relations: Power and justice, New York, Praeger, 1989.
5. W.D. Coplin, introduction to International Politics, Chicago, Markham - 1971.
6. K.W.Deutsch, The Analysis of International Relations, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1989.
7. M.P.Sullivan, Theories of International Politics: Enduring Paradigm in a changing world, Hampshire Macmillan, 2001.

8. S.P. Verma, International system and the third world, New Delhi, Vikas, 1988.

**PAPER - III : MAJOR IDEAS AND ISSUES IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**Course Rationale :**

This paper intends to study public Administration in its larger systematic milieu, to identify key interacting factors in its apparatus and actors, and to develop understanding of measures that affect its operation efficiency and strengthen its functional utility, covers the study of the development of bureaucracy and its significant contributions to the process development, highlighting the importance and imperatives of the study of development bureaucracy. It intends an easy comprehension of unified and systematic treatment of grass root agencies and other organizations, broadening one's cognitive horizon. It relates public administration with information technology.

**Course Content :**

1. Administrative ethos, Administrative culture.
2. Impact of information technology on Public Administration.
3. Ecological Approach: Fred Riggs
4. Rational Decision-Making Approach: Herbert Simon
5. Development Administration Approach
6. Political Economy Approach: Liberal Democratic and Marxist frameworks
7. Role of political parties, pressure groups and public opinion on the process of policy formation.
8. Crisis management.
9. Neutrality of Civil Service and Downsizing of Bureaucracy.
10. Modernization of bureaucracy.

**Readings:**

1. L.D.White, Introduction to the study of Public Administration, Newyark, Macmillan, 1955
2. M.Seymour and M.Simon, Effective crisis Management : World wide Principles and Practice , London, Cassell, 2000.
3. F.A. Nigro and L.S. Nigro, Modern Public Administration, Newyark, Harper and Row, 1984.
4. E.N.Gladden, The essential of Public Administration, London, stapless Press, 1958.
5. P.R. Rubashi, Recent Trends in Public Administration, Delhi, Kaveri Books, 1995.
6. M.E.Democ, A Philosophy of Administration: Towards Creative growth, Newyark, Harper, 1958.
7. T.N.Chaturvedi (ed) Contemporary Administrative Culture of India, New Delhi, Mittal, 1997.
8. A.Avasthi and S.N.Maheshwari, Public Administration Agra, Laxmi Narayan Agarwal, 1996.
9. P.H.Appleby, Policy and Administration, Alabama, University of Alabama Press, 1957.

**PAPER - IV (a) ANCIENT INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

**Course Content :**

Political philosophy in India unlike its counterpart in the West, which is concerned with the relationship between the individual and the State, has focused on issues of self-liberation, morality and leadership. This paper critically analyzes and studies the different aspects of political theory in ancient India with the purpose of establishing affinities and, dissimilarities with that of the tradition in the West. The rich diversity of ancient Indian political thought, which is manifest in a number of different forms from the Buddhist innovations, the Arthashastra tradition to the Shanti Parva of the Mahabharatha are to be

highlighted.

1. Interpretations of Ancient Indian Political Thought-Methodological Issues and schools of thought.
2. Political Philosophy of Vedanta – basic concepts, evolution character and interpretations
3. Buddhist Political Philosophy-basic concepts, evolution character and interpretations.
4. Political ideas in Kautilya's Arthashastra, the Santiparva (Rajdharm), the law Book of Manu, Kamandaka Nitisara Caste and Dharma.
5. Elements of the State: the Saptanga Theory an inter-state relations, Mandala theory.
6. Theories of the Origin of the State: Theory of Property Family and Varna regarding the origin, the contract theor and other theories.
7. Vedic Popular assemblies: Sabha, Samiti, Gana an Vidatha.
8. Republics (tribal and oligarchical republics, nature of republican administration) and Kingship (forms and types Divine theory, training of the Prince, functions of the king Limitations on Monarchy, Council of Minister).

#### **Readings :**

1. A.S.altekar, State and Government in Ancient India Delhi,Motilal Banarsi das, 1966.
2. P.N. Banerjee, International Law: Custom in Ancient India Calcutta, 1920.
3. S.K.Belvalkar, Mahabharata: Santi Parvam, 1954.
4. D.R.Bhandarkar, Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity Varanasi, Banaras Hindu University, 1963.
5. P.C. Chakravarti, The Art of War in Ancient India, Dacca 1941.
6. C.Drekmeir, Kingship and Community in Early India

Berkeley, University of California Press, 1962.

7. U.N. Ghoshal, Studies in Indian History and Culture, Calcutta, Orient Longmans, 1957.
8. Jaiswal, KP. Indian Polity, A History of Hindu Political Theories, Calcutta, Oxford University Press, 1966.

#### **PAPER - IV (B) POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY**

##### **Course Rationale :**

This paper deals with Political Sociology and explains the various approaches to study of the subject. It proposes to introduce concepts like political culture, nature of power and authority, the role of the elite, modernization, the debate on equality and inequality, and the process of social change with reference to India, Since Lohia said caste is class in India there is a need to understand the importance of caste formation and its emergence as a important factor in Indian Politics, The purpose is to critically explain and analyze the social, economic and cultural determinants to the political process in India.

##### **Course Content :**

1. Main Approaches to the study of Political Sociology: Systems Approach, Structural Functional Approach and Marxist Approach
2. Historical Sociology: Weber
3. Social Stratification: theory and practice with special reference to caste and class in India.
4. Influence and Power: Masses and Elite
5. Legitimacy, Political Socialization and Recruitment.
6. Political Culture- Meaning and Types
7. Equality and inequality debate
8. Social Change in India: Sanskritization, Westernization and Secularization

**Readings :**

1. G.A.Almond and S.Verba, The Civic Culture, Princeton University Press, 1963.
2. S.Bayly, Cast, society and Politics in India from the eighteenth Century to the modrn age, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
3. R.E. Dausson and K. Prewitt, Political socialization, Boston, Little Brown, 1969
4. J.Dennis, socialization of Politics, Newyark, wiley-1973
5. B.B.Goswami (ed), Ethnicity, Politics and Political system in tribal India, Calcutta: Anthropological survey of India, 1997
6. M.Janoutite, Political Conflect, Essays in Political sociology, Newyark, New viewpoints, watts, 1970.
7. D.Javos. socialization to Politics, Newyark, Prager, 1973.
8. K.P.Langton, Political socialization, Newyark Oxford University Press, 1969.
9. D.sheth - Caste and class: social Reality and Political Representationö in V.A. Pai Panandikar and A.Nandy (eds) Contem porary India, Delhi, Tata MC Graw- Hill, 1999.

**PAPER IV (C) INDIAN ADMINISTRATION****Course Rationale :**

This paper provides the basic knowledge of the evolution, the structure of the system of administration at the central and state levels in India. In addition there is need to focus on the system of district administration and the need for a decentralized system. The role and contribution of public services and in particular to the development process is also one of the important aspects of this paper. The paper details the basic parameters of the Indian Administrative System with reference to the idea of committed bureaucracy. It emphasizes the

structural mix, institutional evolution and the dynamics of organizational change.

**Course Content :**

1. Evolution of Indian Administration in the Colonial Period
2. Post Independence Indian Administration
3. Political Structure and Administration
4. Structure of Central Administration
5. Structure of State Administration
6. Public Services and their contribution
7. District Administration
8. Decentralized Administration: Urban and Rural

**Readings:**

1. R.K.Arora (ed), Administrative Change in India, Jaipur, Alekh Publishers, 1974.
2. P.L.Bansal, Administrative Development in India, New Delhi, Sterling, 1974.
3. C.P.Bhambri, Bureaucracy and Politics in India, Delhi, Vikas Publications, 1971.
4. M.Bhattacharya, Bureaucracy and Development Adminidtration, New Delhi, Uppal, 1978.
5. S.R. Maheswari, Indian Administration, New Delhi, Oeient Longman, 1998.
6. O.P. Matiwal (ed), Changing aspects of Public Adimnistration in India, Allhabad, Chugh Publications,1976.
7. V.A.Pai Panandiker (ed) Development Administration in India, Madras, Macmillan, 1974.
8. R.B.Jain, Contemporary Issues in Indian Adiministration, Delhi, Visha, 1976.

9. A.Chandra, Indian Administration, London, Allen and Unwin, 1968.
10. R.Braibanti and J.Spengler (eds)Administration and economic Development in India, Durnham, Duke University Press, 1963.
11. P.L.Bansal, Administration Development in India, New Delhi, Sterling, 1974.
12. R.K.Arora(ed), Administrative Chang in India, Jaipur, Alekh Publishens, 1974.

#### PAPER - IV (D) INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

##### **Course Rationale :**

This paper studies the evolution and the development of international organizations from its inception till present times. It focuses on the problems that confront international organizations and constraints within which they function. An in-depth study of the structure and functioning of the United Nations needs to be undertaken and analyzed from the perspective of whether it has lived up to the expectations, hope and aspirations of its architects. In addition the shift from political and security considerations to social, economic and humanitarian concerns following the end of the Cold War and UN's role in facilitating these needs to be analyzed.

##### **Course Content:**

1. The Nature and Evolution of International Organization
2. International Organization: A hybrid of Nation State System and the International System
3. The League of Nations
4. The United Nations: Structure and Functions
5. Pacific Settlement of Disputes and Enforcement Action
6. Economic and Social Development
7. Human Rights: Codification and Guarantees

8. United Nations in the Post Cold War Era

##### **Readings :**

1. C.Archer, International Organization, Newyark, st. Mautin Press, 1975.
2. A.L.Bennett, International Organizations: Principles and issues, Englewood, Cliffs, NJ.Prentice Hall, 1977.
3. S.J.R. Bilgrami, International Organizatin, New Delhi, Vikas, 1977.
4. I.Claude, swords in to Ploughshares: the Problems and Progress of Intenational Organization, Newyark, Random House, 1971.
5. S.S. Goodspeed, The Nature and functions of International Organization, Newyark, Oxford University Press, 1967.
6. H.K. Jacobson, Networks of Interdependence : International Organizations and the global Political system, Newyark, Alfred Kuopf, 1979.
7. E.Luard, The evolution of International organizatin, London, Thames and Hudson, 1966.
8. G.L.Mangore, A short history of International organization, Newyark, MC Graw-Hill Book Co,1954.

#### PAPER IV (E) MARXIST POLITICAL THEORY

##### **Course Rationale :**

This paper explains the origins, development and evolution of the key ideas, theories and concepts in the thought of Karl Marx and Friedrich Engel's. It examines the change in Marxism after the death of both Marx and Engel'. It analyzes the various debates within the Marxist doctrine to understand the continuity and changes. It explains the various streams within the socialist thought and movement and highlights the major differences between Western Marxism and Soviet Communism . It dissects critically the reasons for the collapse of communism

and assesses the future of the doctrine and its continuing relevance in the new millennium.

#### **Course Content :**

1. Marx and the Theory of the State
2. Concept of Freedom, Justice and Democracy in Classical Marxism.
3. Debate about the Advanced Capitalist State : Gramsci, Miliband, Althusser and Poulantaz.
4. Revisionism and its importance: Lassalle and Bernstein
5. Theory of Revolutionary Change : Marx, Gramsci, Skopocol
6. Western Critics of Soviet Communism: Avineri, Miliband and Poulantaz
7. German Marxism and Russian Communism
8. Future of Marxism

#### **Readings :**

1. L.Althusser, For Marx, London, Allen Lane, 1969.
2. S.Avineri,The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx, New Delhi, S. Chand, 1977.
3. T.Benton,The Rise and Fall of Structural Marxism, London, Macmillan, 1984.
4. R.Blackburn(eds) After the fall: The Failure of Communism and Future of Socialism, London, verso. 1991.
5. G.D.H. Cole, A History of a Socialist Thought 5 vols, London, Macmillan Press, 1953 - 60.
6. R.N.Hunt, Political ideas of Marx and Engels, London, Macmillan, 1975.
7. D.Melellan, Marxian after Marx, London ,Macmillan, 1979.
8. S.Mukherjee and S. Ramaswamy, A History of Socialism Thought : from the Precursors to the Present, New Delhi, sage, 2000.
9. V.Verma Justice Equality and Community: An Essay in Marxist Political theory, New Delhi sage, 1999.

## **M.A. (Previous) - Sociology**

### **Paper - I**

#### **Classical Sociological Tradition**

#### **Objectives :**

Industrial Revolution and consequent transformation of mode of production brought out dramatic and traumatic changes in the traditional feudal structure of the societies in Europe through the emergence of capitalism. The changes that were brought by these events which have had far-reaching effects on the economic and social systems of these societies that they commanded attention of thinkers. That gave rise to the discipline of Sociology. Different thinkers viewed the societal changes from different perspectives, presented their distinct analysis, casual and otherwise of these changes made efforts to highlight the different features of the emerging modern industrial capitalist society and also attempted to predict the future of this society. Some of them engaged their attention on the issues related to development of Sociology as a Science. They laid down the theoretical foundations of Sociology on which edifice of modern Sociological theories is erected. Besides, they also tried to analyse and interpret other sociological issues such as education, power structures, religion and the like. Among these Sociological thinkers prominent are Karl Marx, Emile Durkheim, Max Weber and Vilfredo Pareto. Acquaintance with the writings of these four thinkers would equip the students with theoretical insights to know, analyse and interpret the social scenario around them and would also familiarize them with the different sociological perspectives and theories. While teaching, emphasis should be on critical analysis of the writing of these four thinkers.

#### **Unit 1-**

Historical Socio-Economic background of the emergence of sociology

Traditional feudal economy and social structure  
Impact of industrial revolution and of new mode of production on society and economy The emergence of capitalistic mode of production- Nature and features of capitalism. The enlightenment and its impact on thinking and reasoning.

**Unit 2-****Karl Marx**

Marx's theory of social change  
Marxian Dialectical materialism as a philosophical perspective of change and its laws.  
Materialistic interpretation of history : As a perspective of explaining transformation of human society through different stages. Economic determinism. Mode of production and social structure. Basic structure and super structure.  
Marx's analysis of emergence and development of capitalism in terms of laws of increasing accumulation and concentration of capital and of increasing misery. Concepts of surplus value and exploitation.  
Sociology Emergence of classes and class conflict. Proletariat revolution and future of capitalism. Classless society.  
Alienation in the capitalist society - Factors responsible for alienation and its social implications.  
Views on political power. The state in relation to social classes. Future of the State after proletariat revolution.  
Theory of ideology - Ideology as a part of super structure. Three views with regard to ideology.

**Unit 3-****Emile Durkheim**

Intellectual background. His preoccupation with the order and disintegration of society. Social disintegration as a legacy of industrial revolution. Increasing division of labour in the capitalist society. Mechanical and organic solidarities. Explanation of increasing division of labour. Pathological forms of division of labour.

Theory of suicide Review of earlier theories of suicide. Suicide rate. His distinctive sociological approach.

Types of suicide. Problem of integration of the individual with society.

Theory of Religion Earlier theories of the emergence and role of religion- structure of religion - sacred and profane - source of sacredness of the sacred things as symbols of ultimate values. Society as a supreme God. Religious rituals - their types, Social role of religious beliefs and rituals.

Contribution to the methodology of Sociology - Sociology as a Science - concept of social facts - sociologism.

**Unit 4-****Max Weber Theory of social action -**

types of social actions  
Intellectual background. Analysis of modern capitalism. Views on the role of ideas and values in social change with reference to the relationship between Protestant ethic and emergence of capitalism. Theory of Authority - Authority and power - Types of authority and bases of their legitimacy - Their distinctive features, methods of administration and modes of inheritance.

Theory of Bureaucracy. Capitalism and growing rationalism and emergence of modern bureaucracy, His model of bureaucracy. Relationship between political leaders and bureaucracy.

\* Concepts of status, class and power.

Contribution to the methodology of social science - Distinctive nature of social realities because of meanings attached them - Sociology as an interpretative science. Concepts of Verstehen and ideal types

**Unit 5-****Vilfredo Pareto**

Intellectual background

Contribution to the methodology - his logico - experimental method

Classification of logical and non-logical actions

Explanation of non-logical actions in terms his theory of Residues and Derivatives.

Classification of Residues and Derivations.

Theory of social change Elites and masses. Types elites, their classification, circulation of Elites.

#### **Essential Readings:**

- Parsons Talcott 1937-1949 The Structure of Soci Action, Vol. I & II. McGraw Hill, New York.
- Nisbet 1966 - The Sociological Tradition. Heinemann Educational Books Ltd., London.
- Zeitlin Irvin 1981 - Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory Prentice Hall
- Dahrendorf, Ralph, 1959, Class and Class Conflict in an Industrial Society. Stanford University Press.
- Bendix, Rinehard, 1960 - Max Weber, An Intellectual Portrait (For Weber) Double Day.
- Popper Karl 1945 - Open Society and its Enemies Routledge, London
- Aron, Reymond 1965 - 1967, Main Currents of Sociological Thought, Vol. I and II, Penguin, Chapter on Marx, Durkheim and Weber.
- Coser, L. A. 1977 : Masters of Sociological Thought New York Harcourt Brace, pp. 43-87, 129-174, 17-260.
- Giddens, Anthony 1997 : Capitalism and Modern Social Theory - An Analysis of Writings of Max Durkheim and Weber, Cambridge University Press Whole Book.
- Hughes, John A., Martin, Peter, J. and Sharrock, V W. 1995 : Understanding Classical Sociology - Max Weber and Durkheim, London Sage Publication Whole Book.

#### **Paper - IIInd**

##### **Methodology of Social Research**

#### **Objectives :**

This course plan aims to provide exposure to the fundamentals of various research techniques and methods (both quantitative and qualitative). It tries to

build upon the basic assumptions in adopting different methodologies for different kinds of research themes. In the first section, it introduces certain philosophical ideas underlying the emergence of different methodologies in social sciences. The second and third sections attempt to sensitize post-graduate students to develop a critical outlook at the existing perspectives and methods and to evolve conceptual clarity, which can lead them in their future research. Teaching certain quantitative methods, statistical techniques and qualitative methods to collect and analyze the data would help them organize and analyze the information gathered by them. Exposure to the fieldwork at the post-graduate level is intended to enhance the research interests and inculcate the spirit of inquiry among students who may be motivated to continue higher studies in research.

#### **Unit 1-**

##### **Philosophical Roots of Social Research**

Issues in the theory of epistemology: forms and types of knowledge, validation of knowledge

Philosophy of social science: Enlightenment, reason and science, Cartesian philosophy, structure of scientific revolution (Kuhn)

Positivism and its critique: Contributions of Comte, Durkheim and Popper to positivism; Critique of positivism: Feyeraband and Giddens

Hermeneutics: inductive analysis, experiments in ethno-methodology, because of - and in order to - motive in phenomenological sociology.

Methodological Perspectives in Sociological Theory:

##### **Nature of Social Reality and Approaches to it:**

Positivism, Phenomenology, Ethnomethodology and Symbolic Interactionism, Interpretative understanding.

Logic of Inquiry in social science research

Inductive and deductive

Theory building

Scientific method in social research

Objectivity/value neutrality

#### **Unit 2-**

- Unit 3-** Hypothesis  
 quantitative methods and survey research  
 Assumptions of quantification and measurement  
 \* Assumptions of qualification and measurement  
 Survey techniques  
 Operationalisation and research design  
 Sampling design  
 Questionnaire construction, interview schedule  
 Measurement and Scaling  
 Reliability and Validity  
 Limitations of Survey
- Unit 4-** **Statistics in social research**  
 Measures of central tendency: Mean, Median, Mode  
 Measures of Dispersion: Standard/Quartile Deviation  
 Correlational Analysis: Tests of Significance and Covariance  
 Regression Analysis
- Unit 5-** **Qualitative Research Techniques**  
 Techniques and methods of qualitative research.  
 Participant observation/ethnography, interview guide  
 Case study method  
 Content analysis  
 Oral history, narratives  
 Life history, genealogy  
 Methodological dilemmas and issues in qualitative research  
 Encounters and experiences in field work.  
 Qualitative data format and processing.  
 Validity and reliability in qualitative research.
- Unit 6-** Methods and use of macro-statistics and secondary sources (Durkheim's suicide, census, NSS).  
 Triangulation - Mixing qualitative and quantitative methodologies  
 Social Research, Action Research, Participatory Research  
 Application of Computers in Social research (e.g. SPSS)  
 Ethical Issues in Social Research

**Essential readings :**

- Barnes, John A. 1979. Who Should Know What? Social Science, Privacy and Ethics. Harmondsworth : Penguin.
- Bleicher M. 1988. The Hermeneutic Imagination. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul (Introduction only)
- Bose, Pradip Kumar, 1995: Research Methodology. New Delhi : ICSSR.
- Bryman, Alan. 1988. Quality and Quantity in Social Research, London: Unwin Hyman.
- D.A.de Vaus. 1986. Surveys in Social Research. London : George Relen and Unwin.
- Hughes, John. 1987. The Philosophy of Social Research. London: Longman.
- Irvine, J., I. Miles and J. Evans (eds.) 1979. Demystifying Social Statistics, London: Pluto Press.
- Madge, John. 1970. The Origins of Scientific Sociology. London : Tavistock.
- Marsh, Catherine. 1988. Exploring Data. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Punch, Keith. 1986. Introduction to Social Research, London: Sage.
- Srinivas, M.N. and AM. Shah 1979. Field Worker and the Field. New Delhi: Oxford

**References :**

- Boteille A., and TN. Madan 1975. Encounter and Experience Personal Accounts of Fieldwork New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- Fayeraband, Paul. 1975. Against Method: Outline of an Anarchistic Theory of Knowledge. London: Humanities Press.
- Hawthorne, Geoffrey, 1976. Enlightenment and Despair A History of Sociology. Cambridge: Cambridge University.

- Kuhn, T. 1970. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. London: The University of Chicago Press.
- Mukherjee P.N. (eds.) 2000. *Methodology in Social Research : Dilemmas and Perspectives*. New Delhi: Sage. (Introduction)
- Popper K. 1999. *The Logic of Scientific Discovery*. London: Routledge.
- Shipman, Martin. 1988. *The Limitations of Social Research*, London: Longman
- Sjoberg, Gideon and Roger Nett. 1997. *Methodology for Social Research*, Jaipur: Rawat.
- Smelser, Neil J. *Comparative Methods in Social Science*.

**Pedagogy :**

It may be noted that the course plan is sufficiently broad based to divide it into two courses: Or one course may be culled out depending on the desired thrust and focus.

This course, especially the first section, is communicating the message that methodologies and methods do not evolve or emerge in a vacuum. Thus, the teacher is expected to constantly connect research methods to a theoretical framework so as to explain explicitly the linkages between theory and practice.

Discussions and practical exercises may form an integral part of the course. Daily discussion on specific topic among students will provide feedback to the teacher and also arouse the interest of the students.

A field visit may also be organized depending upon the resources, time and convenience. Students may be made to do exercises in class such as the construction of questionnaires, schedules etc. and also test them in the field so as to sharpen their research skills. The section on statistics should also be rigorously explained along with adequate exercises.

### **Paper III**

#### **PERSPECTIVES ON INDIAN SOCIETY**

**Objective :**

It is hoped that students will have acquired a fairly adequate and comprehensive understanding of Indian society in all its multi-faceted dimensions at the graduate level. This course is aimed at sensitizing them to the diversity as well as inter-connectedness of theoretical perspectives on Indian society, thereby adding depth as well as insight to their understanding of the subject.

**Unit 1 -**

**Course Outline :**

Conceptualizing Indian society in terms of certain distinctive characteristics and configurations: the scale and magnitude of cultural diversity (religious beliefs and rituals, institutions, cultural patterns, linguistic diversity); linkages and networks binding regions, groups and communities; continuity between past and present in institutions, cultural and behavioural patterns; the village as the nucleus of Indian society; social hierarchy (caste system)

The colonial context: the representation of Indian society as fragmentary and static in colonial ethnography; the census, district gazeteers and the imperial gazeteer as instruments of colonial policy; the colonial legacy in Sociology and Social Anthropology in the post-Independence period; academic neo-colonialism; Americanization of sociology.

**Unit 2 -**

**Theoretical perspectives :**

Indological /Textual (G.S.Ghurye, Louis Dumont) Structural-functionalism (M.N. Srinivas, S.C. Dube) Marxism (D. P. Mukherjee, A. R. Desai, R. K. Mukherjee) Synthesis of Textual and Field Views (Irawati Karve, A.M.Shah) Civilizational View (N. K. Bose, Surajit Sinha) Subaltern Perspective (B.R. Ambedkar, David Hardiman)

Current debates: contextualization, indigenization, the use of native categories in the analysis of Indian

society, text and context, sociology for India.

#### **Essential Readings:**

- DeSouza, PR. ed. 2000 Contemporary India - Transitions (New Delhi : Sage)
- Dhanagare, D.N. 1993 : Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology (Jaipur Rawat).
- Dube, S.C. 1973: Social Sciences in a Changing Society (University Press)
- Dube, S.C. 1967 The Indian Village (London : Routledge, 1955)
- \*Dumont, Louis 1970 : Homo Hierarchicus The Caste System and its Implications (New Delhi : Vikas)
- Karve, Irawati 1961 Hindu Society. An Interpretation (Poona Deccan College)
- Momin, A. R. 1996 The Legacy of G. S. Ghurye: A Centennial Festschrift, Popular Prakashan, Bombay)
- Mukherjee, D.P. 1958. Diversities People's Publishing House, Delhi.
- Oommen, T.K. and R N. Mukherjee, eds. 1986 : Indian Sociology: Reflections and Introspections, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Singh, K.S. 1992 : The People of India: An Introduction, Seagull Books, Calcutta.
- Singh, Y 1986 : Indian Sociology Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns, Delhi Vistaar.
- Singh, Y. 1973 : Modernisation of Indian Tradition, Delhi, Thomson Press.
- Srinivas, MN. 1960 : India's Villages, Asia Publishing House, Bombay.
- Tylor, Stephen: India: An Anthropological Perspective.

#### **References :**

- Hardiman, David, 1996 : Feeding the Bania: Peasants and Usurers in Western India, Oxford University Press.
- Hardiman, David, 1987 : The Coming of the Devi:

Adivasi Assertion in Western India, Oxford University Press.

- Lannoy, Richard, 1971 : The Speaking Tree, A Study of Indian Culture and Society, London, Oxford University Press
- Marriott, McKim 1990 : India through Hindu Categories, Sage, Delhi
- Mohan, R.P. and A. S. Wilke, eds 1994. International Handbook of Contemporary Developments in Sociology, London, Mansell.
- Singer, Milton and Bernard Cohn. eds. 1968. Structure and Change in Indian Society, Chicago : Aldine Publishing Company.
- Singer, Milton 1972 : When A Great Tradition Modernizes, Delhi, Vikas.

#### **Pedagogy :**

Audio-visual methods should be used.

Wherever possible, illustrations should be drawn from the State region.

### **Paper IVth - A**

#### **Industry and Society in India**

#### **Objectives :**

As industrial society is a part-society with all its distinctive characteristics and as industrialisation has been seed-bed of sociological treatise on society, the knowledge and scholarship on industry and society should be the necessary requirement for the P.G. students. As there is a distinct pattern of work and its organisation with all its technological conditioning factors , the work in industrial society, the labour, the labour and organisation require to be an essential sociological knowledge for students as a corollary to it, the management and organisation aspect of work and workers in industrial organisation has to be the inevitable skill to diagnose the sociological trends in industrial community.

To expose the P.G. students with the knowledge on industrial society and sociological order, industrialisation process, work transformation, Industrial tours and cities and also on industrial organisation with personnel management practices

#### **Course Outline :**

- Unit 1-** Classical sociological tradition on industrial dimensions of society, Division of labour, Anomie, Bureaucracy, rationality, production relations surplus value and alienation.E, Durkiem, K. Marx and M. Weber
- Unit 2-** Work, Post Modernity and Organisation Contemporary organisational realities, dialectical organisations, Power and Subjectivity. Family, religion, stratification, habitat, settlement and environmental problems through industrialisation process.
- Unit 3-** Work, work process, technology and labour, work culture, work ethics and human relation work. The concept of organisation [formal and informal organisation] its structure and functions, classical theories of management.
- Unit 4-** Industrial relations, conflicts, causes and types Resolution of conflict, conciliation, abstraction and adjudication, collective bargaining, Trade union, their growth, functions and their role in industrial organisation.
- Unit 5-** Participatory management- varieties of such management, Industrial community labour migration, Women and child labour, family, Industrial city, social and environmental issues.

#### **Essential readings:**

- Zetlin Irwing, 1969 - Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory VOL 1 & VOL 2. Basic Books, New York.
- Watson,K Tony, 1995 - Sociology, Work and Industry, Routledge Kegan, Paul.

- Ramaswamy E A, 1988 - Industry and Labour OUP
- Ramaswamy E A, 1978 - Industrial Relations in India, New Delhi.
- Karnik V B 1970 - Indian Trade Union, A Survey, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai.
- Mamoria C B and Mamoria, 1992 - Dynamics of Industrial Relation in India, Himalay Publishing House, Mumbai.
- Ramaswamy E A 1977 - The Worker and his Union, Allied, New Delhi.
- Agarwal R. D. 1972 - Dynamics of Labour Relations in India, A Book Readings,Tata Mc Graw Hill.
- Laxmanna, C. et al. 1990 - Workers Participation and Industrial Democracy. Global Perspective, Ajantha Publications.
- Philip Hancock, Melissa Taylor 2001 - Work Post Modernism and Organisation, Sage, India.

#### **Reference:**

- Aziz Abdul 1984 - Labour Problems or Developing Economy, Ashish Publishing House.
- Miller and Form 1964 - Industrial Sociology, Harper and Row, New York.
- Parker S. R. Brown K, The Sociology of Industry, George Allen and Unwin Ltd., London.
- Chield Jand Smith, M. A., 1964
- Gibert S. J. 1985 - Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd, New Delhi.

#### **Pedagogy :**

The scholarship on industry and society should be besides the class-room teaching the field work oriented. The learners need to develop the diagnostic skills of discovering industrial society with an ability to be a critic. Hence, the field placement in industry as a case- experience is essential.

### Paper IV - 'B'

#### Social Movements In India

##### Objectives :

The objective of this course is to sensitize postgraduate students to the variety and dynamics of social movements and their role in social transformation. The course will hopefully enable the students to look at social movements in a sociological and comparative perspective.

##### Course Outline :

- Unit 1-** Defining features and dynamics of social movements; types of social movements; social movements and the distribution of power in society.
- Unit 2-** The social base: class, caste, ethnicity, gender; role and types of leadership; relationship between leaders and the masses; the bearing of political institutions and processes on social movements; role of media.
- Unit 3-** Social movements and social change : reform, revival, revolution; schisms, splits; counter movements; transformation and decline.
- Unit 4-** Theories of the emergence of social movements: Marxist and post-Marxist Weberian and post-Weberian Structural-functional
- Unit 5-** Traditional social movements in India: peasant movement; labour and trade union movement; tribal movement; nationalist movement.
- Unit 6-** New social movements in India: Dalit movement; Women's movement; Ecological and Environmental movement, Ethnic movements.

##### Essential readings:

- Banks, J.A. 1972 : The Sociology of Social Movements (London : Macmillan)
- Desai, AR. Ed. 1979 : Peasant Struggles in India (Bombay : Oxford University Press)

- Dhanagare, D.N., 1983 : Peasant Movements in India 1920-1950 (Delhi : Oxford University Press)
- Gore, MS., 1993 : The Social Context of an Ideology Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts (New Delhi : Sage)
- Qomen, T.K., 1990 : Protest and Change Studies in Social Movements (Delhi Sage).
- Rao, M.S.A., 1979 ; Social Movements in India (New Delhi : Manohar)
- Rao, M.S.A., 1979 : Social Movements and Social Transformation (Delhi : Macmillan)
- Singh, KS., 1982 : Tribal Movements in India (New Delhi : Manohar)
- Solliot, Eleanor, 1995 : From Untouchable to Dalit Essays on The Ambedkar Movement (New Delhi : Manohar)

##### References :

- Gouldner, A.W., 1950 ed. Studies in Leadership (New York : Harper and Brothers)
- Oommen, T.K., 1972 : (Charisma, Stability and Change An Analysis of Bhoodan Gramdan Movement. (New Delhi : Thomas Press)
- Shah, Ghanshyam, 1977 : Protest Movements in two Indian States. New Delhi : Ajanta.
- Shah, Ghanshyam, 1990 : Social Movements in India; A Review of the literature (Delhi: Sage)
- Shah, Nandita, 1992 : The Issues at Stake . Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movements in India (New Delhi : Kali for Women)
- Shiva, Vandana, 1991 : Ecology and the Politics of Survival (New Delhi : Sage)

##### Pedagogy :

Audio-visual methods should be used.  
Illustrations should be drawn from the state/region.  
Newspaper reports and features as well as television features should be used by way of illustration.

## Paper IV - 'C'

### Science, Technology and Society

#### Objectives :

Globalization and liberalization have brought in new dimensions of the development of Indian Science and Technology for the development of our economy vis-a-vis developed economies. Any effort at development depends on our competitive ability in the international market to sell our products and services. Marketability is dependent on the ability of our scientists to develop new products and processes and in the Up-gradation of our technological tools in industry and other service areas.

To enable the student to understand the relationship between science and Society

To introduce the student to the conceptual and theoretical issues in the study of sociology of science

To understand the issues relating to science, technology and society in India both in the Historical and Globalization contexts.

#### Course Outline :

**Unit 1-** The study of Science-its importance. Relationship between society and science and vice-versa. Science as a social system. Norms of science. Relationship between science and technology.

**Unit 2-** History of modern science in India - colonial-independence and post-independence science. Nature of science and technology education in India and its quality. Pure vs. Applied Science in India. Indian social structure and science. Social background of Indian scientists. Brain drain and brain gain.

**Unit 3-** Science policy, social organization of science in India -scientific laboratories and their contribution to the development of technology.

**Unit 4-** Science education in contemporary India -primary level to research level. Performance of universities in the development of technology. Interrelationship

between industry and universities.

**Unit 5-** Globalization and liberalization and their impact on Indian science and technology. WTO and issues related to intellectual property rights. MNCs and Indian industry. Political economy of science & technology at the national and international levels.

#### Essential readings :

- Appleyard, H. (ed.) 1989. The Impact of International Migration on Developing Countries, Paris: OECD,
- Barber, Bernard 1952. Science and the Social Order, New York: Free Press.
- Gaillard, J 1991. Scientists in the Third World Lexington: Kentucky University Press. Gaillard, J., V.V.Krishna and R.Waast, eds. 1997. Scientific Communities in the Developing World, New Delhi: Sage.
- Kamala Choubey ed. 1974, Science Policy and National Development, New Delhi: Macmillan.
- Krishna, V.V. 1993. S. S. Bhatnagar on Science, Technology and Development, 1938-54, New Delhi: Wiley Eastern.
- Kornhauser, William. 1962, Scientists in Industry, Berkley: University of California Press, Price, Derek J.deSolla, 1963 Little Science, Big Science New York: Columbia University Press.
- Rahman, A. 1972. Trirnurti: Science, Technology and Society - A Collection of Essays, New Delhi: Peoples Publishing House.
- Storer, Norman W. 1966. The Social System of Science New York: Holt Rinehart and Winston.

UNCTAD/CSIR Case study in reverse transfer of technology: A survey of problems and policy in India Doc.TD/B/C/. 6IAC.4/6 and Corr 1 Geneva.

#### References :

- Crane, Diana. 1965. "Scientists at Major and Minor Universities. A Study of Productivity and

- Recognition," American sociological review, 30 (5), Pp. 699-714.
- Coler, Myron A. ed. 1963. Essays on the Creativity in the Sciences, New York: New York University Press.
- Debroy, Bibek. 1996. Beyond the Uruguay Round: The Indian Perspective on GATT, New Delhi: Sage.
- Gilpin, Robert, and Christopher Wright eds. 1964. Scientists and National Policy making, New York: Columbia University Press.
- Kumar, Nagesh and N. S. Siddharthan. 1997. Technology, Market Structure and Internationalization: Issues and Policies for Developing Countries, London: Routledge and The United Nations University.
- MacLeod, Roy and Deepak Kumar. 1995. Technology and the Raj: Western Technology and Technical Transfers to India, 1700-1947 New Delhi: Sage.
- Merton, Robert K. 1938. "Science, Technology and Society in Seventeenth-century England", Osiris (Bruges, Belgium), 14, Pp.360-632. Merton, Robert K. 1963. "The Ambivalence of Scientists" Bulletin of the Johns Hopkins Hospital, 112, Pg.77-97.
- Storer, Norman W. 1964. "Basic versus Applied Research: The conflict between means and ends in science', Indian Sociological Bulletin, 2 (1), Pp.34-42.

#### Pedagogy :

- Assignments to summarize ideas from essential readings and from references to be given. References given above are important and indicative and not exhaustive. The teacher may add new references.
- Organizing discussion groups on different units or issues on units and involve the whole class to discuss. Current information from Economics dailies may be taken up for discussion.
- Review sessions of articles published in Reports and Journals published by the CSIR, DSIR, DST, CAR, Director General of Foreign Trade and select left wing

journals. Occasional seminars may be organized inviting guest speakers to introduce subjects of importance and to familiarise new concepts.

#### Paper IVth - 'D'

##### Criminology

##### Objectives :

With the fast tempo of change in contemporary society, the crime scene is also changing fast. The eruption of violent crimes, organized crimes, white-collar crimes, crimes against women and children, and above all cyber crimes is compelling enough to warrant the study of crime, its control and prevention. Significant advances have taken place recently in the study of crime and its control, generating important theoretical formulations and policy perspectives. Hence the relevance of the course on criminology.

The course is designed to acquaint the students with: recent advances in criminology; changing profile of crime and criminals, particularly in India; prison reforms in India; correctional measures and programmes in prisons; alternatives to imprisonment; and victimology and its implications for crime control and prevention

to prepare the students for professional roles of correctional agents in agencies of criminal justice administration, particularly in prisons and correctional institutions.

##### Course Outline :

- Unit 1-** Conceptual Approaches to Crime: legal, behavioral and sociological; deviance, crime and delinquency; types of crime economic, violent, white-collar
- Unit 2-** Perspectives on Crime Causation: classical, positivist, psychological, sociological, marxian, geographical; recent theoretical advances - the criminal personality, labelling theory

**Unit 3-** Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals: organized crimes, crimes against women and children, cyber crimes, corruption, changing socio-economic profile of criminals in contemporary India

**Unit 4-** Theories of Punishment: retributive, deterrent, reformative, futility and cost of punishment  
Correction and its Forms: meaning and significance of correction; forms of correction prison-based, community-based  
Correctional Programmes in Prisons: history of prison reforms in India, national policy on prisons; scientific classification of prisoners; modernization of prison industry and involvement of private sector; correctional programmes - educational, vocational, psychiatric, meditation, recreation, etc; New Delhi Model of Correction

**Unit 5-** Problems of Correctional Administration: antiquated jail manual and prison act overcrowding, custodial mind set; lack of inter-agency coordination among police, prosecution, judiciary and prison; human rights and prison management, limitations and prospects of correction

Alternatives to Imprisonment: probation, parole, open prisons, after-care and rehabilitation

Victimological Perspective: victim's responsibility in crime, compensation to victims.

#### Essential readings :

- Bedi, Kiran. 1998. It is Always Possible. New Delhi: Sterling Publications Pvt. Ltd.
- Gill, S.S. 1998. The Pathology of Corruption. New Delhi : Harper Collins Publishers (India).
- Goel, Rakesh M. and Manohar S. Powar. 1994. Computer Crime: Concept, Control and Prevention. Bombay: Sysman Computers Pvt. Ltd.
- Lilly, J. Robert, Francis T. Wallen and Richard Ball A. 1995 Criminological Theory, Context and Consequences. New Delhi: Sage Publications

- Makkar, S.P. Singh and Paul C. Friday. 1993 Global Perspectives in Criminology. Jalandhar : ABC Publications.
- Ministry of Home Affairs. 1998. Crime in India. New Delhi: Government of India.
- Reid, Suetus. 1976. Crime and Criminology. Illinayse: Deydan Press.
- Shankardas, Rani Dhavan, 2000. Punishment and the Prison: India and International Perspective. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Sutherland, Edwin H. and Donald R. Cressey. 1968. Principles of Criminology. Bombay: The Times of India Press.
- Walklete, Sandra. 1998. Understanding Criminology. Philadelphia: Open University Press.
- Williams, Frank P and Marilyn D. Meshare. 1998. Criminological Theory. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.
- Williamsan, Harald E. 1990. The Correction Profession. New Delhi: Sage Publications

#### References :

- Béquai, August. 1978. Computer Crime. Toronto: Lexington Books
- Buckland, John. 1992. Combating Computer Crime: Prevention, Detection and Investigation. New Delhi: McGraw Hill.
- Drapkin, Ismail and Viano, Emilio. 1975. Victimology : A New Focus. London, Lexington Press
- Hallman, Taryl A. 1950. The Economics of Crime. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Inciarti James A. and Pottieger Anne E. 1978. Violent Crime: Historical and Contemporary Issues. London: Sage Publications.
- Ministry of Home Affairs. Report of the All India Committee on Jail Reforms. 1980-83. New Delhi: Government of India.

- Pace, Denay F. 1991. Concept of Vice, Narcotics and Organised Crime. London, Prentice - Hall.
- Revid, Jorathan. 1995. Economic Crime. London, Kejan Paul.
- Ryan, Patrick J. and George Rush. 1997. Understanding Organized Crime in Global Perspective. London: Sage Publications.
- Weisburd, Dand and Kip Schlegal. 1990. White Collar Crime Reconsidered. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

**Pedagogy:**

The students should be provided an opportunity to observe the working of the police, judiciary and prisons of the region. They should be taken to modern jails, reformatories, Borstal Homes and Drug De-addiction Centres to see for themselves the working of these institutions and to interact with both the staff and the inmates of these institutions. Special sessions may also be organized for interaction with some of the leading and knowledgeable functionaries of the criminal justice administration system. All this will go a long way to stimulate their interest in the study of the course.

## M.A II (Final) - Sociology

### Paper Ist

#### Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology

**Objectives :**

This course is intended to introduce the students to the substantive, theoretical and methodological issues which have shaped the sociological thinking in the latter half of the 20th century, and which continue to concern the practitioners of sociology today. The main focus of this course will be on structural, functional, and conflict theories, and symbolic interactionism, phenomenology, ethnomethodology and neomarxism. The course will also examine the theoretical relevance and analytical utility of the premises, methodology and conclusions of these diverse theoretical perspectives in understanding social structure and change.

**Course outline:**

- Unit 1 - Introduction**  
Nature of sociological theory - Levels of theorisation in sociology - Relationship between theory and research
- Unit 2 - Structural-functionalism**  
The idea of social structure: A.R.Radcliffe-Brown - The problems of role analysis: S.F.Nadel - Functional dimensions of social system: T.Parsons - Codification, critique and reformulation of functional analysis: R.K.Merton - Neofunctionalism: J.Alexander
- Unit 3 - Structuralism and post-structuralism**  
Human nature and cultural diversity: C.Levi-Strauss - Structuralism and post - structuralism: M.Foucault
- Unit 4 - Conflict theory**  
Marx critique and dialectics of conflict: R.Dahrendorf - Functional analysis of conflict : L. Coser Conflict and social change: R.Collins
- Unit 5 - The critical theory and neo Marxism**  
The Frankfurt school - Lifeworld and system: J.

- Habermas - Structuralism Marxism :  
Lalthusser - Hegemony: A.Gramsci
- Unit 6 - Interactionist perspective**  
Symbolic interactionism: G.H.Mead and Helumer  
Phenomenological Sociology :  
A.Schutz - Social construction of reality: P.Berger and  
T.G. Luckmann - Ethnomethodology:H.Garfinkel
- Unit 7 - Recent trends in sociological theorising**  
Structuration: Anthony Giddons - Habitus and field  
Bourdieu - Postmodornism Semiotics ù Convergence
- Essential readings:**
- Alexander, Jeffrey C. 1 987. Twenty lectures: Sociological Theory since World War II. New York: Columbia University Press.
  - Bottomore, Tom. 1984. The Frankfurt School. Chester, Sussex: Ellis Horwood and London: Tavistock Publications.
  - Craib, Ian. 1992. Modern Social Theory: From Parsons to Habermas (2nd edition). London: Harvester Press.
  - Collins, Randall. 1997 (Indian edition). Sociological Theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.
  - Giddens, Anthony. 1983. Central Problems in Social Theory: Action, Structure and Contradiction in Social Analysis. London: Macmillan.
  - Kuper, Adam. 1975. Anthropologists and Anthropology : The British School, 1922-72. Harmondsw Orth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
  - Kuper, Adam and Jessica Kuper (eds.). 1996 (2nd edition). The Social Science Encyclopaedia. London and New York: Routledge.
  - Ritzer, George. 1992 (3rd edition). Sociological Theory. New York : McGraw-Hill.
  - Sturrock, John (ed.). 1979. Structuralism and since: From Levi Strauss to Derida. Oxford : Oxford University Press.
  - Turner, Jonathan H. 1995 (4th edition). The Structure

of sociological theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.  
Zeitlin, Irving M. 1998 (Indian edition). Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.

#### Pedagogy :

The biographical details of the sociologists mentioned may be used only to place their theoretical contributions in appropriate intellectual contexts. It is necessary to evaluate the relevance and significance of the perspectives listed for understanding society in general and society in India in particular. Illustrations may be drawn from empirical studies influenced by or bearing on these perspectives.

## Paper II

### SOCIOLOGY OF CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT

#### Objectives :

Social change has always been a central concern of sociological study. More recently, it has gained in greater salience partly because of its unprecedented rapidity and partly because of its planned character. Not surprisingly, development has emerged as a pronounced concern and as a remarkable feature of our times. Accordingly, the relevance of the course 'Sociology of Change and Development' can hardly be overemphasized.

The course is designed to achieve the following objectives:

- to provide conceptual and theoretical understanding of social change and development as it has emerged in sociological literature;
- to offer an insight into the ways in which social structure impinges on development and development on social structure; and
- to address in particular the Indian experience of social change and development.
- to prepare the students for professional careers in the

field of development planning, including governmental, non-governmental and international agencies engaged in development.

#### **Course Outline :**

**Unit 1-** Meaning and Forms of Social Change: evolution, progress, transformation; change in structure and change of structure

Theories and Factors of Social Change: linear, cyclical and curvilinear; demographic, economic, religious, bio-tech, info-tech and media

**Unit 2-** Social Change in Contemporary India: trends of change, processes of change - sanskritization, westernization, modernization, secularization

Changing Conceptions of Development: economic growth, human development, social development; sustainable development, the question of socio-cultural sustainability, multiple sustainabilities

**Unit 3-** Critical Perspectives on Development: ecological, liberal, Marxian Theories of Development and Underdevelopment: modernization theories, centre-periphery, world-systems, unequal exchange Paths and Agencies of Development: capitalist, socialist, mixed economy, Gandhian; state, market, non-governmental organizations Social Structure and Development: structure as a facilitator/inhibitor, development and socio-economic disparities, gender and development Culture and Development: culture as an aid/ impediment to development, development and displacement of tradition, development and upsurge of ethnicity

**Unit 4-** Indian Experience of Development: sociological appraisal of Five-Year Plans, social consequences of economic reforms, socio-cultural repercussions of globalization, social implications of info-tech revolution

Formulating social policies and programmes: policy and project planning, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of methodologies.

#### **Essential readings :**

- Abraham, M.F. 1990. Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction. New Delhi: OUP
- Agarwal, B. 1994. A Field of One's Own Gender and Land Rights in South Asia. Cambridge:Cambridge University Press.
- Appadurai, Arjun. 1997. Modernity At Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalization. New Delhi: OUP
- Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen. 1996. India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity. New Delhi: OUP
- Desai, AR. 1985. India's Path of Development: A Marxist Approach. Bombay: Popular Prakashan. (Chapter 2).
- Diddens Anthony, 1996. 'Global Problems and Ecological Crisis' in Introduction to Sociology. IIInd Edition: New York: W.W.Norton & Co.
- Harrison, D. 1989. The Sociology of Modernization and Development. New Delhi: Sage.
- Haq, Mahbub UI. 1991. Reflections on Human Development. New Delhi, OUP
- Moor, Wilbert and Robert Cook. 1967. Social Change. New Delhi: Prentice-Hall (India)
- Sharma, SL 1980. 'Criteria of Social Development', Journal of Social Action. Jan-Mar.
- Sharma, SL 1986. Development. Socio-Cultural Dimensions. Jaipur: Rawat.(Chapter 1).
- Sharma, S.L. 1994. 'Salience of Ethnicity in Modernization: Evidence from India, Sociological Bulletin. Vol.39, Nos. 1 &2. Pp.33-51
- Srinivas, MN. 1966. Social Change in Modern India. Berkley: University of Berkley.
- Symposium on Implications of Globalization. 1995. Sociological Bulletin. Vol.44. (Articles by Matthew, Panini & Pathy). UNDP. Sustainable Development. New York: OUP.

- World Bank. 1995. World Development Report. New York.

**References :**

- Amin, Samir. 1979. Unequal Development. New Delhi: OUP
- Giddens, Anthony. 1990. The Consequences of Modernity. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Kiely, Ray and Phil Marfleet(eds). 1998. Globalization and the Third World. London: Routledge.
- Sharma, S.L. 1992. 'Social Action Groups as Harbingers of Silent Revolution', Economic and Political Weekly. Vol.27, No.47.
- Sharma, S.L. 1994. 'Perspectives on sustainable Development in South Asia: The Case of India' In Samad (Ed.)
- Perspectives on Sustainable Development In Asia. Kuala Lumpur : ADIPA
- Sharma, S.L. 2000. Empowerment Without Antagonism: A Case for Reformulation of Women's Empowerment Approach'. Sociological Bulletin. Vol. 49. No.1
- UNDP. 1997. Human Development Report. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Wallerstein Immanuel. 1974. The Modern World System. New York : OUP
- Waters, Malcolm. 1995. Globalization. New York: Routledge and Kejan Paul.
- World Commission on Environment and Development. 1987. Our Common Future. (Brundland Report). New Delhi. OUP

**Pedagogy :**

A special feature of the pedagogy of this course should be to take the students to sides of success stories of development as well as the failure stories of development in the region. The students may also be encouraged to participate in Workshops to critically

examine the existing indicators of human development and to formulate alternative sets of indicators of human development, social development and sustainable development.

### **Paper III**

#### **Comparative Sociology**

**Objective :**

There is much discussion these days on the reorientation of sociological research and the contextualisation of sociology to the experience of non-Western countries. The objective of this course is to sensitize students to the salience of the comparative perspective in sociology by highlighting the historical and social context of its development, key issues and themes as well as theoretical concerns, and by contextualizing them to the Indian situation.

**Course Outline :**

- Unit 1 -** The salience of the comparative perspective in the social sciences in general and in sociology in particular; indices of comparison: culture, nation, class, gender.
- Unit 2 -** Historical and social context of the emergence and growth of sociology in the West; the Eurocentric moorings of Western sociological tradition; Americanization of sociology; national traditions in sociology.
- Unit 3 -** The emergence and growth of sociology in Asia and Africa; the colonial context; the impact of Western sociology on the development of sociology in the Third World; sociology in a post-colonial mould; the issue of reorientation of research and teaching in sociology in accordance with national concerns and priorities.
- Unit 4 -** Central themes in Comparative Sociology: Modernity; Development; Diversity, Pluralism and Multiculturalism Nation-state; Environment; Gender; Globalization.

**Unit 5 -** Theoretical concerns and debates in Comparative Sociology: Problems of theorising in sociology in comparative and cross-cultural perspective; Contextualization (the need to attune teaching and research as well as theoretical concerns and methodological approaches in sociology to national concerns and priorities; Sociology as social criticism, policy issues: formulation and evaluation.

**Unit 6 -** The Indian Context: the bearing of the colonial context on the development of sociology in India; the continuance of the colonial legacy in contemporary Indian sociology. the debate on decolonization, contextualization and indigenization; the focus on national and regional concerns.

**Essential readings:**

- Andreski, S. 1964 : Elements of Comparative Sociology (London, Widenfeld and Nicolson)
- Beteille, Andre 1987 Essays in Comparative Sociology (New Delhi : Oxford University Press) \* Beteille, Andre 1992 : Society and Politics in India : Essays in Comparative perspective (New Delhi : Oxford University Press)
- \* Dube, S.C. 1988 : Modernization and Development : the Search for alternative paradigm (New Delhi : Vistar)
- Dube, S.C. 1973 : Social Sciences in a Changing Society (Lucknow)
- Kiely, R. and Phil Marfleet, eds. 1998 : Globalization and the Third World (London: Routledge)
- Kothari, Rajni 1988 : Rethinking Development In Search of Humane Alternatives Delhi : Ajanta
- Oommen, T. K. and P. N. Mukherjee, eds. 1986 : Indian Sociology: Reflections and Introspections (Bombay : Popular Prakashan)
- Parekh, Bhikhu 2000 : Rethinking Multiculturalism : Cultural Diversity and Political Theory (London : Macmillan)

- Saraswati, B.N. 1994 : Interface of Cultural Identity and Development (New Delhi Indira Gandhi National Centre of the Arts)
- World Commission on Environment and Development, 1987 : (New Delhi : Oxford University Press)

**References :**

- Berremen, G.D. 1981 : The Politics of Truth: Essays in Critical Anthropology, New Delhi: South Asian Publishers)
- Kuper, A. 1996 : Social Science Encyclopaedia, London : Routledge)
- Mohan, R.P. and AS. Wilke, (eds.) 1994 : International Handbook of Contemporary Developments in Sociology (London : Mansell)
- Wallerstein, Immanuel 1974 : Modern World System (New York : Oxford University Press)
- Genov, Nikolai, 1989 : National Traditions in Sociology (Delhi : Sage)
- Ferreira, J.V. and AR. Momin, (eds.) : 1983 : Nemesis . Critical Perspectives on Modernization (Bombay : Ramrakhiani Publications)

**Pedagogy :**

The course should be taught in such a way that the disciplinary quest and societal concerns appear to be organically inter-linked and integrated.

### **Paper IV 'A'**

#### **Gender and Society**

**Objectives :**

This course plan focuses on the emergence of women's movements and women's studies in the context of feminist thought and critiques of sociological theories and methodologies. The objective is to trace the evolution of gender as a category of social analysis in the late twentieth century. Major debates that have emerged are also outlined. The format provides for a comparative perspective in so far as the first part

encompasses the developed and the developing countries while the second part revolves around issues concerning Indian women. It is hoped that exposure to the course will lead to a better understanding of the social phenomena.

#### **Course outline :**

##### **Unit 1 - Social Construction of Gender**

Gender vs. Biology, Equality vs. Difference Women in the family: socialization, nature vs. Gender, gender roles, private-public dichotomy, sexual division of labour. Patriarchy as ideology and practice.

##### **Emergence of Feminist Thought**

Socio-historical perspective Mapping various women's movements

##### **Gender and Sociological Analysis**

Feminist critiques of sociological theories/prevailing theories Feminist methodology as critique of sociological methods/methodology Emergence of women's studies

##### **Gender based Division of Labour/Work**

Production vs. Reproduction, household work, invisible work Women's work and technology Development policies, liberalisation and globalisation and their impact on women.

##### **Development and Women's Empowerment.**

##### **Unit 2-**

##### **Women in India: The changing profile**

The changing status of women in India - pre-colonial, colonial and post-colonial Demographic profile the gender gap (census, NSS)

Alternative conceptions of gender-caste and gender; class and gender. The role of the state and the NGOs.

##### **Gender and Society In India :**

Economy : marginalisation of women and sexual division of labour.

Polity: reservations for women. Religion and Culture: Women's nature; women as repositories of cultural practices and traditions; marriage, dowry and property. Personal Laws and Civil Code: Hindu code Bill, Syrian Christian law, Muslim Personal Law;

Customary Law and Tribal Women.

##### **Issues affecting the quality of life of women :**

- Health
- Education
- Land rights.
- Major Social Issues
- Development
- Ecology
- Communalism
- Violence

##### **Essential readings :**

- Altekar, A.S. 1983. The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization Delhi: Motilal Banarasidass, Second Edition : P Fifth reprint..
- Chodrow, Nancy. 1978. The Reproduction of Mothering. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Desai, Neera and M. Krishnaraj. 1987. Women and Society in India. Delhi: Ajanta.
- Dube, Leela et.al. (eds.) 1986. Visibility and Power Essays on Women in Society and Development. New Delhi: OUP.
- Forbes, G. 1998. Women in Modern India. New Delhi, Cambridge University Press.
- India, Government of India. 1974. Towards Equality: Report of the Committee on the Status of Women.
- Maccoby, Eleanor and Carol Jacklin. 1975. The Psychology of Sex Differences. Stanford:Stanford University Press. \* McCormack, C. And M. Strathern (ed.) 1980. Nature, Culture and Gender. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- \* Myers, Kristen Anderson et.al. (eds.) 1998. Feminist Foundations: Towards Transforming Sociology. New Delhi: Sage.
- Oakley, Ann. 1972. Sex, Gender and Society New York: Harper and Row.
- Sharma, Ursula. 1983. Women, Work and Property in

- North-West India. London: Tavistock.
- Shulamitz, Reinhartz and Lynn Davidman. 1991. Feminist Research Methods. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Srinivas, M.N. Caste: Its Modern Avatar, New Delhi: Penguin (Leela Dube's Article on Caste and Women).
- Vaid, S. & K. Sangari. 1989. Recasting Women: Essays in Colonial History, New Delhi: Kali For Women.

**References :**

- Agarwal, B. 1994. A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia, Cambridge:Cambridge University Press.
- Chanana, Karuna. 1988. Socialization, Women and Education: Explorations in Gender Identity, New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Dube, Leela. 1997. Women and Kinship: Comparative Perspectives on Gender in South and South-East Asia. Tokyo: United Nations University Press.
- Gandhi, N. And N.Shah. 1992. The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India. New Delhi: Kali For Women.
- Ghadially, Rehana (ed.) 1988. Women in Indian Society New Delhi: Sage.
- Jayawardene, Kumari. 1991. Feminism and Nationalism in the Third World. New Delhi: Kali For Women.
- Mies Maria. 1980. Indian Women and Patriarchy: Conflicts and Dilemmas of Students and Working Women. New Delhi: Concept.
- Omvedt, Gail. 1975. Caste, Class and Woman's Liberation in India, Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars.7
- Pardeshi, Pratima. 1998. Dr.Ambedkar and the Question of Women's Liberation in India. Pune: WSC, University of Pune.

**Paper IV - 'B'****Political Sociology****Objectives :**

- In modernized societies the political system has become one of the most dominant components of the total social structure. Accordingly, the major objectives of teaching this course are :
- To acquaint the students with the nature and functioning of political system (s), and the political processes.
  - To generate in the minds of students an awareness of their status and role as citizens of the state.
  - To make the students aware of the prerequisites of sound democratic political system and its vulnerability.

**Course outline :**

- Unit 1 -** Definition and subject matter of Political Sociology, distinctive approach of Political Sociology. Interrelationship between political system and society.
- Unit 2 -** Democratic and totalitarian systems - socio-economic conditions conducive for their emergence and stability.
- Unit 3 -** Political culture meaning and significance. Political socialization - meaning, significance and agencies. Elite theories of distribution of power in society (with reference to Mosca, Pareto, R. Mitchels and C. W. Mills and others)
- Unit 4 -** Intellectuals - Political role of intellectuals - significance
- Unit 5 -** Pressure groups and interests groups - Nature, bases, political significance
- Unit 6 -** Bureaucracy, its characteristics, its types, its significance in political development with special reference to India.
- Unit 7 -** Political Parties Characteristics, social composition of parties, recruitment, mass participation, political apathy, its causes and consequences (with special reference to India.)

**Unit 6 -** Political Process in India Role of caste, Religion, Regionalism and language in Indian Politics  
Public opinion : Role of mass media, problems of communication in illiterate societies; its reference on parties and polity. Politicization of social life.

**Essential readings :**

- Dowse, R. E. & Hughes 1971 - Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book,
- Horowitz, Irving L., 1972 - Foundation of Political Sociology, New York, Harper and Row.
- Runciman W. G. 1965 - Social Sciences and Political Theory, Cambridge University Press, London.
- Eisenstadt, S. N: (ED) 1971 - Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book,
- Kornhauser, W. 1971 - The Politics of Mass Society, Penguin.
- Kothari R. 1979 - Politics in India, Orient Longmans Ltd.
- Merton R. K. 1952 (ed) - Reader in Bureaucracy. Glenco The Free Press.
- Key V. O. 1964 - Politics, Parities and Pressure Groups, Crowell New York,
- Mills C.W. & Hans Gerth, 1946 Essays in Sociology Oxford, New York
- Samuel P., Huntington, 1969 - Political Order in Changing Societies. Yale University Press New Haven.
- Almond A. Gabriel et al. 1973, Crises, Choice and Change Historical Studies of Political Development, Boston.
- P. Blau 1956 -Bureaucracy in Modern Society Random House, New York.
- Lipset S.M. 1959- Political Man, H.E.B
- William Riker etal., 1973 - An Introduction to Positive Political Theory. Englewood. Cliff.
- Robert Michaels, 1949 - Political Parties, Glencko Free Press.

- Benedict Anderson, 1983 - Imagined Communities . Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism, Beso, London
- Dipti Kumar Biswas 1989 - Political Sociology, Firma KLM Private, Calcutta,
- Rajani Kothari 1973 (Ed) - Caste in Indian Politics - Orient Longmans Ltd., 1973
- Barrington Moore Jr., 1958 - Political Power and Social Theory Cambridge, Harward University Press.
- Mitra, Subratha K. 1992 - Power Protest and Participation - Local Elides and the Politics of Development in India. Routledge.

### Paper IV 'C'

#### Rural Society In India

**Objectives :**

The agrarian structure and development in India are the two principal sources of approach to study the rural society in India. This course plan emerges as a basis for developing a sociological skill on peasant and social structure

To provide sociological understanding of rural social structure, change and development in India

To impart sociological skills to reconstruct rural institution and rural development programmes to plan, monitor and evaluate rural development programmes.

To acquaint students with the prevailing two approaches to the study of rural society : Rural community and peasantry.

**Course Outline :**

- Unit 1 -** Rural society in India as agrarian and peasant social structure. Basic Characteristics of peasant and agrarian society
- Unit 2 -** Family, caste, religions, habitat and settlement.
- Unit 3 -** Debates on mode of production and agrarian relation tenancy lands and labour Agrarian legislation and rural social structure.  
Rural poverty, emigration, landless labour.

- Unit 4 -** Planned change for rural society, panchayatraj, local self govt. and community development programmes and rural development strategies.
- Unit 5 -** Major agrarian moments in India - A critical analysis  
Globalisation and its impact on agriculture  
Water and Agriculture ; Irrigation management Practices.

**Essential readings :**

- Berch, Berberogue, (Ed.) 1992, Class, State and Development in India 1, 2, 3 and 4 Chapters. Sage, New Delhi
- Desai A R 1977 Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Mencher J.P 1983 Social Anthropology of Peasantry PArt III , CUP
- P. Radhakrishnan 1989, Peasant Struggles Land Reforms and Social Change in Malabar 1836 - 1982. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Thorner, Daniel and Thorner Alice 1962 Land and Labour in India, Asia Publications, Bombay.
- Andre Betille 1974, Six Essays in Comparative Sociology, OUP, New Delhi. (Relevant chapters)
- Dhanagare D N 1988 : Peasant Movements in India, OUP, New Delhi.
- Ashish Nandy 1999. Ambiguous Journey to the City, New Delhi: OUP

**Reference :**

Research and review articles as appearing in standard national and international journals and the current published monographs and books on thematic lines may be relied upon.

**Pedagogy :**

The classroom teaching should be reinforced with the field visit and the presentation of case experiences in a monthly seminar. The teachers should make full use of the available friend report on rural sociology in India as published by the ICSSR in its Survey Research in Sociology and Anthropology.